



CYPRUS IN FIGURES

2019 EDITION



REPUBLIC OF CYPRUS



STATISTICAL SERVICE OF CYPRUS

CYPRUS IN FIGURES (2019 edition)

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CONTENTS

Country's profile	3
General information	4
Temperature	5
Demography	6-7-8
Poverty and social exclusion	9
Crime	10
Health	11
Education	12-13
Employment	14
Unemployment - earnings	15
G.D.P. by economic activity	16
G.D.P. by category of expenditure	17
Main aggregates of the general government	18
Balance of payments	19
Money and banking	19
Prices and inflation	20
Harmonised consumer price index	21
External trade	22-23
Imports/arrivals and exports/dispatches	24
Agriculture	25
Industry	26
Construction	27
Energy	28
Environment	29
Transport	30
Tourism	31
Research and development	32-33
Innovation	34-35
Information society	36-37
Cyprus in the European Union	38-41
Website of Cystat	42
European Statistical Data Support	43
Statistics Competition	44

NOTES

- Data refer to the government controlled area only, unless otherwise stated.
- Because of rounding there may be slight discrepancies between the totals shown and the sums of constituent items.
- Data are the latest available as at end November 2019.
- Data presented on p.38-41 were extracted from EUROSTAT databases (<http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat>) on 27 November 2019.

SYMBOLS USED

p	= provisional data
r	= revised data
...	= data not available
0	= zero or less than half of the unit
%	= percent
€	= euro
000's	= thousands
mn	= million
m²	= square metre
Km	= kilometre
sq km	= square kilometre
KWh	= kilowatt hour
Kgое	= kilogram of oil equivalent
m³	= cubic metre
b	= break in series
s	= secondary confidential data
n.e.c.	= not elsewhere classified

CYPRUS PROFILE

Cyprus is a small island of 9.251 sq km (3.753 sq miles), extending 240 km (149 miles) from east to west and 100 km (62 miles) from north to south. It is strategically situated in the far eastern end of the Mediterranean (33° E, 35° N), at the crossroads of Europe, Africa and Asia, and in close proximity to the busy trade routes linking Europe with the Middle East, Russia, Central Asia and the Far East.

Cyprus has a Mediterranean climate: hot dry summers from June to September and mild, wet winters from November to March, which are separated by short Autumn and Spring seasons of rapid change in weather patterns in October, April and May. Sunshine is abundant during the whole year, particularly from April to September when the daily average exceeds eleven hours. There are two mountain ranges on the island: the Pentadaktylos range which runs along almost the entire northern coast, and the Troodos massif in the central and south-western parts of the island which culminates in the peak of Mount Olympus, 1.953 m. above sea level. Cyprus' coastal line is indented and rocky in the north with long sandy beaches in the south. Between the two ranges lies the fertile plain of Messaoria.

Cyprus became politically independent from British rule in 1960. The Turkish invasion, launched on 20 July 1974, resulted in the occupation of 35,2% of the island's territory and about 200.000 Greek Cypriots were displaced.

On 1 May 2004 the Republic of Cyprus became a full member of the EU and in January 2008 Cyprus joined the Eurozone. Accession to the EU was a natural choice for Cyprus, dictated by its culture, civilisation, history, its European outlook and adherence to the ideals of democracy, freedom and justice. Since its accession to the EU, Cyprus has undergone significant structural reforms that have transformed its economic landscape. Trade and interest rates have been liberalised, while price controls and investment restrictions have been lifted. Private financing has been introduced for the construction and operation of major infrastructure projects and monopolies have been abolished.

The new political context created by the accession to the EU is also expected to impact positively on the efforts to reach a comprehensive settlement to the division of Cyprus that will reunite its people and reintegrate its economy.

GENERAL INFORMATION

Date of Independence: 16 August 1960.

Government and Administration: Under the 1960 Constitution, executive power is vested in a President elected for a five-year term of office by universal suffrage and exercised through a council of Ministers appointed by him. The House of Representatives is the legislative organ of the Republic. The administration of justice is exercised by the Judiciary which is a separate and independent body.

Flag: White with a copper-coloured outline of the island with two green olive branches beneath.

Official languages: Greek and Turkish.

Capital: Lefkosa (Nicosia), with a population of 252,9 thousand (comprises the population of the urban areas of Lefkosa district, end of 2018).

Other towns: Lemesos, Larnaka, Pafos, Ammochostos and Kerynia (Ammochostos urban and Kerynia are under Turkish military occupation).

Currency: Euro (€), divided into 100 cent (as of January 2008).

Time: GMT+2

Weights and measures: The metric system.

International membership: European Union, United Nations, Council of Europe, Commonwealth, World Bank and International Monetary Fund.

TEMPERATURE

Mean temperatures for 2018 in °C

	Lefkosa- Athalassa		Lemesos- Publ. Garden		Larnaka- Airport		Pafos- Airport		Prodromos		
	max	min	max	min	max	min	max	min	max	min	min
Jan.	18,3	6,6	18,7	9,8	18,5	8,7	18,1	9,4	8,5	1,0	
Feb.	19,9	7,9	20,0	11,7	19,4	10,1	19,2	10,7	11,5	3,6	
Mar.	24,9	9,4	22,4	13,0	21,6	11,2	21,3	10,9	16,4	5,8	
Apr.	29,6	13,5	25,3	14,9	25,4	14,3	23,7	12,2	19,3	8,8	
May	33,4	17,5	29,3	19,8	29,0	19,2	27,9	17,5	22,9	11,7	
Jun.	34,4	20,2	31,2	21,4	30,9	20,8	29,0	20,2	26,0	13,9	
Jul.	38,4	23,0	33,1	23,3	33,3	23,1	31,3	22,2	29,3	17,1	
Aug.	38,5	23,1	33,1	23,6	33,9	23,7	31,5	22,2	29,6	17,3	
Sep.	36,3	20,8	32,4	22,0	32,5	21,4	30,5	20,3	26,3	15,0	
Oct.	30,3	16,4	28,9	19,4	28,9	18,7	27,9	17,8	20,2	10,3	
Nov.	23,8	11,3	24,4	14,8	23,7	14,3	24,6	13,9	14,3	6,3	
Dec.	18,8	8,4	19,9	11,7	19,8	11,1	19,7	11,2	8,6	1,9	
Mean	28,9	14,8	26,6	17,1	26,4	16,4	25,4	15,7	19,4	9,4	

The mean daily maximum and mean daily minimum temperatures from 21 reference stations were as follows:

