

# Cyprus in Figures

## 2014 Edition



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REPUBLIC OF CYPRUS



STATISTICAL SERVICE OF CYPRUS

## CYPRUS IN FIGURES (2014 edition)

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# KYPROS (CYPRUS)



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## Notes

- Data refer to the government-controlled area only, unless otherwise stated.
- Because of rounding, there may be slight discrepancies between the totals shown and the sums of constituent items.
- Data are the latest available as at the end of September 2014.

## Symbols used

*	=	provisional figure
...	=	not available
%	=	per cent
€	=	euro
000's	=	thousands
mn	=	million
Sq.m.	=	square metre
Km	=	kilometre
Sq.km.	=	square kilometre
KWh	=	kilowatt hour
Kgое	=	kilogram of oil equivalent
m <sup>3</sup>	=	cubic metre

Cyprus is a small island of 9,251 sq km (3,572 sq miles), extending 240 km (149 miles) from east to west and 100 km (62 miles) from north to south. It is strategically situated in the far eastern end of the Mediterranean (33° E, 35° N), at the crossroads of Europe, Africa and Asia, and in close proximity to the busy trade routes linking Europe with the Middle East, Russia, Central Asia and the Far East.

Cyprus has a Mediterranean climate: hot dry summers from June to September and mild, wet winters from November to March, which are separated by short Autumn and Spring seasons of rapid change in weather patterns in October, April and May. Sunshine is abundant during the whole year, particularly from April to September when the daily average exceeds eleven hours. There are two mountain ranges on the island: the Pentadaktylos range which runs along almost the entire northern coast, and the Troodos massif in the central and south-western parts of the island which culminates in the peak of Mount Olympus, 1,953 m. above sea level. Cyprus' coastal line is indented and rocky in the north with long sandy beaches in the south. Between the two ranges lies the fertile plain of Mesaoria.

Cyprus became politically independent from British rule in 1960. The Turkish invasion, launched on 20 July 1974, resulted in the occupation of 35,2% of the island's territory and about 200,000 Greek Cypriots were displaced.

On 1 May 2004 the Republic of Cyprus became a full member of the EU and in January 2008 Cyprus joined the Eurozone. Accession to the EU was a natural choice for Cyprus, dictated by its culture, civilisation, history, its European outlook and adherence to the ideals of democracy, freedom and justice. Since its accession to the EU, Cyprus has undergone significant structural reforms that have transformed its economic landscape. Trade and interest rates have been liberalised, while price controls and investment restrictions have been lifted. Private financing has been introduced for the construction and operation of major infrastructure projects and monopolies have been abolished.

The new political context created by the accession to the EU is also expected to impact positively on the efforts to reach a comprehensive settlement to the division of Cyprus that will reunite its people and re-integrate its economy.

# GENERAL INFORMATION

# TEMPERATURE

Date of Independence: 16 August 1960.

**Government and Administration:** Under the 1960 Constitution, executive power is vested in a President, elected for a five-year term of office by universal suffrage and exercised through a Council of Ministers, appointed by him. The House of Representatives is the legislative organ of the Republic. The administration of justice is exercised by the Judiciary which is a separate and independent body.

**Flag:** White with a copper-coloured outline of the island with two green olive branches beneath.

**Official Languages:** Greek and Turkish.

**Capital:** Lefkosa (Nicosia), with a population of 244,1 thousand (comprises the population of the urban areas of Lefkosa district, end of 2013).

**Other Towns:** Lemesos, Larnaka, Pafos, Ammochostos and Kerynia (Ammochostos urban and Kerynia are under Turkish military occupation).

**Currency:** Euro (€), divided into 100 cent (as of January 2008).

**Time:** GMT+2

**Weights and Measures:** The metric system.

**International Membership:** European Union, United Nations, Council of Europe, Commonwealth, World Bank and International Monetary Fund.

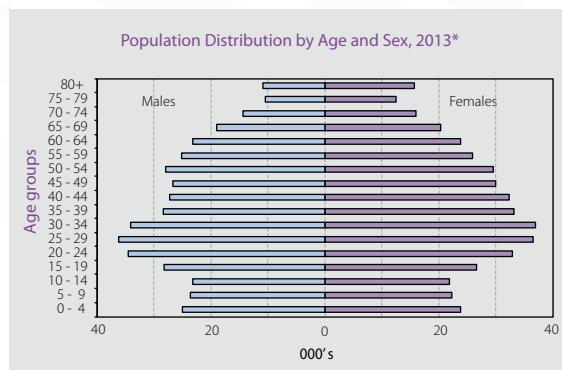
Mean temperatures for 2013 in °C

	Lefkosa-Athalassa		Lemesos-Public Garden		Larnaca-Airport		Pafos-Airport		Prodromos	
	max	min	max	min	max	min	max	min	max	min
Jan	15,9	5,8	17,9	10,1	17,2	7,9	17,6	9,6	6,3	1,6
Feb	18,1	6,8	20,0	11,1	19,0	8,7	19,0	10,3	9,7	2,8
Mar	20,9	8,1	21,5	11,7	20,4	9,6	20,4	10,7	12,8	4,3
Apr	25,7	12,2	24,4	14,6	24,1	13,1	22,9	13,7	15,8	7,3
May	31,1	17,1	28,9	18,8	28,5	17,3	25,7	17,0	22,2	13,3
Jun	33,7	20,0	31,7	20,8	30,9	20,5	28,3	18,9	25,8	15,7
Jul	36,5	22,7	34,0	22,0	32,9	22,4	30,4	21,2	27,6	18,0
Aug	37,8	23,1	35,6	22,9	34,0	22,9	31,4	21,7	28,4	19,2
Sep	33,2	19,3	32,5	21,3	30,9	20,2	29,5	20,7	23,4	14,4
Oct	27,6	13,7	28,5	16,2	27,3	15,4	26,1	15,2	17,4	10,1
Nov	24,6	12,7	25,6	15,9	24,8	14,9	24,5	15,6	15,0	8,4
Dec	16,3	6,1	18,8	10,1	17,5	8,6	18,8	9,4	7,3	2,0
Mean	26,8	14,0	26,6	16,3	25,6	15,1	24,5	15,3	17,7	9,8

The mean daily maximum and mean daily minimum temperatures from 26 reference stations were as follows:

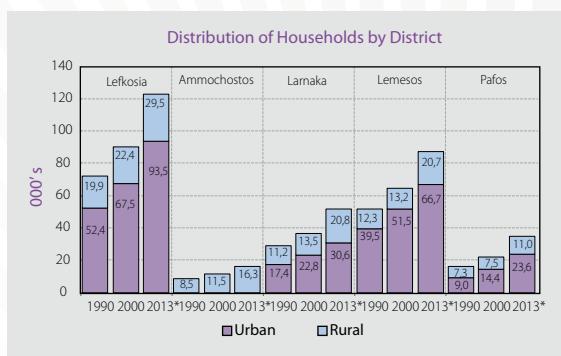
	Mean Daily Maximum (°C)			Mean Daily Minimum (°C)		
	Actual 2013	Normal 1961-1990	Diff.	Actual 2013	Normal 1961-1990	Diff.
Jan	14,6	13,4	+1,2	6,2	4,8	+1,4
Feb	16,8	14,0	+2,8	7,3	4,8	+2,5
Mar	19,2	16,4	+2,8	8,3	6,0	+2,3
Apr	22,8	21,1	+1,7	11,2	9,4	+1,8
May	27,9	25,4	+2,5	16,1	13,0	+3,1
Jun	30,6	29,4	+1,2	18,5	16,8	+1,7
Jul	32,8	32,3	+0,5	20,6	19,7	+0,9
Aug	34,0	32,2	+1,8	21,5	19,5	+2,0
Sep	30,1	29,8	+0,3	18,3	17,1	+1,2
Oct	25,7	25,2	+0,5	13,3	13,6	-0,3
Nov	22,9	19,6	+3,3	12,5	9,5	+3,0
Dec	15,3	15,3	0,0	6,5	6,4	+0,1
Annual	24,4	22,8	+1,5	13,4	11,7	+1,7

# POPULATION

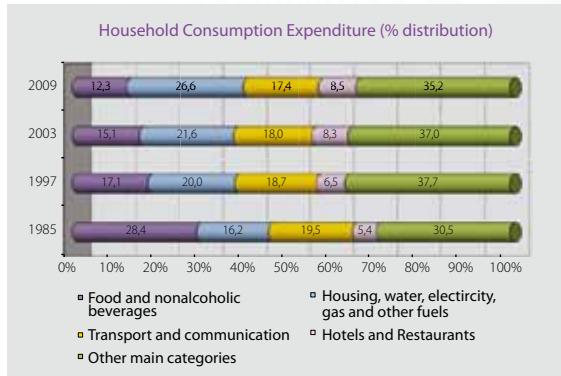


	2005	2010	2012	2013
Population end of year (000's)				
Total	744,0	839,8	865,9	858,0
Males	364,6	408,8	421,0	417,5
Females	379,4	431,0	444,9	440,5
Population distribution by age (%)				
0-14	19,3	16,8	16,4	16,3
15-64 years	68,5	70,5	70,4	69,8
65 years and over	12,2	12,7	13,2	13,9
Dependency ratios				
(0-14) / (15-64)	28,3	23,9	23,3	23,3
(65+) / (15-64)	17,8	18,0	18,8	19,9
(-14)+(65+) / (15-64)	46,1	41,9	42,0	43,1
Share of urban population (%)	68,3	67,5	67,2	67,2
Population distribution by district (000's)				
Lefkiosa	293,5	328,0	336,9	333,8
Ammochostos	40,8	46,3	47,9	47,4
Larnaka	124,8	142,3	147,2	145,9
Lemesos	210,8	235,5	241,9	239,7
Pafos	74,1	87,7	92,0	91,2