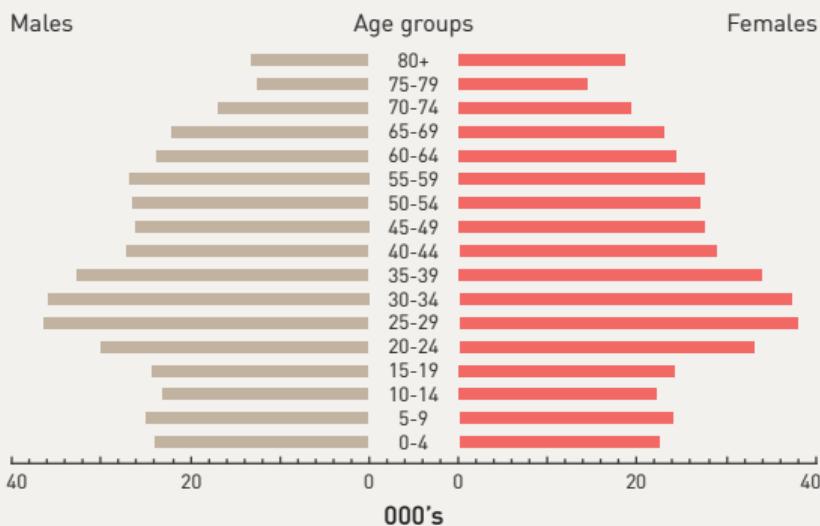
	Mean daily maximum (°C)			Mean daily minimum (°C)		
	Actual 2018	Normal 1981-2010	Differ- ence	Actual 2018	Normal 1981-2010	Differ- ence
Jan.	15,9	14,2	1,7	6,6	5,7	0,9
Feb.	17,8	14,5	3,3	8,2	5,5	2,8
Mar.	21,3	17,3	4,1	9,5	7,1	2,4
Apr.	25,0	21,5	3,5	12,4	10,3	2,1
May	28,7	25,8	2,8	16,8	14,1	2,8
Jun.	30,0	29,9	0,0	18,7	18,0	0,7
Jul.	33,3	32,6	0,7	21,3	20,7	0,6
Aug.	33,4	32,7	0,7	21,4	20,8	0,5
Sep.	31,9	30,1	1,8	19,3	18,2	1,1
Oct.	27,3	26,1	1,2	15,7	14,9	0,8
Nov.	22,0	20,4	1,6	11,7	10,5	1,1
Dec.	16,9	16,1	0,9	8,4	7,3	1,0
Annual	25,3	23,4	1,9	14,2	12,8	1,4

DEMOGRAPHY

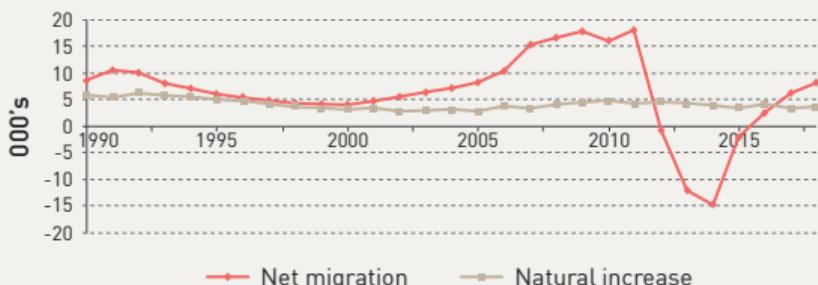
	2015	2016	2017	2018
Population end of year (000's)				
Total	848,3	854,8	864,2	875,9
Males	412,7	416,7	421,5	427,8
Females	435,6	438,1	442,7	448,1
Population distribution by age (%)				
0-14 years	16,4	16,3	16,2	16,1
15-64 years	68,5	68,1	67,9	67,8
65 years and over	15,1	15,6	15,9	16,1
Dependency ratios (%)				
(0-14) / (15-64)	24,0	23,9	23,9	23,8
(65+) / (15-64)	22,1	22,9	23,4	23,8
(-14)+(65+) / (15-64)	46,1	46,8	47,3	47,6
Share of urban population (%)				
	67,2	67,5	67,5	67,8
Population distribution by district (000's)				
Lefkosa	330,0	332,2	335,9	341,7
Ammochostos	46,9	47,0	47,5	48,2
Larnaka	144,2	144,9	146,5	147,0
Lemesos	237,0	239,4	242,0	244,9
Pafos	90,2	91,3	92,3	94,1
Households (000's)	313,0	316,7	324,0	329,0
Household distribution by district (000's)				
Lefkosa	123,2	124,3	127,1	127,9
Ammochostos	16,5	16,9	17,3	17,8
Larnaka	51,6	52,0	53,2	54,1
Lemesos	87,7	88,6	90,7	92,0
Pafos	34,0	34,9	35,7	37,1
Average household size	2,7	2,7	2,7	2,7

DEMOGRAPHY

Population distribution by age and sex, 2018

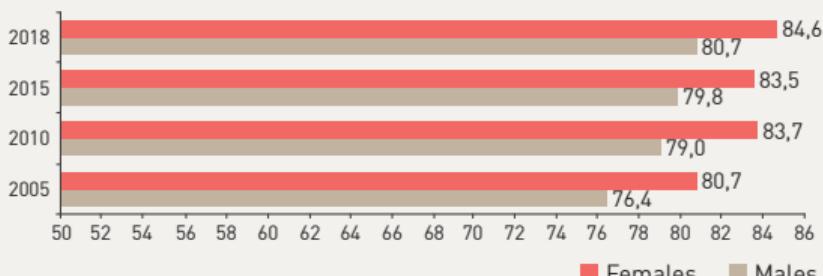


	2015	2016	2017	2018
Population change				
Annual mid-year population growth rate (%)	-1,2	0,8	1,2	1,2
Natural increase rate (per 1.000 population)	4,0	4,7	3,7	4,1
Net migration (number)	-2.000	2.499	6.201	8.102



DEMOGRAPHY

Life expectancy at birth¹ (years)

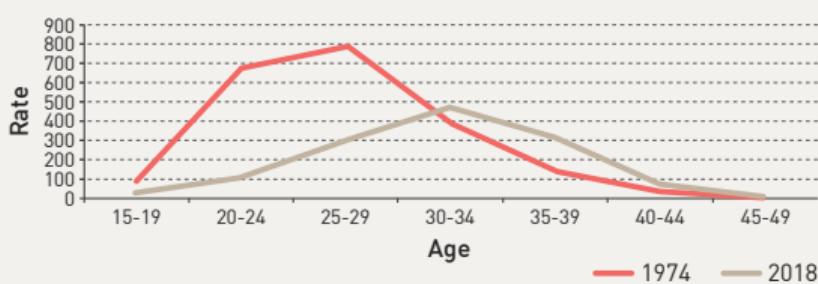


¹ As from 2013, data on the number of deaths refer to the deaths of usually resident population of Cyprus.

	2015	2016	2017	2018
Fertility				
Live births (number)	9.170	9.455	9.229	9.329
Crude birth rate (per 1.000 population)	10,9	11,1	10,7	10,7
Total fertility rate	1,3	1,4	1,3	1,3
Mortality				
Deaths (number)	5.859	5.471	5.996	5.768
Crude death rate (per 1.000 population)	6,9	6,4	7,0	6,6
Infant mortality rate (per 1.000 live births)	2,7	2,6	1,3	2,4
Marriages and divorces				
Marriages	13.006	13.558	13.062	13.783
of which marriages of residents of Cyprus ¹	6.092	6.375	5.882	6.777
Divorces	1.807	1.948	1.932	2.114

¹ May also include a small number of ecclesiastical marriages of non-residents of Cyprus which could not be disaggregated.

Age-specific fertility rates



POVERTY AND SOCIAL EXCLUSION

2015 2016 2017 2018

Risk-of-poverty or social exclusion rate by gender

Total	28,9	27,7	25,2	23,9
Males	28,1	26,6	24,0	23,1
Females	29,8	28,7	26,4	24,7

Risk-of-poverty rate by gender

Total	16,2	16,1	15,7	15,4
Males	15,3	15,0	14,6	14,8
Females	17,2	17,2	16,8	15,9

Percentage of population which cannot afford to pay at least 4 out of the 9 material deprivation items (severe material deprivation) by gender

Total	15,4	13,6	11,5	10,2
Males	15,9	14,0	11,7	10,9
Females	15,0	13,3	11,4	9,5

Percentage population living in households with very low work intensity (ages 0-59) by gender

Total	10,9	10,6	9,4	8,6
Males	10,3	9,9	8,6	8,3
Females	11,4	11,2	10,1	8,9

Percentage of population in arrears with mortgage or rent, or utility bills or hire purchase due to financial difficulties	31,6	26,6	24,8	21,6
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Gini coefficient ¹	33,6	32,1	30,8	29,1
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¹ Measure of (income) inequality or concentration. If incomes were equally distributed, the Gini coefficient would be 0. At the other extreme, if the richest unit received all income the Gini coefficient would be 100. An increase in the Gini coefficient thus represents an increase in inequality

CRIME

	2015	2016	2017	2018
Police statistics				
Serious offences reported to the police (true cases)	5.915	5.215	5.174	4.959 ^p
Volume of crime (true cases of serious offences per 100.000 population)	702	614	601	569 ^p
Total number of offenders (natural persons) ¹				
Involved in the commission of serious offences only	4.859	5.040	5.047	4.734 ^p
Per 100.000 population aged 14 years and over ²	677	699	693	641 ^p
Judicial statistics				
Convictions by major offence category				
Against public order	585	535	455	473
Against property	4.167	3.900	2.931	2.337
Against the person	571	683	541	507
Sexual	33	46	22	35
Motoring	22.835	20.445	25.020	24.602
Persons convicted by the courts (number)	54.095	45.324	43.477	39.502
by age:				
Adults	53.791	45.049	43.126	39.235
Juveniles	304	275	351	267
by gender:				
Males	43.271	36.688	34.752	29.931
Females	10.824	8.636	8.725	9.571
Prison statistics				
Admissions	946	759	727	825
Releases	934	735	734	842
Prison population on 1st September	596	668	625	648
Number of prisoners per 100.000 population	71	79	73	74

¹ An offender who is involved in a serious offence more than once (on separate occasions) in one year, is counted as two or more persons (i.e. he or she is counted as a different offender in each separate case).

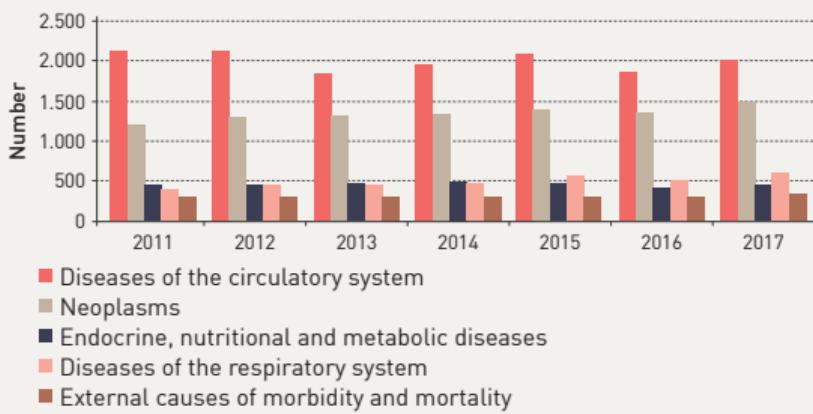
² The index was calculated using the total population aged 14 and over, since the age of criminal responsibility is 14 years, according to the country's legal framework.

	2014	2015	2016	2017
Persons per:				
Doctor	295	276	264	258
Dentist	1.019	972	966	927
Nurse	204	192	192	187
Hospital bed	293	291	291	290
Hospital beds:				
per nurse	0,7	0,7	0,7	0,6
number ¹	2.912	2.895	2.918	2.968
General hospitals²				
Bed occupancy rate (%)	77,4	74,7	73,1	75,6
Average length of patients stay (days)	4,8	4,7	4,7	4,6
In-patients (number of discharges)	78.573	78.988	78.486	81.856
Health personnel (number)				
Medical	2.907	3.057	3.220	3.338
Dentist	837	867	880	928
Nursing	4.304	4.517	4.567	4.731
Total expenditure on health services (€mn)				
Public sector	1.220,2	1.232,1	1.282,7	1.344,1
Private sector	535,4	522,8	542,3	574,0
as % of G.D.P.	6,9	6,9	6,9	6,8

¹ Beds of Dialysis Unit, Casualty, Thalassaemia and Angiographic Depts are excluded.

² Public sector.

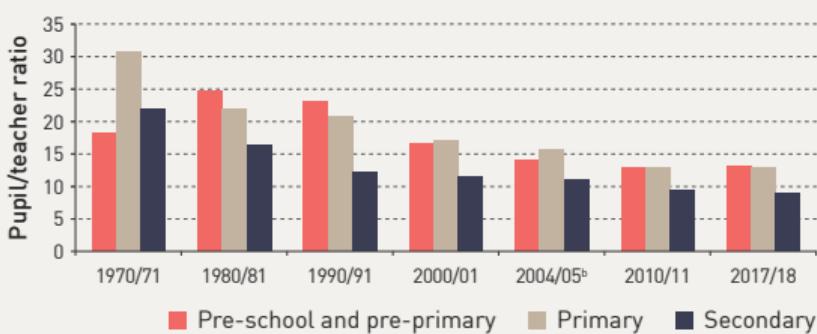
5 main causes of death



EDUCATION

	2014/15	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18
Gross enrolment ratios (%)				
Primary	99	98	99	99
Secondary	100	99	100	100
Tertiary in Cyprus	56	62	68	72
Pupil/teacher ratios by level of education				
Pre-school and pre-primary	12,8	12,8	12,7	13,3
Primary	12,8	12,8	13,0	12,9
Secondary	10,2	9,3	9,2	9,1

Pupil/teacher ratios



	Age group	Males	Females	Total
Participation in education and training ¹ , 2016 ^p	25-34	67,9	48,7	57,9
	35-49	62,8	44,9	53,3
	50-64	39,8	27,5	33,5
	Total	56,6	40,4	48,1

¹ Figures obtained from the Adult Education Survey 2016.