# HOUSEHOLDS



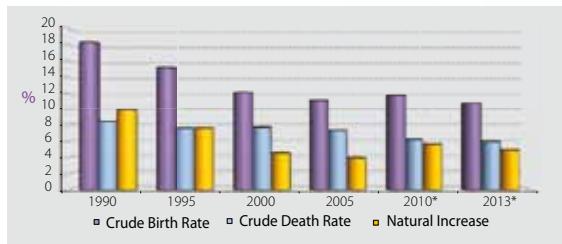
	2005	2010	2012	2013
Households (000's)	258,2	300,1	310,8	312,7
Household distribution by district (000's)				
Lefkiosa	102,7	118,4	122,2	123,0
Ammochostos	13,4	15,6	16,2	16,3
Larnaka	42,0	49,2	51,2	51,4
Lemesos	73,6	84,5	86,9	87,4
Pafos	26,5	32,4	34,3	34,6
Average household size	2,9	2,8	2,8	2,7



# DEMOGRAPHY

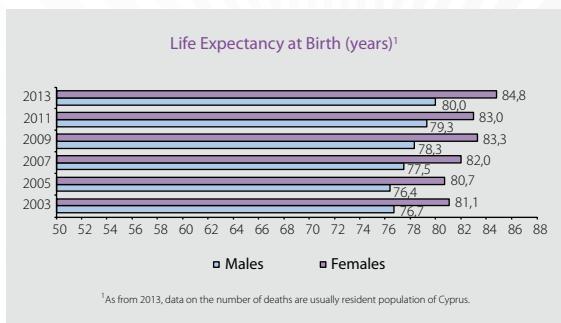
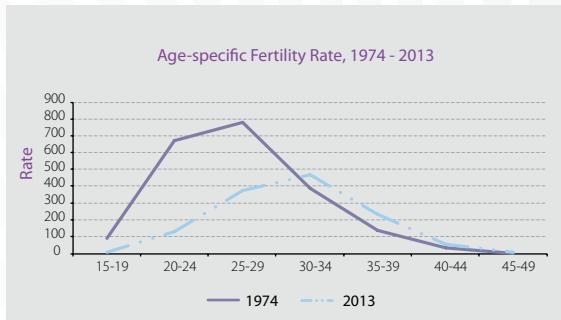
# DEMOGRAPHY

	2005	2010	2012	2013
<b>Population change</b>				
Annual mid-year population growth rate (%)	1,5	2,6	1,8	-0,2
Natural increase rate (per 1.000 population)	3,9	5,7	5,2	4,9
Net migration (number)	8.128	+15.913	-629	-12.078

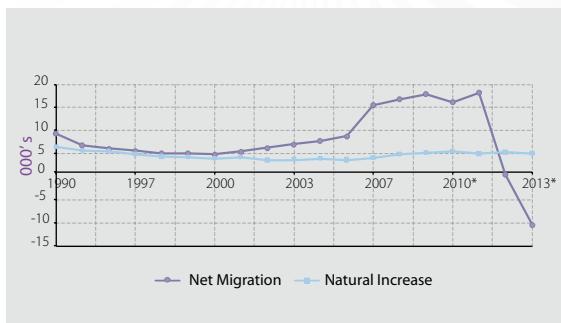


	2005	2010	2012	2013
<b>Fertility</b>				
Live births (number)	8.243	9.801	10.161	9.341
Crude birth rate (per 1.000 population)	11,2	11,8	11,8	10,8
Total fertility rate	1,5	1,4	1,4	1,3
<b>Mortality<sup>1</sup></b>				
Deaths (number)	5.425	5.103	5.665	5.141
Crude death rate (per 1.000 population)	7,3	6,2	6,6	6,0
Infant mortality rate (per 1.000 live births)	4,6	3,2	3,5	1,6
	2005	2010	2012	2013
<b>Marriages and divorces</b>				
Marriages	12.966	12.851	12.918	12.683
of which marriages of residents of Cyprus	5.881	6.081	5.806	5.493
Divorces	1.514	1.929	2.036	1.857

<sup>1</sup> As from 2013, data on the number of deaths refer to the deaths of usually resident population of Cyprus.



<sup>1</sup> As from 2013, data on the number of deaths are usually resident population of Cyprus.



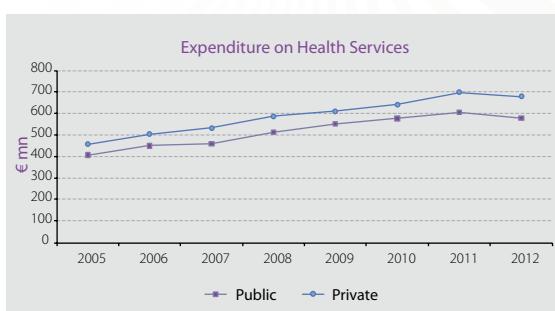
	2005	2009	2010	2011
<b>Police Statistics:</b> Serious offences reported to the police (true cases)	7.212	7.104	8.393	8.442
Volume of crime (true cases of serious offences <sup>1</sup> per 100.000 population)	977	880	1.014	994
<b>Adult offenders</b> Convicted for serious offences only	1.575	1.723	1.249	1.122
Per 100.000 adult population	271	263	185	161
<b>Judicial Statistics:</b> Convictions by major offence category				
Against public order	556	503	459	530
Against property	1.372	2.511	4.602	4.696
Against the person	873	683	731	709
Sexual	45	29	22	27
Motoring	34.763	36.505	44.478	51.978
<b>Persons convicted by the courts (number)</b>	59.889	62.466	75.693	86.813
<b>by age:</b>				
Adults	58.354	61.631	74.899	86.143
Juveniles	1.535	835	794	670
<b>by gender:</b>				
Males	48.482	51.762	63.106	70.297
Females	11.407	10.704	12.587	16.516
<b>Prison statistics:</b>				
Admissions	1.188	1.432	1.301	1.404
Releases	1.142	1.489	1.280	1.411
Prison population on 1 <sup>st</sup> September	536	670	637	634
Number of prisoners per 100.000 population	73	83	77	75

<sup>1</sup> The indicators have been revised for the period 2002-2010 using the revised population figures, based on the results of the Census of Population 2011.

	2005	2010	2011	2012
<b>Persons per:</b>				
doctor	374	344	335	330
dentist	1.014	1.072	1.084	1.059
nurse	234	216	209	215
hospital bed	259	260	284	288
Hospital beds per nurse	0,9	0,8	0,7	0,7
Hospital beds (number) <sup>1</sup>	2.847	2.958	2.988	2.999
<b>General hospitals<sup>2</sup></b>				
Bed occupancy rate (%)	83,7	85,9	92,4	77,0
Average length of patients stay (days)	5,8	5,4	5,3	4,7
In-patients (number of discharges)	57.887	74.975	75.441	80.369
<b>Health personnel (number)</b>				
Medical	1.976	2.425	2.553	2.630
Dentist	728	772	783	816
Nursing	3.328	3.957	4.189	4.163
<b>Total expenditure on health services (€mn)</b>	867,0	1.218,8	1.306,0	1.257,1
as % of G.D.P.	6,5	7,0	7,3	7,1

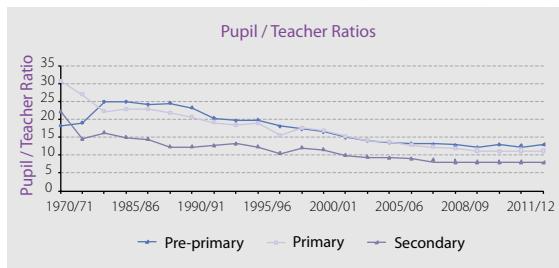
<sup>1</sup> Beds of Dialysis Unit, Casualty, Thalassaemia and Angiographic Depts are excluded.

<sup>2</sup> Public Sector General Hospitals.



# EDUCATION

	2004/05	2009/10	2011/12	2012/13
Gross enrolment ratios (%)				
Primary level	100	100	100	99
Secondary level	95	93	97	98
Tertiary level (total)	67	77	71	72
in Cyprus	33	48	44	45
Abroad	32	29	27	27
Pupil / teacher ratios by level of education				
Pre-school and pre-primary	14,1	12,3	12,8	13,0
Primary	14,2	11,5	11,5	11,4
Secondary	9,6	8,4	8,3	8,1



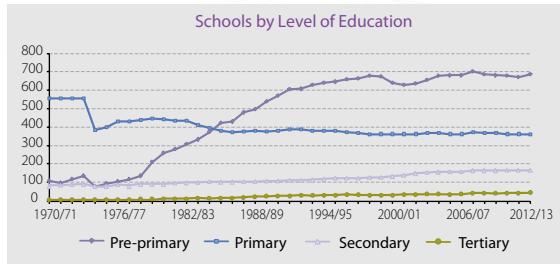
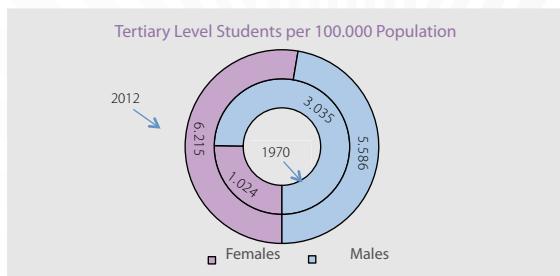
	Age group	Males	Females	Total
Participation in education and training <sup>1</sup> , 2012				
25-34	49,1	51,2	50,2	
35-49	45,7	43,7	44,6	
50-64	35,1	29,8	32,4	
Total	43,1	41,5	42,3	

	2005	2010	2011	2012
Public expenditure on education (€mn)	937,2	1.390,9	1.420,6	1.287,3*
as % of G.D.P.	7,0	8,0	7,9	7,3*
as % of Budget	16,0	17,3	17,2	15,7*

<sup>1</sup> Figures obtained from the Adult Education Survey conducted in 2012.