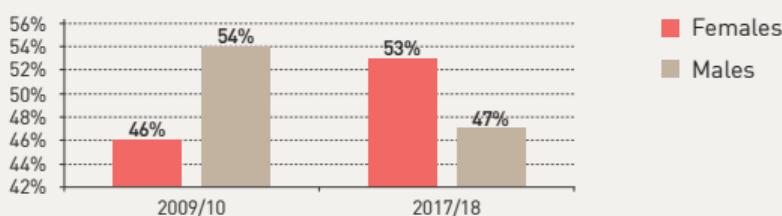
	2014	2015	2016	2017 ^p
Public expenditure on education (€mn)	1.142,2	1.150,0	1.183,2	1.239,1
as % of G.D.P.	6,5	6,5	6,4	6,3
as % of Government Budget	13,3	15,9	16,8	16,9

EDUCATION

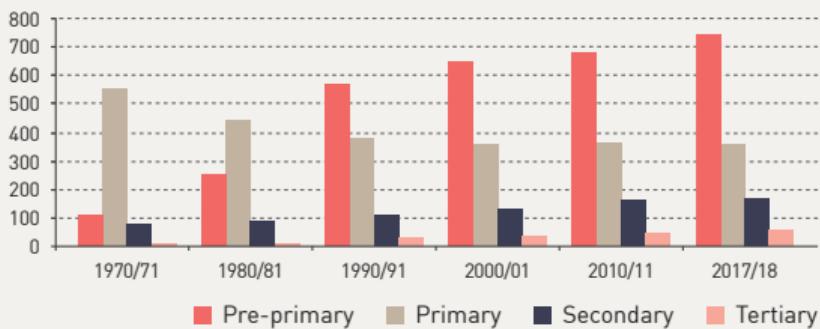
	2015	2016	2017	2018
Educational attainment for persons aged 20 years and over (%)				
Not attended/completed primary	6	5	4	4
Primary	14	14	14	13
Secondary	45	45	46	46
Tertiary	35	36	36	37

	2014/15	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18
Share of foreign students in tertiary education to the total number of students (%)				
	35,5	43,6	50,3	51,3

Tertiary level students in Cyprus by sex



Number of schools by level of education



Literacy rates at census years (%)²

	1980	1992	2001	2011
Total	93	94	97	99
Males	98	98	99	99
Females	88	90	95	98

² Persons aged 15 and over.

EMPLOYMENT

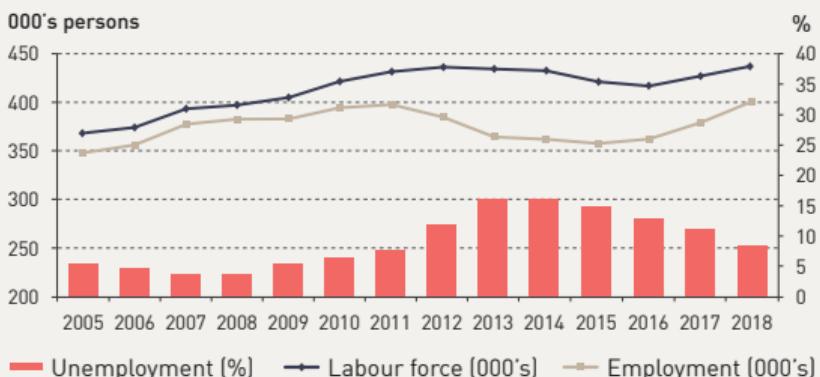
	2015	2016	2017	2018
Labour force (000's)	421,0	417,1	426,8	437,5
as % of the total household population	51,7	50,9	51,3	51,9
Employed (000's)	358,2	363,1	379,6	400,9
Males (%)	51,3	51,9	52,1	52,4
Females (%)	48,7	48,1	47,9	47,6
Part-time employment (%)	13,8	14,3	13,0	11,6
Self-employed (%)	14,9	14,3	13,2	13,3
by economic activity (%)				
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	4,0	3,6	2,5	2,2
Mining and quarrying	0,2	0,2	0,1	0,1
Manufacturing	7,8	7,2	7,2	6,9
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	0,5	0,5	0,7	0,5
Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	0,7	0,9	0,9	0,8
Construction	7,1	8,3	8,2	8,4
Wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	18,7	17,9	18,2	18,5
Transportation and storage	4,0	4,3	4,5	4,8
Accommodation and food service activities	8,2	9,0	9,1	8,7
Information and communication	2,6	2,7	2,8	2,9
Financial and insurance activities	4,8	5,3	5,5	5,3
Real estate activities	0,4	0,7	0,9	0,7
Professional scientific and technical activities	7,1	6,9	7,1	7,8
Administrative and support service activities	2,8	2,7	2,6	2,9
Public administration and defence compulsory social security	8,1	8,2	8,2	8,5
Education	8,0	7,7	7,2	7,4
Human health and social work activities	5,1	5,4	5,6	4,9
Arts, entertainment and recreation	1,6	1,8	1,8	1,7
Other service activities	2,9	3,0	3,2	3,2
Activities of households as employers	5,0	3,4	3,4	3,5
Activities of extra-territorial organizations and bodies	0,4	0,3	0,3	0,3

Employment by nationality (% distribution)



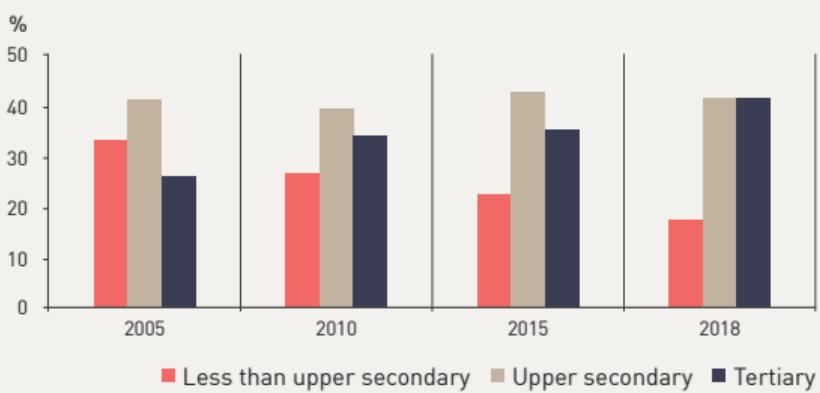
UNEMPLOYMENT - EARNINGS

Labour force, employment and rate of unemployment



	2015	2016	2017	2018
Unemployed (000's)	62,8	54,0	47,2	36,6
Unemployment rate (%)	14,9	12,9	11,1	8,4
Males	15,0	12,6	10,9	8,0
Females	14,8	13,3	11,3	8,7
Young (15-24)	32,8	29,1	24,7	20,2
Long-term unemployment	6,8	5,8	4,5	2,7
Growth in earnings (%)				
in money terms	-0,5	-0,2	0,7	2,4
in real terms	1,6	1,2	0,2	1,0

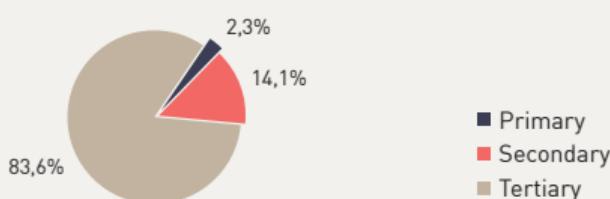
Unemployed by level of education



G.D.P. BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

At current market prices	2015	2016	2017	(€mn) 2018 ^p
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	332,0	403,7	404,9	428,0
Mining and quarrying	24,8	18,2	12,9	15,4
Manufacturing	752,8	859,0	970,9	1.024,4
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	286,3	293,0	239,7	256,1
Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	127,9	137,5	144,5	147,2
Construction	620,4	750,0	900,6	1.131,6
Wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	1.631,4	1.756,7	1.947,9	2.040,7
Transportation and storage	1.229,4	1.217,3	1.264,7	1.318,8
Accommodation and food service activities	1.002,7	1.148,8	1.226,0	1.307,0
Information and communication	748,0	953,4	1.102,6	1.122,8
Financial and insurance activities	2.003,7	1.877,3	1.756,4	1.675,0
Real estate activities	1.510,6	1.632,5	1.640,5	1.707,2
Professional, scientific and technical activities	1.279,4	1.342,7	1.385,2	1.488,8
Administrative and support service activities	266,9	284,4	322,0	353,5
Public administration and defence, compulsory social security	1.508,9	1.476,9	1.558,5	1.602,1
Education	985,7	1.012,3	1.039,6	1.099,8
Human health and social work activities	623,9	649,6	697,6	725,8
Arts, entertainment and recreation	259,4	269,2	291,6	325,3
Other service activities	255,5	271,6	301,0	319,7
Activities of households as employers	159,3	162,8	166,1	171,8
Total gross value added	15.609,0	16.517,1	17.373,2	18.261,0
Plus: Taxes on products	2.298,8	2.459,3	2.726,8	2.947,2
Less: Subsidies on products	80,9	103,5	60,3	70,4
G.D.P. at current market prices	17.826,9	18.872,9	20.039,7	21.137,8
% annual change at:				
current prices	2,4	5,9	6,2	5,5
volume measures	3,4	6,7	4,4	4,1

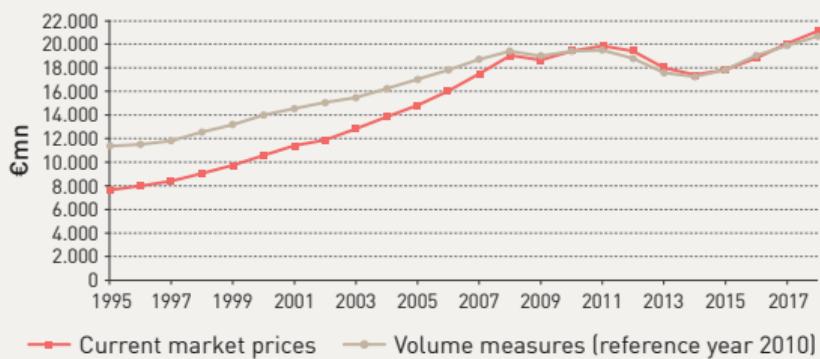
Distribution of GDP by sector (%), 2018



G.D.P. BY CATEGORY OF EXPENDITURE

At current market prices	(€mn)			
	2015	2016	2017	2018 ^p
Government final consumption	2.925,5	2.886,9	3.001,9	3.149,8
Private final consumption	12.103,4	12.447,5	13.121,3	13.777,4
Gross fixed capital formation	2.254,3	3.356,3	4.230,9	4.042,2
Changes in inventories (incl. valuables)	75,8	-138,9	-239,4	2,2
Exports of goods and services	12.537,0	13.352,6	14.632,0	15.444,5
Less: Imports of goods and services	12.069,1	13.031,6	14.707,0	15.278,3
G.D.P. at market prices	17.826,9	18.872,9	20.039,7	21.137,8
Relationship with other national accounts aggregates				
Plus: Net factor income from the rest of the world	-116,8	-754,6	-610,8	-760,2
G.N.I. at market prices	17.710,2	18.118,3	19.428,9	20.377,6
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	2.373,3	2.330,3	2.332,4	2.353,4
National income	15.336,9	15.787,9	17.096,5	18.024,2

Gross domestic product

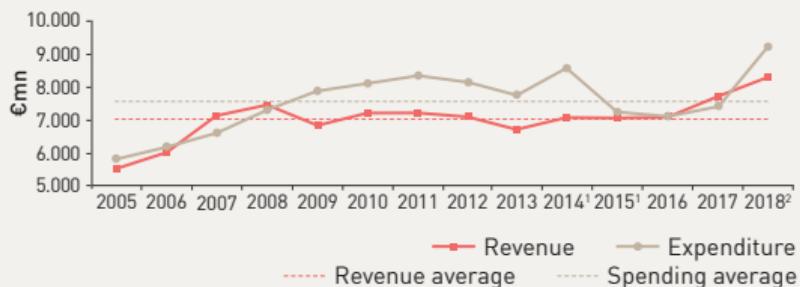


	(€)			
	2015	2016	2017	2018 ^p
Per capita G.N.I. at current market prices	20.893	21.277	22.604	23.421
% annual change at:				
current prices	5,1	1,8	6,2	3,6
volume measures	6,1	2,7	4,4	2,2
Per capita final private consumption expenditure	14.279	14.617	15.266	15.835

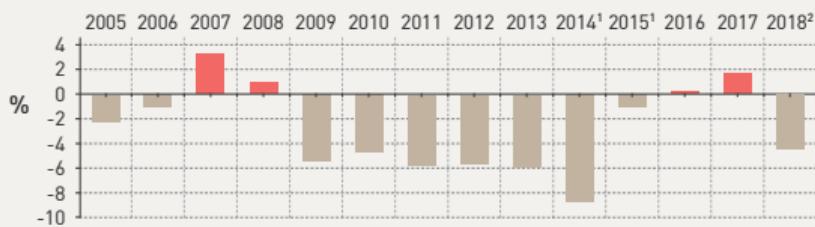
MAIN AGGREGATES OF THE GENERAL GOVERNMENT

(€mn)	2015	2016	2017	2018
Total general government revenue	7.069,4	7.115,1	7.728,3	8.287,4
Total current resources	6.968,9	7.072,3	7.639,1	8.162,6
Capital transfers, received	100,5	42,8	89,2	124,8
Total general government expenditure	7.242,6 ¹	7.098,4	7.395,5	9.213,3 ²
Total current expenditure	6.525,2	6.486,7	6.731,5	7.029,6
Gross capital formation	389,7	481,8	554,0	1.252,3
Other capital expenditure, net	327,7	129,9	110,0	931,4
Fiscal deficit/surplus	-173,2 ¹	16,7	332,8	-925,9 ²
General government gross debt	19.164,1	19.509,3	18.814,1	21.256,3
Fiscal deficit/surplus as % of G.D.P.	-1,0 ¹	0,1	1,7	-4,4 ²
General government gross debt as % of G.D.P.	107,5	103,4	93,9	100,6

Revenue and expenditure of general government sector



Fiscal deficit/surplus as % of G.D.P.



¹ Including the equity injection to restore the capital base of the Cooperative Central Bank (€175,0 mn).

² Including the fiscal burden of €1.564,2 mn of the Cyprus Cooperative Bank Ltd (CCB) - Hellenic Bank deal.

Note: General Government accounts are harmonised with ESA 2010 concepts and definitions.