# EDUCATION

	2005	2010	2012	2013
Educational attainment for persons aged 20 years and over (%)				
Not attended / completed primary	7	6	5	5
Primary level	21	16	14	14
Secondary level	47	47	47	47
Tertiary level	25	31	34	34
	2005	2010	2011	2012
Tertiary level students per 1.000 population	56	61	59	59



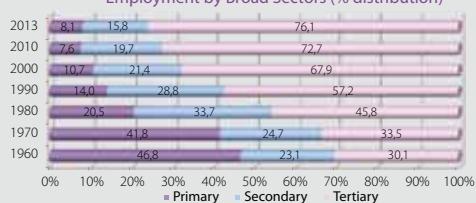
	1980	1992	2001	2011
Literacy rates at census years (%) <sup>2</sup>				
Total	93	94	97	99
Males	98	98	99	99
Females	88	90	95	98

<sup>2</sup> Persons aged 15 and over.

# EMPLOYMENT

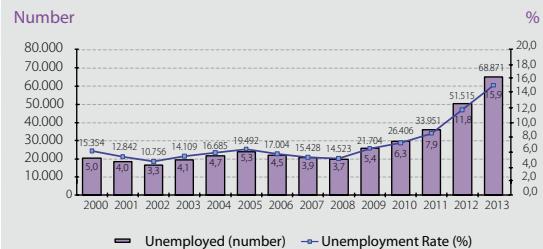
	2005	2010	2012	2013*
Economically active population (000's)	380,8	413,6	427,8	424,5
as % of the total population	50,0	50,0	49,5	49,3
Gainfully employed population (000's)	349,7	376,7	366,0	345,7
Males (%)	56,3	52,8	52,3	52,1
Females (%)	43,7	47,2	47,7	47,9
<b>Economic Activity (%)</b>				
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	8,7	7,4	7,5	7,9
Mining and quarrying	0,2	0,2	0,2	0,2
Manufacturing	9,9	9,0	8,3	7,7
Electricity, Gas, Steam and Air Conditioning Supply	0,4	0,4	0,4	0,4
Water Supply; Sewerage, Waste Management and Remediation Activities	0,5	0,6	0,6	0,6
Construction	10,2	9,6	8,0	7,0
Wholesale and Retail Trade, Repair of Motor Vehicles and Motorcycles	17,7	17,6	17,4	17,3
Transportation and Storage Accommodation and Food Service Activities	5,1	4,6	4,4	4,6
Information and Communication	10,0	9,2	9,8	10,1
Financial and Insurance Activities	2,3	2,3	2,4	2,4
Real Estate Activities	4,5	4,7	4,9	5,0
Professional Scientific and Technical Activities	0,4	0,4	0,4	0,4
Administrative and Support Service Activities	3,7	4,3	4,8	5,0
Public Administration and Defence; Compulsory Social Security	1,7	1,6	1,7	1,7
Education	7,4	7,7	7,9	8,1
Human Health and Social Work Activities	5,4	6,0	6,4	6,9
Arts, Entertainment and Recreation	3,8	4,1	4,3	4,5
Other Service Activities	1,4	1,3	1,3	1,2
Activities of Households as employers	2,2	2,4	2,3	2,4
	4,5	6,6	6,9	6,6

Employment by Broad Sectors (% distribution)



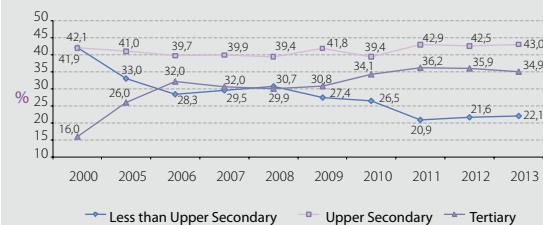
# UNEMPLOYMENT - EARNINGS

Unemployed Persons and Unemployment Rate (Labour Force Survey)



	2005	2010	2012	2013
Unemployed (000's)	19,5	26,4	51,5	68,9
Unemployment rate (%)	5,3	6,3	11,8	15,9
Males	4,4	6,1	12,5	16,5
Females	6,5	6,4	11,1	15,2
Young (15-24)	13,9	16,6	27,7	38,9
<b>Growth in earnings (%)</b>				
in money terms	5,4	2,4	1,6	...
in real terms	2,7	0,0	-0,8	...

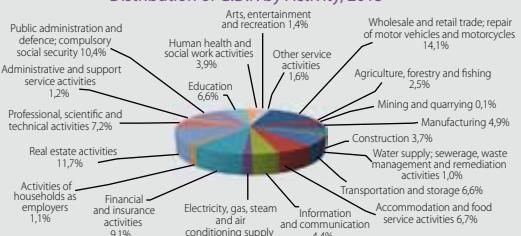
Unemployed by Level of Education



# G.D.P. BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

At current market prices			(€mn)	
	2005	2010	2012	2013*
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	354,8	391,5	424,2	420,0
Mining and quarrying	43,4	46,6	23,5	15,9
Manufacturing	1.019,8	1.001,3	901,4	818,7
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	190,2	290,9	376,6	301,9
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	95,2	142,0	174,7	162,9
Construction	1.333,3	1.406,5	947,5	616,0
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	1.957,6	2.463,1	2.454,8	2.352,8
Transportation and storage	894,9	1.169,0	1.102,7	1.104,9
Accommodation and food service activities	884,6	965,2	1.123,9	1.121,9
Information and communication	550,1	673,2	722,3	732,2
Financial and insurance activities	791,2	1.272,3	1.510,8	1.520,5
Real estate activities	1.286,4	2.027,9	2.096,1	1.958,1
Professional, scientific and technical activities	701,7	1.066,3	1.271,5	1.201,8
Administrative and support service activities	154,0	197,5	210,7	192,7
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	1.398,1	1.868,0	1.872,6	1.735,2
Education	710,6	1.027,2	1.121,7	1.095,3
Human health and social work activities	452,9	637,5	685,2	647,6
Arts, entertainment and recreation	162,3	239,0	277,7	241,8
Other service activities	227,4	287,6	280,4	268,0
Activities of households as employers	96,7	172,1	194,4	177,0
<b>Total gross value added</b>	<b>13.305,2</b>	<b>17.344,6</b>	<b>17.772,6</b>	<b>16.685,1</b>
Plus: Import duties	192,9	154,6	94,3	64,9
Plus: Value added tax (net)	1.193,2	1.563,7	1.544,2	1.369,0
<b>G.D.P. at current market prices</b>	<b>14.691,3</b>	<b>19.062,9</b>	<b>19.411,1</b>	<b>18.118,9</b>
% annual change at current prices	7,0%	3,5%	-0,4%	-6,7%
% annual change at constant prices	3,9%	1,4%	-2,4%	-5,4%

Distribution of G.D.P. by Activity, 2013\*



# G.D.P. BY CATEGORY OF EXPENDITURE

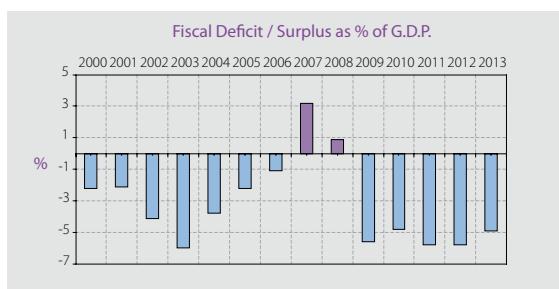
At current market prices			(€mn)	
	2005	2010	2012	2013*
Government final consumption	2.436,3	3.477,3	3.494,0	3.160,2
Private final consumption	9.028,4	12.229,1	13.118,7	12.312,5
Gross fixed capital formation	3.165,9	4.159,3	2.943,6	2.432,0
Increase in stocks	139,7	259,4	229,5	-235,9
Exports of goods and services	8.254,9	9.095,5	9.653,4	9.209,8
Less: Imports of goods and services	8.333,8	10.157,6	10.028,1	8.759,6
<b>G.D.P. at market prices</b>	<b>14.691,3</b>	<b>19.062,9</b>	<b>19.411,1</b>	<b>18.118,9</b>
<b>Relationship with other National Accounts aggregates</b>				
Plus: Net factor income from the rest of the world	-770,7	-713,7	-536,0	-555,5
<b>G.N.I. at market prices</b>	<b>13.920,6</b>	<b>18.349,3</b>	<b>18.875,1</b>	<b>17.563,4</b>
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	1.767,6	2.264,0	2.380,9	2.410,3
<b>National Income</b>	<b>12.153,0</b>	<b>16.085,3</b>	<b>16.494,2</b>	<b>15.153,1</b>