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

(€mn)	2015	2016	2017	2018 ^p
Current account	-80,2	-795,6	-1.021,7	-931,2
Goods	-3.239,8	-4.165,5	-5.008,3	-4.672,9
General merchandise on a balance of payments basis	-3.430,1	-4.319,9	-5.265,3	-4.931,4
Net exports of goods under merchanting	183,4	145,5	239,4	241,5
Non-monetary gold	6,9	8,9	17,6	17,1
Services	3.707,7	4.486,5	4.933,3	4.839,1
Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	-3,2	-16,2	-78,0	-50,0
Maintenance and repair services n.e.c	-31,2	-16,4	39,2	19,2
Transport	1.152,4	1.116,6	1.267,2	1.290,8
Travel	1.305,6	1.569,0	1.656,6	1.623,1
Construction services	13,0	10,6	6,3	6,6
Insurance and pension services	-103,0	-95,8	-66,8	-95,8
Financial services	1.556,5	1.695,6	1.721,4	1.605,6
Charges for the use of intellectual property n.e.c	-56,4	-19,0	-62,9	-188,5
Telecommunications, computer, and information services	252,1	528,7	821,4	970,7
Other business services	-424,3	-275,0	-391,6	-403,8
Personal, cultural and recreational services	-108,5	-102,9	-96,8	-60,9
Government goods and services n.e.c	154,7	91,2	117,2	122,3
Services not allocated	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Primary income	-116,7	-754,6	-610,9	-744,4
Secondary income	-431,4	-362,0	-335,8	-353,0
Capital account	4,7	15,8	82,9	130,3
Financial account	321,7	-367,6	-187,8	-533,4
Net errors and omissions	397,3	412,3	751,0	267,5

MONEY AND BANKING

Exchange rates	2015	2016	2017	2018
Average middle rates (foreign currency per EURO)				
Pound sterling	0,7258	0,8195	0,8767	0,8847
US dollar	1,1095	1,1069	1,1297	1,1810
Swiss franc	1,0679	1,0902	1,1117	1,1550

PRICES AND INFLATION

	2015	2016	2017	2018
Rate of inflation (%)	-2,1	-1,4	0,5	1,4
Consumer price index (2005=100)				
General index	114,81	113,17	113,77	115,40
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	128,11	127,78	127,40	128,33
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	138,80	140,62	137,52	135,57
Clothing and footwear	90,11	90,40	89,89	89,41
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	121,94	115,67	121,62	128,05
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	102,99	101,99	100,19	98,86
Health	123,55	124,85	125,88	125,80
Transport	107,46	102,18	103,65	108,20
Communications	103,92	103,21	101,40	99,32
Recreation and culture	105,54	104,53	104,43	105,21
Education	127,27	127,78	128,65	131,97
Restaurants and hotels	125,70	126,14	127,17	129,46
Miscellaneous goods and services	111,27	111,09	110,13	110,18
Industrial output prices index (2015=100)				
Local market	100,0	95,8	99,0	101,3
Export market	100,0	95,3	98,9	101,9
Price index of agricultural production (2010=100)	94,8	96,3	98,0	97,8

Rate of inflation



HARMONISED CONSUMER PRICE INDEX

	2015	2016	2017	2018
General index (2005=100)	117,81	116,37	117,16	118,08
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	132,32	132,29	131,94	133,51
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	133,53	134,60	131,52	129,64
Clothing and footwear	88,95	89,51	88,85	86,69
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	125,62	117,33	124,36	131,64
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	101,09	100,38	98,58	96,10
Health	122,89	124,28	125,32	125,51
Transport	116,28	107,59	110,28	112,83
Communications	103,42	102,70	100,98	98,73
Recreation and culture	103,29	102,63	102,14	102,04
Education	126,70	127,20	128,06	129,86
Restaurants and hotels	121,42	121,92	124,53	126,31
Miscellaneous goods and services	115,65	115,52	115,06	114,95

	2015/14	2016/15	2017/16	2018/17
Annual change (%)				
General index	-1,6	-1,2	0,7	0,8
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	0,0	0,0	-0,3	1,2
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	1,5	0,8	-2,3	-1,4
Clothing and footwear	-0,9	0,6	-0,7	-2,4
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	-8,8	-6,6	6,0	5,9
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	-0,5	-0,7	-1,8	-2,5
Health	0,2	1,1	0,8	0,2
Transport	-4,7	-7,5	2,5	2,3
Communications	0,2	-0,7	-1,7	-2,2
Recreation and culture	-1,8	-0,6	-0,5	-0,1
Education	-1,0	0,4	0,7	1,4
Restaurants and hotels	-0,6	0,4	2,1	1,4
Miscellaneous goods and services	-0,6	-0,1	-0,4	-0,1

EXTERNAL TRADE

Main partner countries	2015		2016		(€mn)
	Imports/arrivals	Exports/dispatches	Imports/arrivals	Exports/dispatches	
All countries	6.434,7	3.027,3	7.117,5	2.714,2	
EU countries¹	4.026,6	1.209,2	4.684,5	1.200,2	
Belgium	147,6	8,6	209,5	11,0	
France	188,5	13,6	284,2	25,0	
Germany	438,4	80,6	1.184,2	42,2	
Greece	1.304,0	200,2	1.275,1	274,8	
Italy	427,1	38,4	403,9	17,8	
Netherlands	326,9	120,6	234,1	32,6	
Spain	192,5	11,5	206,3	11,3	
Sweden	37,5	20,7	33,4	188,0	
United Kingdom	540,6	127,7	389,4	322,4	
Non-EU countries	2.381,7	1.587,8	2.290,4	1.265,3	
Cayman Islands	225,3	166,3	0,0	0,0	
China	344,4	38,7	547,1	43,1	
Egypt	20,6	68,9	27,3	45,4	
Hong Kong	13,3	24,3	16,1	31,8	
Israel	279,2	101,7	232,9	103,8	
Korea (South)	22,1	12,4	314,6	5,6	
Lebanon	10,5	60,5	11,0	36,3	
Liberia	182,4	95,7	30,9	154,7	
Libya	0,0	3,4	6,4	131,0	
Marshall Islands	92,6	199,5	60,7	81,3	
Norway	101,0	46,2	44,9	1,8	
Panama	16,5	2,2	34,2	30,5	
Russia	120,9	21,0	76,8	36,6	
Singapore	14,0	163,9	19,4	37,8	
United Arab Emirates	16,9	49,0	62,5	42,1	
United States	55,2	36,3	144,7	61,1	
High Seas	0,0	11,4	0,0	6,7	
Countries and territories not specified	26,4	19,0	142,6	48,4	
Stores and provisions	0,0	211,3	0,0	200,4	

¹ EU countries group consisting of the 27 partner countries.

Total exports/dispatches

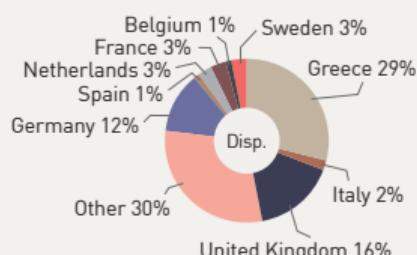
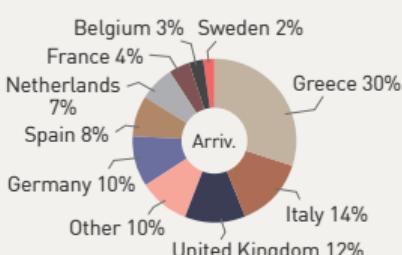