				(€)
	2005	2010	2012	2013*
<b>Per capita G.N.I. at current market prices</b>	<b>18.849,9</b>	<b>22.123,5</b>	<b>21.848,7</b>	<b>20.377,6</b>
annual change at:				
current prices	6,0	2,1	-5,8	-6,7
constant prices	2,9	0,0	-7,7	-5,4
<b>Per capita final private consumption expenditure</b>	<b>12.225,3</b>	<b>14.744,5</b>	<b>15.185,5</b>	<b>14.285,3</b>



# MAIN AGGREGATES OF THE GENERAL GOVERNMENT

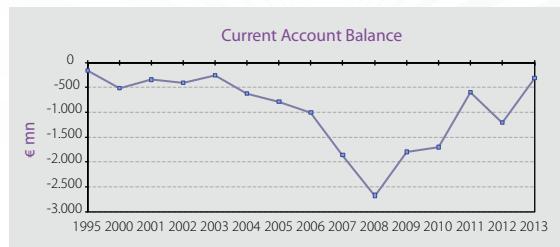
	2005	2010	2012	(€mn) 2013
<b>Total general government revenue</b>	5.484,4	7.186,2	7.039,2	6.610,4
Total current resources	5.349,7	7.176,0	7.028,4	6.604,3
Capital transfers, received	134,7	10,2	10,8	6,1
<b>Total general government expenditure</b>	5.809,9	8.097,8	8.168,9	7.501,1
Total current expenditure	5.246,9	7.039,8	7.422,9	6.877,3
Gross fixed capital formation	500,5	805,6	513,1	359,6
Other capital expenditure, net	62,5	252,4	232,9	264,2
<b>Fiscal deficit/surplus</b>	-325,5	-911,6	-1.129,7	-890,7
<b>General government gross debt</b>	9.299,8	10.769,7	15.430,9	18.518,8
Fiscal deficit/surplus as % of G.D.P.	-2,2	-4,8	-5,8	-4,9
General government gross debt as % of G.D.P.	63,3	56,5	79,5	102,2



Note: General Government Accounts are harmonised with ESA 2010 concepts and definitions.

# BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

	2005	2010*	2012*	(€mn) 2013*
<b>Current account</b>	-787,8	-1.711,9	-1.217,1	-310,1
Goods, services and income	-859,8	-1.595,8	-1.001,9	-139,4
Goods and services	-356,4	-1.081,6	-545,9	312,5
Goods	-3.372,1	-4.664,1	-3.855,9	-2.940,5
Services	3.015,7	3.582,5	3.310,0	3.253,0
Income	-503,4	-514,2	-456,0	-451,9
Current transfers	71,9	-116,1	-215,2	-170,8
Capital and financial account	652,5	1.681,6	870,6	748,8
Capital account	69,0	35,0	23,4	244,2
Financial account	583,5	1.646,6	847,2	504,6
Direct investment	498,0	65,4	1.197,5	169,3
Portfolio investment	-105,9	-1.933,8	5.340,5	11.733,7
Financial derivatives	-11,6	-58,2	-870,3	-55,0
Other investment	773,3	3.373,1	-4.877,3	-11.373,3
Official reserve assets	-570,3	200,0	56,8	29,8
Net errors and omissions	135,4	30,3	346,5	-438,6



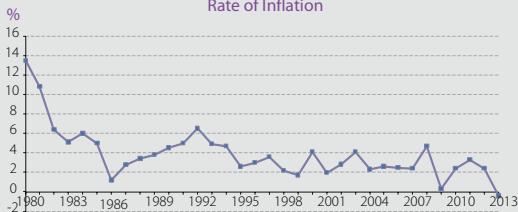
# MONEY AND BANKING

	2005	2010	2012	2013
<b>Exchange rates</b>				
Average middle rates (foreign currency per EURO)				
Pound sterling	0,6838	0,8578	0,8109	0,8493
US dollar	1,2441	1,3257	1,2848	1,3281
Swiss Franc	1,5483	1,3803	1,2053	1,2311

## PRICES AND INFLATION

	2005	2010	2012	2013
Rate of inflation (%)	2,6	2,4	2,4	-0,4
Consumer price index (2005=100)				
General Index	100,00	112,86	119,36	118,88
Food & non-alcoholic beverages	100,00	123,71	129,80	130,08
Alcoholic beverages & tobacco	100,00	106,69	122,34	132,84
Clothing and footwear	100,00	94,03	91,00	88,52
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	100,00	120,25	147,83	141,93
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	100,00	104,27	106,93	105,76
Health	100,00	123,79	127,90	124,70
Transport	100,00	103,13	109,44	111,86
Communication	100,00	99,57	101,10	102,08
Recreation and culture	100,00	105,90	108,50	108,38
Education	100,00	127,13	134,33	133,34
Restaurants and hotels	100,00	123,52	126,68	127,17
Miscellaneous goods and services	100,00	112,95	112,06	113,02
Industrial output prices index (2010=100)	81,4	100,0	112,2	109,8
Local market	80,4	100,0	114,4	112,0
Export market	93,3	100,0	94,6	93,0
Price index of agricultural production (1995=100)	121,2	150,4	153,9	157,1

Rate of Inflation



## HARMONISED CONSUMER PRICE INDEX

	2005	2010	2012	2013
General Index (2005=100)	100,0	112,0	119,5	120,0
Food & non-alcoholic beverages	100,0	122,9	132,1	133,7
Alcoholic beverages & tobacco	100,0	106,0	118,3	129,0
Clothing and footwear	100,0	90,4	90,5	87,6
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	100,0	127,4	150,8	145,1
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	100,0	103,2	104,6	103,5
Health	100,0	122,6	127,3	124,1
Transport	100,0	106,9	117,5	120,3
Communications	100,0	97,4	100,8	101,7
Recreation and culture	100,0	106,5	107,0	106,7
Education	100,0	126,6	133,3	132,4
Restaurants and hotels	100,0	113,7	119,1	119,8
Miscellaneous goods and services	100,0	114,3	117,0	117,6

	2005/04	2010/09	2012/11	2013/12
Annual Change (%): General Index	2,0	2,6	3,1	0,4
Food & non-alcoholic beverages	2,4	0,8	2,9	1,3
Alcoholic beverages & tobacco	0,5	0,6	2,4	9,0
Clothing and footwear	-0,9	-0,5	-2,7	-3,2
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	8,7	13,3	9,5	-3,8
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	0,4	0,0	-0,1	-1,0
Health	-0,5	3,0	0,5	-2,5
Transport	3,3	5,3	4,3	2,3
Communication	-9,4	0,0	1,1	0,9
Recreation and culture	0,5	-0,1	0,2	-0,3
Education	5,3	4,5	2,3	-0,7
Restaurants and hotels	2,8	0,2	3,5	0,6
Miscellaneous goods and services	2,7	2,8	0,8	0,4

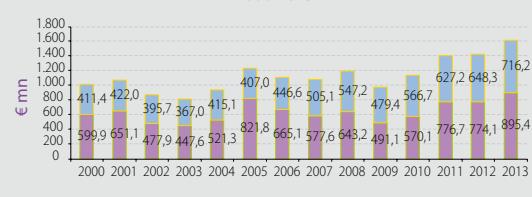
# EXTERNAL TRADE - MAIN TRADING PARTNERS

# EXTERNAL TRADE - MAIN TRADING PARTNERS

Main Partner Countries	2005		2010	
	Imports/ Arrivals (€mn)	Exports/ Dispatches (€mn)	Imports/ Arrivals (€mn)	Exports/ Dispatches (€mn)
	5.069,1	1.228,7	6.517,4	1.136,8
All Countries	3.390,6	731,9	4.532,1	583,9
EU Countries <sup>1</sup>	184,1	208,3	328,1	13,0
France	419,3	65,1	583,5	105,7
Greece	865,9	140,1	1.218,7	241,8
Italy	513,3	11,7	604,5	25,3
Netherlands	197,8	24,2	289,9	18,7
Spain	164,7	5,0	179,2	5,2
United Kingdom	445,6	206,8	531,4	86,5
Non-EU Countries	1.597,8	292,8	1.868,1	381,2
China	193,8	11,9	342,9	15,7
Egypt	51,4	8,0	60,0	20,0
Israel	355,6	12,9	510,3	21,1
Japan	155,4	18,5	68,8	0,5
Korea (South)	37,8	1,8	41,1	4,1
Lebanon	20,7	25,3	12,1	37,5
Russia	48,3	15,9	46,5	19,7
Saudi Arabia	11,7	10,9	14,7	14,4
Syria	10,9	10,7	8,4	24,3
Taiwan	33,1	0,7	35,8	1,8
Thailand	33,9	1,8	41,8	2,6
United Arab Emirates	73,9	31,4	29,5	20,3
United States	81,7	17,9	93,4	13,3
Countries and Territories not specified	80,7	10,7	117,2	8,4
Stores and Provisions	0,0	193,3	0,0	163,3

<sup>1</sup> EU countries group consisting of the 27 partner countries.