EXTERNAL TRADE

Main partner countries	2017		2018		(€mn)
	Imports/arrivals	Exports/dispatches	Imports/arrivals	Exports/dispatches	
All countries	8.216,2	2.968,4	9.200,0	4.309,9	
EU countries¹	4.938,9	982,6	5.262,9	1.094,4	
Belgium	203,1	65,2	165,7	12,0	
France	305,7	17,7	189,0	35,7	
Germany	568,8	121,4	499,6	129,4	
Greece	1.551,5	229,0	1.584,9	315,6	
Italy	606,7	49,6	761,8	22,9	
Netherlands	409,3	78,7	374,4	28,5	
Spain	227,7	24,8	433,7	11,4	
Sweden	33,3	33,8	105,1	38,5	
United Kingdom	503,1	168,2	604,6	171,1	
Non-EU countries	3.011,4	1.633,4	3.521,4	2.852,9	
Cayman Islands	1,0	27,2	305,7	634,2	
China	587,7	62,1	389,5	64,2	
Egypt	48,9	63,1	31,2	162,6	
Hong Kong	23,6	25,3	178,8	139,3	
Israel	330,2	69,3	516,8	92,0	
Korea (South)	563,9	9,9	640,4	6,7	
Lebanon	11,5	45,0	12,1	123,3	
Liberia	15,1	29,4	30,4	70,7	
Libya	5,2	266,6	16,9	384,4	
Marshall Islands	53,4	132,0	122,7	135,6	
Norway	96,7	193,0	31,3	233,6	
Panama	34,5	5,6	157,3	6,8	
Russia	141,1	54,0	115,2	21,0	
Singapore	23,7	103,8	35,2	65,0	
United Arab Emirates	31,2	49,1	31,6	33,7	
United States	81,5	44,9	86,4	84,6	
High Seas	0,0	30,5	2,8	198,4	
Countries and territories not specified	265,9	109,1	415,7	44,2	
Stores and provisions	0,0	243,4	0,0	318,3	

¹ EU countries group consisting of the 27 partner countries.

Arrivals from and dispatches to EU countries, 2018



IMPORTS/ARRIVALS

	(€mn)			
	2015	2016	2017	2018
Total imports/arrivals	6.434,7	7.117,5	8.216,2	9.200,0
Category (%)				
Consumer goods	30,1	27,3	25,4	23,8
Intermediate inputs	18,9	18,0	18,2	18,4
Capital goods	5,6	4,7	5,4	6,2
Transport equipment	27,8	34,6	32,7	29,6
Fuels and lubricants	17,4	14,9	17,7	20,5
Unclassified	0,2	0,5	0,6	1,5
Imports/arrivals destined for home use	5.908,4	6.460,3	7.305,9	7.893,8
Category (%)				
Consumer goods	30,8	28,2	26,7	26,2
Intermediate inputs	19,8	19,4	19,6	20,0
Capital goods	5,2	4,9	5,2	5,7
Transport equipment	29,9	37,1	35,8	33,8
Fuels and lubricants	14,0	10,0	12,0	12,6
Unclassified	0,2	0,5	0,7	1,7

EXPORTS/DISPATCHES

	(€mn)			
	2015	2016	2017	2018
Total exports/dispatches	3.027,3	2.714,2	2.968,4	4.309,9
Exports/dispatches of:				
foreign produced goods ¹	2.193,3	1.751,4	1.732,3	2.734,2
domestically produced goods	834,1	962,8	1.236,1	1.575,7
Domestic exports/dispatches, excluding stores and provisions²	824,6	953,5	1.226,6	1.565,1
Category (%)				
Agricultural products	10,8	10,8	8,1	6,0
Minerals	0,6	0,5	0,4	0,4
Industrial products of agricultural origin	19,6	20,3	18,7	17,0
mineral origin	14,1	26,7	36,0	44,3
manufacturing origin	54,7	41,1	35,6	31,4
Unclassified	0,2	0,7	1,3	0,9

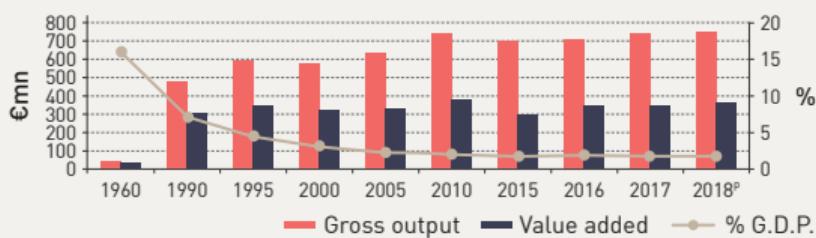
¹ Exports/dispatches of foreign produced goods correspond to re-exports.

² Stores and provisions denote exports to ships and aircrafts.

AGRICULTURE

	2015	2016	2017	2018 ^p
Production index (2010=100)	99,5	98,6	102,3	103,1
Gross output at current prices (€mn)	698,1	703,1	742,5	747,0
Crop production	244,9	204,7	235,0	227,9
Livestock production	337,4	374,8	396,0	404,6
Other	115,7	123,6	111,5	114,5
Agricultural land (1.000 hectares)	140,1	126,2	138,2	147,8
Temporary crops	82,3	70,4	77,2	87,7
Permanent crops	26,4	26,4	25,4	25,4
Fallow land	16,6	11,5	17,5	16,7
Grazing land	1,9	1,4	1,7	1,6
Uncultivated and scrap	13,0	16,5	16,4	16,4
Livestock (000's)				
Cattle	58,6	63,1	66,9	70,8
Sheep and lambs	296,9	304,2	321,5	311,0
Goats and kids	236,9	246,6	257,6	250,4
Pigs	358,1	352,6	350,2	362,1
Employment (000's)	15,8	18,3	17,6	17,1
% of gainfully employed population	3,8	4,4	4,1	3,9
Production of main crop products (000's tonnes)				
Cereals	89,8	104,4	36,5	24,7
Potatoes	95,9	122,8	109,9	106,5
Grapes	21,7	17,6	22,8	23,4
Citrus fruit	117,0	94,1	80,6	83,0
Olives	13,4	10,1	19,5	15,6
Domestic exports of raw agricultural products (€mn)	89,1	102,6	99,1	92,2
Potatoes	36,0	47,1	47,7	42,3
Citrus fruit	14,2	15,2	13,8	12,8
Grapes	0,5	0,3	0,4	0,0
Vegetables	5,4	3,9	3,6	3,2

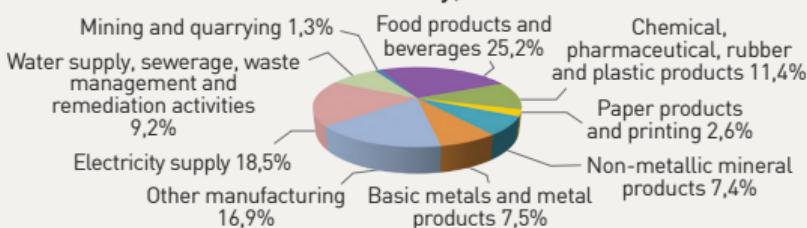
Gross output and value added in agriculture (at current prices)



INDUSTRY

	2015	2016	2017	2018
Production index (2015=100)	100,0	110,3	118,9	126,7
Employment (000's)	32,1	33,5	35,7	37,1 ^p
Production value (€mn)	3.599,4	3.691,7	4.165,5	4.508,6 ^p
Value added at current prices (€mn)	1.374,4	1.448,3	1.554,8	1.678,8 ^p
Industrial activity				
Mining and quarrying	28,9	19,4	18,9	22,6
Manufacturing	909,5	985,2	1.101,5	1.191,7
Food products and beverages	353,5	388,6	401,7	423,5
Textiles, wearing apparel and leather	13,0	14,0	15,6	17,3
Wood and wood products	35,9	38,3	47,0	55,1
Paper products and printing	41,4	45,2	45,4	44,4
Chemical, pharmaceutical, rubber and plastic products	138,0	150,4	173,2	191,6
Non-metallic mineral products	90,1	106,8	117,0	124,8
Basic metals and metal products	85,2	91,9	111,2	126,7
Electronic and electric products, machinery and transport equipment	64,2	46,6	57,1	65,3
Other manufacturing	88,3	103,4	133,3	142,9
Electricity supply	297,2	299,4	284,2	310,7
Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	138,8	144,2	150,1	153,8
Domestic exports (€mn)	622,5	640,1	718,1	798,7
Main export products				
Dairy products	110,5	138,7	166,6	204,1
Canned fruit, vegetables and juices	30,2	35,7	41,7	37,3
Pharmaceutical products and preparations	221,1	221,2	242,1	270,7
Plastic products	12,7	15,9	18,6	19,2
Cement and clinker	64,1	50,5
Cathodes of copper	11,0	8,1	6,9	5,3
Communication equipment	22,7	23,7	22,5	37,4
Recycled goods	33,9	31,2	40,6	42,4
Exports by country groupings (%)				
EU countries	40,7	44,2	47,0	51,2
Non-EU countries	59,1	55,8	53,0	48,8
Countries and territories not specified	0,2	0,0	0,0	0,0