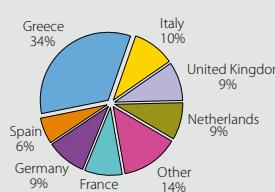
Total Exports/Dispatches  
2000-2013



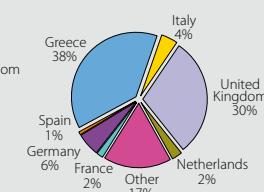
Main Partner Countries	2012		2013	
	Imports/ Arrivals (€mn)	Exports/ Dispatches (€mn)	Imports/ Arrivals (€mn)	Exports/ Dispatches (€mn)
	5.742,9	1.422,4	4.810,5	1.611,6
All Countries	3.921,9	624,8	3.343,7	702,8
EU Countries <sup>1</sup>	338,6	10,5	299,4	11,6
France	400,7	32,5	315,9	40,8
Greece	1.216,8	288,2	1.120,4	268,5
Italy	471,2	39,6	334,8	29,2
Netherlands	382,6	16,6	295,8	18,5
Spain	214,7	7,2	208,0	5,4
United Kingdom	417,3	128,2	309,4	209,3
Non-EU Countries	1.803,6	523,3	1.462,0	643,4
China	264,3	28,1	206,3	32,9
Egypt	31,0	21,1	30,9	36,6
Israel	676,0	39,6	651,2	62,0
Japan	37,4	0,9	26,4	0,7
Korea (South)	21,5	6,6	18,7	5,9
Lebanon	10,2	50,2	12,0	35,7
Russia	60,0	20,2	55,5	25,7
Saudi Arabia	14,0	13,5	6,5	12,5
Syria	2,9	2,7	1,8	1,9
Taiwan	23,0	2,8	18,3	2,2
Thailand	28,0	7,3	22,0	5,2
United Arab Emirates	17,7	34,9	16,8	35,9
United States	73,1	46,0	52,4	57,7
Countries and Territories not specified	16,6	8,9	4,8	11,1
Stores and Provisions	0,0	265,3	0,0	254,2

<sup>1</sup> EU countries group consisting of the 27 partner countries.

Arrivals from EU Countries, 2013



Dispatches to EU Countries, 2013



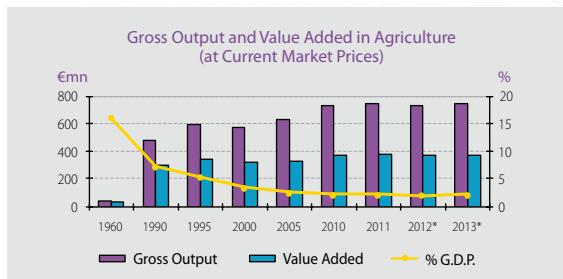
	(€mn)			
	2005	2010	2012	2013
<b>Total imports / arrivals</b>	<b>5.069,1</b>	<b>6.517,4</b>	<b>5.742,2</b>	<b>4.810,5</b>
<b>Category (%)</b>				
Consumer goods	33,0	30,1	32,6	35,6
Intermediate inputs	27,0	26,1	23,6	24,1
Capital goods	9,1	8,5	6,1	5,7
Transport equipment	13,0	13,4	7,3	5,5
Fuels and lubricants	16,2	20,1	30,1	29,0
Unclassified	1,6	1,8	0,3	0,1
<b>Imports / Arrivals destined for home use</b>	<b>4.427,0</b>	<b>6.218,8</b>	<b>5.450,2</b>	<b>4.576,7</b>
<b>Category (%)</b>				
Consumer goods	30,4	30,2	32,9	35,5
Intermediate inputs	30,5	26,9	24,1	25,0
Capital goods	10,1	8,7	6,2	5,8
Transport equipment	11,6	13,7	7,3	5,5
Fuels and lubricants	15,6	18,6	29,2	28,1
Unclassified	1,8	1,9	0,3	0,1

	2005	2010	2012*	2013*
<b>Production index (1995=100)</b>	<b>90,9</b>	<b>80,3</b>	<b>77,4</b>	<b>76,9</b>
<b>Gross output at current market prices (€mn)</b>	<b>627,2</b>	<b>729,6</b>	<b>731,7</b>	<b>743,3</b>
Crop production	282,6	295,1	268,0	277,1
Livestock production	287,7	338,2	342,4	342,7
Other	56,9	96,3	121,3	123,5
<b>Agricultural land (thousand hectares)</b>	<b>202,4</b>	<b>133,4</b>	<b>132,4</b>	<b>121,8</b>
Temporary crop	101,6	72,6	73,9	69,7
Permanent crops	42,7	29,9	28,5	26,2
Fallow land	20,5	9,5	11,4	10,3
Grazing land	0,4	2,0	2,6	1,8
Uncultivated and scrap	37,2	19,4	16,0	13,8
<b>Livestock (000's)</b>				
Cattle	57,8	55,5	58,0	53,3
Sheep and lambs	268,9	328,9	346,8	257,2
Goats and kids	329,3	307,4	271,2	171,4
Pigs	429,7	463,7	394,7	290,9
<b>Employment (000's)</b>	<b>29,1</b>	<b>20,3</b>	<b>19,9</b>	<b>18,5</b>
% of gainfully employed	7,8	4,9	4,6	4,9
<b>Production of main crops (thousand tons)</b>				
Cereals	69,5	65,7	90,7	89,9
Potatoes	152,5	82,0	82,2	126,8
Grapes	51,0	28,3	20,5	24,6
Citrus fruit	142,3	113,3	112,4	121,3
Olives	16,4	14,9	12,6	8,9
<b>Domestic exports of raw agricultural products (€mn)</b>	<b>109,4</b>	<b>86,2</b>	<b>86,7</b>	<b>88,9</b>
Potatoes	36,2	33,2	32,1	53,8
Citrus fruit	35,4	28,3	25,8	27,8
Grapes	0,7	0,5	0,7	1,0
Vegetables	11,1	8,9	8,6	6,3

## EXPORTS/DISPATCHES

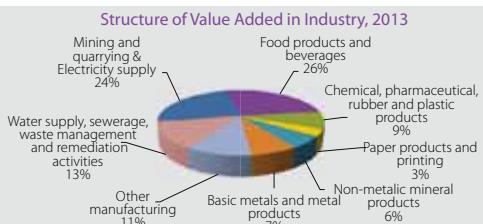
	(€mn)			
	2005	2010	2012	2013
<b>Total exports / dispatches</b>	<b>1.228,7</b>	<b>1.136,8</b>	<b>1.422,4</b>	<b>1.611,6</b>
<b>Exports / Dispatches of: foreign produced goods<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>821,8</b>	<b>570,1</b>	<b>774,1</b>	<b>895,4</b>
<b>domestically produced goods</b>	<b>407,0</b>	<b>566,7</b>	<b>648,3</b>	<b>716,2</b>
<b>domestically produced goods, excluding stores and provisions</b>	<b>406,2</b>	<b>566,2</b>	<b>644,9</b>	<b>710,5</b>
<b>Category (%)</b>				
Agricultural products	23,0	15,2	13,4	16,6
Minerals	1,3	0,8	0,9	0,9
Industrial products of agricultural origin	17,9	16,6	17,4	17,3
mineral origin	1,4	4,3	5,5	4,5
manufacturing origin	56,3	63,0	62,3	60,2
Unclassified	0,1	0,1	0,4	0,6

Note: Data as of 2009 includes Fishing.

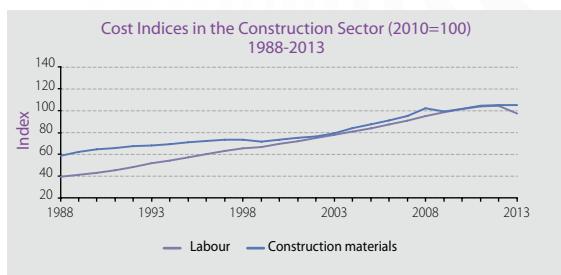


<sup>1</sup> Exports / Dispatches of foreign produced goods correspond to re-exports.

	2005	2010	2012	2013
Production index (2010=100)	100,3	100,0	83,1	72,9
Employment (000's)	38,5	38,6	35,6	31,9*
At current market prices (€mn):				
Gross output	3.686,8	4.646,0	4.556,9	3.935,3*
Value added	1.512,5	1.712,5	1.558,7	1.350,1*
<b>Industrial activity</b>				
<b>Manufacturing</b>	1.154,4	1.183,8	974,9	846,1
Food products and beverages	361,9	432,9	374,5	355,8
Textiles, wearing apparel and leather	39,7	24,0	16,1	12,0
Wood and wood products	72,3	71,4	53,8	35,9
Paper products and printing	64,5	66,5	52,5	43,3
Chemical, pharmaceutical, rubber and plastic products	103,8	132,7	117,9	117,9
Non-metallic mineral products	170,4	161,0	105,6	81,6
Basic metals and metal products	124,8	147,9	132,5	100,1
Electronic and electric products, machinery and transport equipment	38,6	59,9	46,3	37,6
Other manufacturing	178,4	87,5	75,8	61,8
<b>Mining and quarrying</b>	45,4	50,3	398,3	326,3
Electricity supply	211,4	328,9		
Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	101,3	149,5	185,5	177,7
<b>Domestic exports (€mn)</b>	312,0	474,4	488,1	528,4
<b>Main export products</b>				
Dairy products	28,2	51,3	65,6	80,2
Canned fruit, vegetables and juices	9,6	16,2	19,9	19,3
Tobacco	7,9	9,6	8,6	9,5
Pharmaceutical products and preparations	87,9	129,9	162,7	200,9
Cement	8,2	0,5	10,0	39,1
Cathodes of copper	0,0	13,4	25,8	20,8
Photovoltaic cells	11,6	83,4	10,3	0,0
Recycled goods	15,3	52,0	67,1	40,0
<b>Exports by country groupings (%)</b>				
EU countries	59,5	56,6	49,4	44,2
Non-EU countries	39,7	42,7	50,1	55,2
Countries and territories not specified	0,9	0,7	0,5	0,6



	2005	2010	2011	2012
<b>Gross output at current market prices (€mn)</b>	2.739,3	3.198,9	2.836,7	2.356,4
Buildings construction and civil engineering	2.098,3	2.595,5	2.355,5	1.912,0
Land and buildings development	641,0	603,4	481,2	444,4
<b>Value added at current market prices (€mn)</b>	1.417,7	1.538,2	1.281,8	1.024,1
Buildings construction and civil engineering	1.062,5	1.239,9	1.078,6	848,3
Land and buildings development	355,2	298,3	203,2	175,8
<b>Gross output of new construction (€mn)</b>	1.870,5	2.231,2	1.976,1	1.537,5
Residential buildings	1.123,1	1.092,8	845,6	613,0
Non-residential buildings	375,4	495,2	480,3	363,9
Civil engineering projects	372,0	643,2	650,2	560,6
Price index of construction materials (2010=100)	83,1	100,0	103,6	104,5
Labour cost index (2010=100)	79,0	100,0	102,5	103,7
Local sales of cement (000's tonnes)	1.589	1.335	1.152	781
Dwelling stock (000's)	340	421	431	437
New dwellings completed (number)	16.416	13.434	9.091	6.565
Average area per new dwelling completed (sq.m.)	153	159	178	178
Average cost per sq.m. of new dwellings completed in the private sector (€)	692	869	899	929
Building permits authorized (000's sq.m.)	3.417	2.918	2.253	1.500

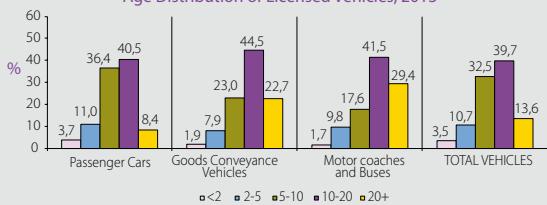


	2005	2010	2012	2013
Imports of petroleum products (€mn)	822,3	1.309,0	1.728,4	1.392,9
as % of total imports	16,2	20,1	30,1	29,0
Sales of petroleum products (tonnes)	2.733.969	2.739.246	2.508.629	2.167.019
Unleaded motor gasoline	302.525	390.302	372.113	349.110
Leaded motor gasoline	0	0	0	0
Kerosene	15.976	13.878	16.970	11.640
Aviation kerosene	291.496	271.246	264.942	236.744
Gasoil	629.976	710.141	717.021	694.989
Light fuel oil	65.948	30.211	21.003	17.830
Heavy fuel oil	1.374.863	1.270.810	1.059.676	805.342
Liquefied petroleum gases	53.185	52.658	56.904	51.364
Electricity production from combustible fuels (000's kWh)	4.376.217	5.247.218	4.460.302	3.962.904
Electricity production from renewable energy sources (000's kWh)	921	74.986	257.373	326.010*
Solar photovoltaic	566	6.393	21.545	46.898
Wind	355	33.469	185.811	231.040
Biomass/biogas	0	35.124	50.017	48.072*
Electricity consumption (000's kWh)	3.930.707	4.781.972	4.355.600	3.889.788
Domestic	1.432.830	1.737.474	1.671.095	1.435.231
Commercial	1.585.922	1.990.994	1.836.756	1.655.761
Industrial	725.392	816.074	631.829	581.860
Agriculture	120.648	152.642	128.590	129.129
Public lighting	65.915	84.788	87.330	87.807
Electricity consumption per capita (kWh)	5.325	5.777	5.042	4.513
Average price of electricity (€ cents per kWh)	10,98	16,23	23,60	20,69
Heat production from renewable energy sources (TJ)	1.729	2.677	2.943	...
Energy intensity of the economy (kgoe/€000's)				
Gross inland consumption / G.D.P.	186,7	178,0	167,0	...
Final energy consumption / G.D.P.	134,2	125,2	117,0	...
Final energy consumption per capita (kgoe)	2.472	2.319	2.035	...

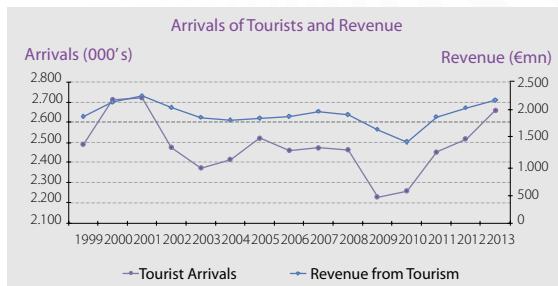
	2005	2010	2011	2012
Emissions of greenhouse gases (000's tonnes of CO <sub>2</sub> equivalents)	9.821,89	9.931,22	9.606,12	9.239,97
Emissions of air pollutants (000's tonnes)				
Sulphur dioxide (SO <sub>2</sub> )	38,09	22,17	20,96	16,28
Nitrogen oxides (NO <sub>x</sub> )	21,17	18,04	20,76	21,01
Carbon monoxide (CO)	27,81	19,36	17,93	16,66
Non-methane volatile organic compounds	14,30	11,67	9,60	9,26
Ammonia (NH <sub>3</sub> )	5,93	5,48	5,10	4,95
Particulate matter (PM <sub>10</sub> )	4,53	3,54	3,11	2,78
Municipal waste				
Waste generated (000's tonnes)	4.507,91	577,37	579,68	572,38*
Waste generated per capita (kg)	688	698	683	663*
Waste disposed to landfills (000's tonnes)	489,30	489,97	459,54	451,29*
Waste collected for recycling (000's tonnes)	18,61	61,09	72,22	70,10*
Waste collected for composting (000's tonnes)	0,00	26,31	47,92	50,99*
Wastewater treatment				
% of resident population connected to wastewater collecting system	29,8	...	...	...
Number of urban wastewater treatment plants	35	...	...	...
Sources of water (million m <sup>3</sup> )				
Fresh surface water abstraction	94,7	60,9	65,8	100,3
Fresh ground water abstraction	140,0	140,0	155,0	155,0
Desalinated water	31,0	52,7	48,7	17,6
Reused water	11,1	14,1	14,8	17,2
Imports of water	...	...	...	...
Environmental protection expenditures in industry (€000's)	30.540	62.095	32.241	29.554
as % of G.D.P.	0,23	0,36	0,18	0,17

	2005	2010	2012	2013
<b>Vehicles licensed</b>	534.966	648.143	654.597	647.665
Passenger cars (saloon)	355.134	462.652	475.462	474.561
Private	342.146	449.845	461.431	459.923
Taxis	1.845	1.822	1.776	1.777
Rental Cars	8.336	7.398	8.564	9.198
Learners' vehicles	557	652	631	624
Invalid carriages	2.250	2.935	3.060	3.039
Motor coaches and Buses	3.217	3.403	3.557	3.495
Private	1.314	1.119	1.016	904
Public	1.903	2.284	2.541	2.591
Goods conveyance vehicles	118.355	120.690	113.743	109.069
Heavy	11.470	13.399	12.059	10.142
Light	105.327	105.129	99.781	97.245
Road tractors (units of trailers)	1.558	2.162	1.903	1.682
Mechanised cycles	40.381	40.727	41.105	39.969
Autocycles	15.185	20.995	22.460	22.534
Motor tricycles	558	1.941	1.969	1.790
Motorcycles	23.185	16.935	15.870	14.833
Rental motorcycles	1.453	856	806	812
Tractors	14.368	16.303	16.798	16.974
Agricultural	13.457	14.901	15.307	15.464
Non-agricultural	911	1.402	1.491	1.510
Other vehicles	3.511	4.368	3.932	3.597
Road rollers	195	262	242	209
Cranes	142	113	105	100
Heavy locomotives	1.304	1.771	1.502	1.316
Other	1.870	2.222	2.083	1.972
<b>Registrations of motor vehicles</b>	48.712	44.025	25.829	18.567
Persons per private saloon car (Licensed)	2,1	1,8	1,9	1,9
Deaths in road accidents per 100.000 population	13,5	7,5	5,9	5,1
Aircraft landings	30.664	30.931	30.141	26.923
Ship arrivals	4.649	3.607	3.034	3.041

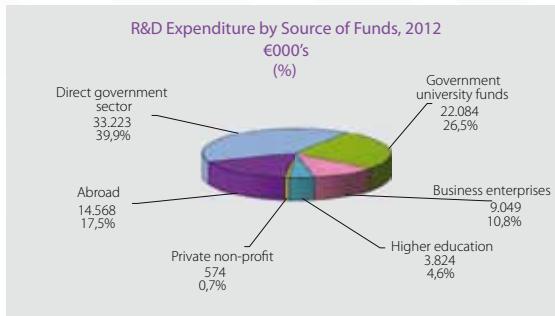
Age Distribution of Licensed Vehicles, 2013



	2005	2010	2012	2013
<b>Travellers (000's)</b>				
Arrivals	3.620,2	3.745,3	3.872,3	3.773,2
Departures	3.621,9	3.731,7	3.884,0	3.808,3
<b>Tourist arrivals (000's)</b>	2.470,1	2.173,0	2.464,9 <sup>1</sup>	2.405,4 <sup>1</sup>
<b>Main countries:</b>				
United Kingdom	1.391,8	996,0	959,5 <sup>1</sup>	891,2 <sup>1</sup>
Germany	182,7	139,2	144,4 <sup>1</sup>	98,9 <sup>1</sup>
Greece	130,2	127,7	133,0 <sup>1</sup>	105,0 <sup>1</sup>
Switzerland (incl. Liechten.)	40,3	41,7	46,9 <sup>1</sup>	41,7 <sup>1</sup>
Netherlands	29,5	34,2	33,0 <sup>1</sup>	20,2 <sup>1</sup>
Nordic countries	195,2	236,3	247,7 <sup>1</sup>	242,1 <sup>1</sup>
Russia	97,6	223,9	474,4 <sup>1</sup>	608,6 <sup>1</sup>
<b>Same-day visitors (000's)</b>	186,6	277,4	169,9 <sup>1</sup>	220,8 <sup>1</sup>
Transit at ports	2,5	0,2	0,0	0,0
Cruise-ship visitors	175,6	271,5	162,9	206,6
Same day-tourists	8,6	5,8	7,0 <sup>1</sup>	14,2 <sup>1</sup>
<b>Guestnights of tourists in tourist accommodation (000's)</b>	14.006	12.448	13.488	13.018
<b>Foreign exchange receipts from tourism (€mn)</b>	1.718	1.550	1.928 <sup>1</sup>	2.082 <sup>1</sup>
<b>Capacity in tourist accommodation (number of beds)</b>	95.648	88.234	86.744	87.102
<b>Return of Residents from a trip abroad (000's)</b>	913,8	1.246,4	1.194,1 <sup>1</sup>	1.115,2 <sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Data for the months of March 2012 and January 2013 is based on estimations.

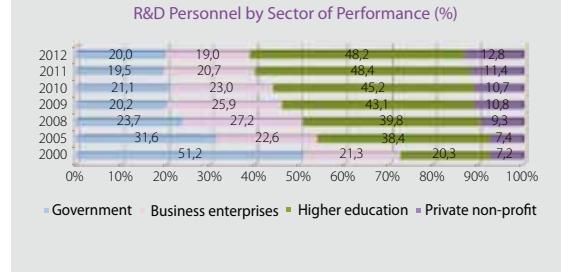
# RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT



	2005	2010	2011	2012
<b>R&amp;D expenditure (€000's)</b>	54.438	86.198	88.883	83.322
as % of G.D.P.	0,41	0,50	0,50	0,47
<b>By sector of performance (€000's)</b>				
Government	17.312	16.891	14.731	13.696
Business enterprises	11.988	14.796	12.765	11.959
Higher education	21.199	42.944	47.511	46.671
Private non-profit	3.940	11.567	13.876	10.996
<b>By field of science (€000's)</b>				
Natural sciences	18.731	33.388	34.744	27.504
Engineering and technology	9.845	17.738	19.455	19.618
Medical sciences	2.595	3.323	3.707	3.605
Agricultural sciences	10.086	10.229	9.344	8.433
Social sciences	8.892	14.249	14.988	15.891
Humanities	4.289	7.271	6.645	8.271
<b>By source of funds (€000's)</b>				
Direct government sector	24.677	36.981	38.978	33.223
Government university funds	11.789	21.927	23.768	22.084
Business enterprises	9.122	10.990	9.781	9.049
Higher education	2.266	2.997	3.444	3.824
Private non-profit	636	402	404	574
Abroad	5.948	12.901	12.508	14.568

# RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT

	2005	2010	2011	2012
<b>R&amp;D personnel (Head count)</b>	2.470	2.628	2.788	2.727
<b>R&amp;D personnel (Full-time equivalent)</b>	1.157	1.303	1.297	1.241
<b>By sector of performance</b>				
Government	366	275	253	248
Business enterprises	261	299	268	236
Higher education	444	589	628	599
Private non-profit	86	140	148	159
<b>By gender</b>				
Men	715	776	767	732
Women	442	527	530	510
<b>By occupation</b>				
Researchers	682	905	915	877
Technicians	273	216	221	205
Other supporting staff	201	181	161	160
<b>By level of qualification</b>				
PhD degree holders	290	456	483	470
Post-graduates	345	387	375	357
University degree holders	216	245	238	223
Other post secondary diplomas	55	67	73	75
Secondary education	199	123	110	97
Primary education	52	23	18	19
<b>By field of science</b>				
Natural sciences	419	497	485	400
Engineering and technology	188	272	273	287
Medical sciences	48	60	63	55
Agricultural sciences	217	166	164	157
Social sciences	188	234	229	223
Humanities	97	74	84	119

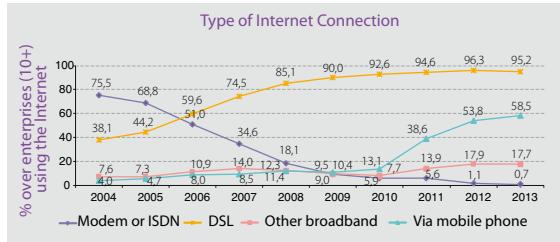


	2008 - 2010			
	Employment size class			
	10-49	50-249	250+	Total
<b>TOTAL</b>				
% of all enterprises with: <b>Innovation activities</b>				
Product and/or process innovation	43,08	55,79	83,68	46,19
Ongoing and/or abandoned innovation activities	32,64	45,90	80,94	36,03
Organisational and/or marketing innovation	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00
<b>No innovation activities</b>	10,44	9,89	2,74	10,16
<b>INDUSTRY</b>				
% of all enterprises with: <b>Innovation activities</b>				
Product and/or process innovation	45,58	58,75	65,48	47,90
Ongoing and/or abandoned innovation activities	35,65	53,68	65,48	38,87
Organisational and/or marketing innovation	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00
<b>No innovation activities</b>	9,93	5,07	0,00	9,03
<b>SERVICES</b>				
% of all enterprises with: <b>Innovation activities</b>				
Product and/or process innovation	40,78	53,51	92,02	44,68
Ongoing and/or abandoned innovation activities	29,86	39,89	88,03	33,53
Organisational and/or marketing innovation	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00
<b>No innovation activities</b>	10,92	13,62	3,99	11,15

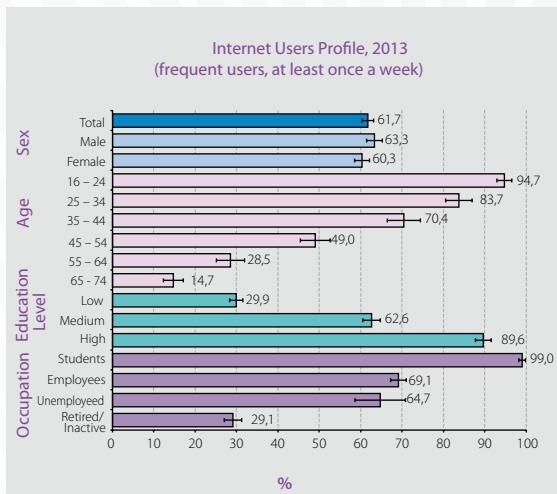
	2010 - 2012			
	Employment size class			
	10-49	50-249	250+	Total
<b>TOTAL</b>				
% of all enterprises with: <b>Innovation activities</b>				
Product and/or process innovation	39,11	59,47	62,16	42,09
Ongoing and/or abandoned innovation activities	26,54	48,42	56,75	29,87
Organisational and/or marketing innovation	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00
<b>No innovation activities</b>	12,57	11,05	5,41	12,22
<b>INDUSTRY</b>				
% of all enterprises with: <b>Innovation activities</b>				
Product and/or process innovation	38,65	63,01	44,44	41,15
Ongoing and/or abandoned innovation activities	30,19	49,31	44,44	32,27
Organisational and/or marketing innovation	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00
<b>No innovation activities</b>	8,46	13,70	0,00	8,88
<b>SERVICES</b>				
% of all enterprises with: <b>Innovation activities</b>				
Product and/or process innovation	39,54	57,26	67,86	42,89
Ongoing and/or abandoned innovation activities	23,21	47,86	60,72	27,81
Organisational and/or marketing innovation	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00
<b>No innovation activities</b>	16,33	9,40	7,14	15,08

# INFORMATION SOCIETY

	2005	2010	2012	2013
Telecommunications (per 1.000 inhabitants)				
Mobile subscriptions	1.021	1.231	1.283	1.283
Analogue telephone lines	524	464	412	385
ISDN lines	37	26	20	15
Computers and Internet				
Internet access and usage				
Subscriptions to ISPs for Internet access per 1.000 inhabitants	123	246	260	267
Type of Internet connection (% on total subscriptions)				
Dial-up	59,2	5,9	2,0	1,0
ISDN	4,3	...	...	...
Broadband (DSL, Cable Modem and others)	36,5	94,1	98,0	99,0
Regular Internet usage % population aged 16-74				
Male	26,2	49,8	57,8	61,7
Female	28,4	51,9	61,1	63,3
% of individuals using the Internet for interaction with public authorities				
obtaining information	11,4	21,8	29,9	30,2
downloading forms	10,9	20,6	29,2	29,3
returning filled forms	4,8	15,0	23,6	19,9
1,7	9,4	14,6	10,2	
% of enterprises (10+) using the Internet for interaction with public authorities				
obtaining information	39,5	73,7	84,6	84,2
downloading forms	38,9	72,5	84,2	84,0
returning filled forms	23,2	60,7	80,8	81,5
9,0	16,8	34,6	46,8	



# INFORMATION SOCIETY



Education	2005	2010	2012	2013
<b>Primary (per 100 pupils)</b>				
Computers	7,7	15,7	15,9	15,4
Computers connected to Internet	5,7	14,6	15,2	14,9
Computers connected to Internet with high speed connections	1,8	13,4	14,3	14,0
<b>Secondary (per 100 pupils)</b>				
Computers	17,0	24,8	28,6	28,2
Computers connected to Internet	12,2	18,9	24,6	25,6
Computers connected to Internet with high speed connections	10,8	18,6	24,5	25,5
<b>Tertiary (per 100 students)</b>				
Computers	11,9	14,1	13,1	17,7
Computers connected to Internet	11,7	13,8	12,9	17,6
Computers connected to Internet with high speed connections	11,6	13,8	12,7	17,6

# CYPRUS IN THE EUROPEAN UNION

## Main indicators

Country	Population (1.1.2013) 000's	Natural Population change (2013) per 1.000 inhabitants	Share of EU Population (2013) %
<b>E.U.-28</b>	<b>505.675</b>	<b>0,2</b>	<b>100,0</b>
<b>E.U.-27</b>	<b>501.413</b>	<b>0,2</b>	<b>99,2</b>
Austria	8.452	0,0	1,7
Belgium	11.162	1,5	2,2
Bulgaria	7.285	-5,2	1,4
Croatia	4.262	-2,5	0,8
<b>Cyprus</b>	<b>866</b>	<b>4,7</b>	<b>0,2</b>
Czech Republic	10.516	-0,2	2,1
Denmark	5.603	0,6	1,1
Estonia	1.320	-1,3	0,3
Finland	5.427	1,2	1,1
France	65.579	3,6	13,0
Germany	80.524	-2,6	15,9
Greece	11.063	-1,6	2,2
Hungary	9.909	-3,6	2,0
Ireland	4.591	8,5	0,9
Italy	59.685	-1,4	11,8
Latvia	2.024	-4,0	0,4
Lithuania	2.972	-3,9	0,6
Luxembourg	537	4,2	0,1
Malta	421	1,9	0,1
Netherlands	16.780	1,8	3,3
Poland	38.533	-0,5	7,6
Portugal	10.487	-2,3	2,1
Romania	20.020	-3,5	4,0
Slovakia	5.411	0,5	1,1
Slovenia	2.059	0,9	0,4
Spain	46.728	0,8	9,2
Sweden	9.556	2,4	1,9
United Kingdom	63.905	3,2	12,6

# CYPRUS IN THE EUROPEAN UNION

## Main indicators

Country	Youth Educational Attainment (2013) %, Ages 20-24	Lifelong Learning (2013) %, Ages 25-64	Public Expenditure on Education (2011) % of G.D.P.
<b>E.U.-28</b>	<b>81,0</b>	<b>10,5</b>	<b>5,3</b>
<b>E.U.-27</b>	<b>80,9</b>	<b>10,5</b>	<b>5,3</b>
Austria	87,4	13,9	5,8
Belgium	83,1	6,7	6,6
Bulgaria	86,0	1,7	3,8
Croatia	95,0	2,4	4,2
<b>Cyprus</b>	<b>89,5</b>	<b>6,9</b>	<b>7,9</b>
Czech Republic	90,9	9,7	4,5
Denmark	71,8	31,4	8,8
Estonia	84,2	12,6	5,2
Finland	85,9	24,9	6,8
France	86,4	17,7	5,7
Germany	76,8	7,8	5,0
Greece	86,5	2,9	4,1 <sup>1</sup>
Hungary	84,3	3,0	4,7
Ireland	89,4	7,3	6,2
Italy	77,9	6,2	4,3
Latvia	85,7	6,5	5,0
Lithuania	90,0	5,7	5,2
Luxembourg	76,9	14,4	3,2 <sup>2</sup>
Malta	76,1	7,5	8,0
Netherlands	78,2	17,4	5,9
Poland	89,7	4,3	4,9
Portugal	69,9	9,8	5,3
Romania	79,7	2,0	3,1
Slovakia	91,2	2,9	4,1
Slovenia	91,5	12,4	5,7
Spain	63,8	11,1	4,8
Sweden	86,2	28,1	6,8
United Kingdom	82,9	16,1	6,0

<sup>1</sup> Reference year 2005. <sup>2</sup> Reference year 2007.

# CYPRUS IN THE EUROPEAN UNION

## Main indicators

Country	Unemployment Rate (2013)	Employment Rate (2013)	Labour Productivity per person employed (2013) EU28=100
	%, Ages 15+	%, Ages 20-64	
E.U.-28	<b>10,8</b>	<b>68,4</b>	<b>99,9</b>
E.U.-27	<b>10,8</b>	<b>68,5</b>	<b>100,0</b>
Austria	4,9	75,5	113,4
Belgium	8,4	67,2	127,3
Bulgaria	13,0	63,5	43,4
Croatia	17,3	53,9	80,1
<b>Cyprus</b>	<b>15,9</b>	<b>67,2</b>	<b>91,8</b>
Czech Republic	7,0	72,5	71,9
Denmark	7,0	75,6	111,0
Estonia	8,6	73,3	70,0
Finland	8,2	73,3	107,1
France	10,3	69,5	116,0
Germany	5,3	77,1	107,0
Greece	27,5	53,2	92,7
Hungary	10,2	63,2	70,6
Ireland	13,1	65,5	135,5
Italy	12,2	59,8	108,8
Latvia	11,9	69,7	66,9
Lithuania	11,8	69,9	74,6
Luxembourg	5,9	71,1	163,9
Malta	6,4	64,8	91,7
Netherlands	6,7	76,5	108,8
Poland	10,3	64,9	74,3
Portugal	16,4	65,6	76,7
Romania	7,3	63,9	51,7
Slovakia	14,2	65,0	82,6
Slovenia	10,1	67,2	81,1
Spain	26,1	58,6	111,2
Sweden	8,0	79,8	114,5
United Kingdom	7,5	74,9	99,4

# CYPRUS IN THE EUROPEAN UNION

## Main indicators

Country	Individuals Regularly Using the Internet (2013) %	Enterprises <sup>1</sup> with Internet Access (2013) %
E.U.-28	<b>72</b>	<b>96</b>
E.U.-27	<b>72</b>	<b>96</b>
Austria	77	98
Belgium	80	97
Bulgaria	51	89
Croatia	63	98
<b>Cyprus</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>93</b>
Czech Republic	70	96
Denmark	91	99
Estonia	77	97
Finland	89	100
France	78	99
Germany	80	98
Greece	56	87
Hungary	71	88
Ireland	75	95
Italy	56	97
Latvia	71	94
Lithuania	65	100
Luxembourg	93	98
Malta	66	95
Netherlands	92	100
Poland	60	94
Portugal	58	96
Romania	45	83
Slovakia	74	98
Slovenia	69	97
Spain	66	97
Sweden	92	98
United Kingdom	87	96

<sup>1</sup> Enterprises employing 10 or more persons.

- Further statistical information is available in the following publications of the Statistical Service of Cyprus:

- Statistical Abstract
- National Economic Accounts
- Monthly Economic Indicators
- Agricultural Statistics
- Industrial Statistics
- Construction and Housing Statistics
- Wholesale and Retail Trade Statistics
- Transport Statistics
- Cyprus External Trade Statistics
- Labour Statistics
- Demographic Report
- Health and Hospital Statistics
- Education Statistics
- Criminal Statistics
- Tourism Statistics
- Family Budget Survey

- Details of the publications issued by the Statistical Service since its establishment are available in the report "Publications Catalogue of the Statistical Service of Cyprus". All paper publications are obtainable from the Printing Office of the Republic of Cyprus and directly from the central offices of the Statistical Service in Lefkosa.

- Data are also available on the Web site of the Statistical Service of Cyprus:

<http://www.cystat.gov.cy>

- The website is the main source of statistical information.
- Through the website CYSTAT achieves to provide up-to-date, immediate and comprehensive statistical information of Cyprus to all users of such information.
- The website is user friendly and is available in both Greek and English.
- The website contains the most recent statistical data as well as time series data by subject, all the announcements, information about CYSTAT, the Statistics Law, a publications catalogue and links to websites of Statistical Services of other countries. In addition, the website contains the "Release Calendar" which is updated every Friday with the dates of CYSTAT's announcements that are scheduled to be released in the following four months.
- The website offers the "Alert" service through which registered users receive immediate notification via e-mail about the availability of new information.
- The statistical data is categorised in the following Statistical Themes:  
"Economy and Finance", "Population and Social Conditions",  
"Labour", "External Trade", "Agriculture",  
"Industry, Construction", "Services",  
"Energy, Environment", "Science and Technology",  
"General".

## European Statistical Data Support (ESDS)

- All the information contained on the website of Eurostat (<http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat>) is available free of charge to all users. Amongst other, the website offers access to statistical data contained in Eurostat's databases as well as to the publications of Eurostat in electronic format (pdf).
- Eurostat set up with all Member States a network of support centers. Their mission is to provide help and guidance to Internet users of European statistical data, thus to all users of Eurostat's website.
- As from January 2005 the Statistical Service of Cyprus has set up the Centre of European Statistical Data Support (ESDS) which provides, on behalf of Eurostat, free of charge support on EU data for the following:
  - Information on availability of data/ publications
  - Verification of data
  - Methodological information
  - Technical support
- Users may contact the ESDS Centre via:
  - CYSTAT's website (<http://www.cystat.gov.cy>) under the section Services / ESDS where they can fill out the predefined form
  - email: eustatistics@cystat.mof.gov.cy
  - Telephone: +357-22605151
  - Fax: +357-22661313
- The service is available daily during the working hours of the Cyprus civil service.