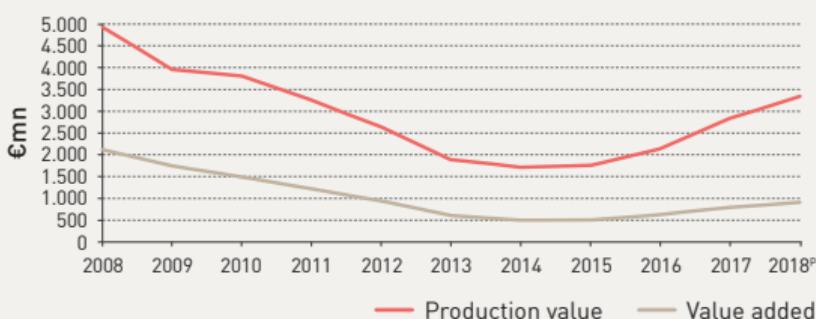
Structure of value added in industry, 2018



CONSTRUCTION

	2015	2016	2017	2018
Production value (€mn)	1.756,9	2.146,9	2.838,9	3.340,5 ^p
Value added at current prices (€mn)	509,5	629,0	803,3	904,1 ^p
New construction (€mn)	935,1	1.167,8	1.511,3	...
Residential buildings	457,7	592,9	800,3	...
Non-residential buildings	255,7	323,3	436,7	...
Civil engineering projects	221,7	251,6	274,3	...
Price index of construction materials (2015=100)	100,0	98,5	98,8	100,6
Labour cost index (2015=100)	100,0	100,2	100,2	100,5
Local sales of cement (000's tonnes)	463	582	759	...
Dwelling stock (000's)	446	449	452	...
New dwellings completed (number)	2.390	2.570	2.993	...
Average area per new dwelling completed (m ²)	190	208	200	...
Average cost per m ² of new dwellings completed in the private sector (€)	976	993	1.035	...
Building permits authorized				
Number of permits	5.014	5.354	5.728	6.408
Value of permits (€mn)	1.071	1.158	1.720	2.055
Area of permits (000's m ²)	881	1.047	1.543	1.726
Number of dwelling units	3.197	3.649	4.939	6.201

Production value and value added in the construction sector



ENERGY

	2015	2016	2017	2018
Imports of petroleum products (€mn)	1.117,7	1.062,5	1.427,7	1.850,0
as % of total imports	17,4	14,9	17,4	20,2
Sales of petroleum products (tonnes)	2.281.177	2.437.094	2.493.990	2.513.422
Unleaded motor gasoline	345.342	353.606	350.898	341.604
Kerosene	13.546	13.887	14.381	11.015
Aviation kerosene	256.534	280.476	300.868	311.432
Gasoil	554.792	640.678	799.301	790.935
Light fuel oil	16.312	19.467	20.475	21.118
Heavy fuel oil	1.040.842	1.074.074	951.421	983.653
Liquefied petroleum gases	53.809	54.906	56.646	53.665
Electricity production from combustible fuels (000's kWh)	4.134.838	4.463.418	4.569.154	4.583.137 ^p
Electricity production from renewable energy sources (000's kWh)	399.753	424.659	435.210	477.429 ^p
Solar photovoltaic	126.659	145.938	172.013	199.493
Wind	221.857	226.700	211.447	221.040
Biomass	51.237	52.021	51.750	56.896
Electricity consumption (000's kWh)	4.036.082	4.358.491	4.495.580	4.568.664
Domestic	1.475.972	1.567.312	1.641.033	1.622.544
Commercial	1.659.588	1.728.200	1.755.094	1.816.143
Industrial	685.864	819.693	856.422	883.962
Agriculture	129.447	155.638	156.453	154.878
Public lighting	85.211	87.648	86.578	91.137
Electricity consumption per capita (kWh)	4.787	5.129	5.226	5.247
Average price of electricity (€cents per kWh)	14,28	11,96	14,12	16,02
Heat production from renewable energy sources (TJ)	3.092	3.138	3.194	3.289 ^p
Energy intensity of the economy (kgoe/€000's)	128,4	131,4	131,1	...
Final energy consumption per capita (kgoe)	1.969	2.071	2.151	...
Share of renewable energy in gross final energy consumption (%)	9,38	9,34	9,85	...

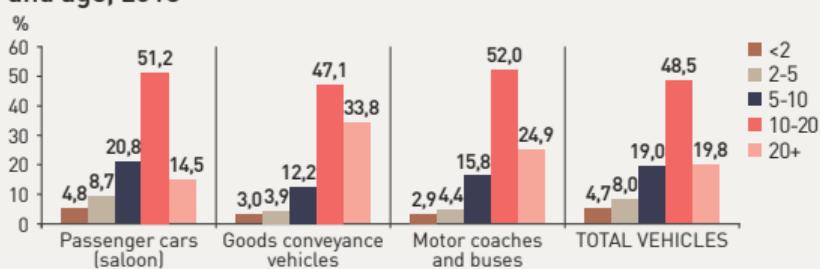
ENVIRONMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017
Emissions of greenhouse gases (000's tonnes of CO₂ equivalents)	7.639,7	7.730,7	8.817,1	8.411,3
Emissions of air pollutants (000's tonnes)				
Sulphur dioxide (SO ₂)	16,84	12,95	16,18	16,39
Nitrogen oxides (NO _x)	17,13	14,85	14,63	14,54
Carbon monoxide (CO)	14,54	13,95	14,37	13,85
Non-methane volatile organic compounds	11,67	12,08	12,37	12,32
Ammonia (NH ₃)	6,16	6,21	6,40	6,49
Particulate matter (PM ₁₀)	1,78	1,86	1,99	2,05
Municipal waste				
Waste generated (000's tonnes)	523,22	541,20	549,87	547,36 ^P
Waste generated per capita (kg)	613	642	647	636 ^P
Waste treated (000's tonnes)	498,85	512,33	527,28	521,12 ^P
<i>of which:</i>				
disposed to landfills	397,85	403,00	409,96	414,33 ^P
sorted for recycling	70,05	72,12	77,68	78,21 ^P
sorted for composting	17,78	25,16	20,90	10,45 ^P
used for energy recovery	4,45	0,00	1,97	1,51 ^P
Wastewater treatment				
Wastewater treated (mn m ³)	29,68	...	30,21	31,51
Wastewater reused (mn m ³)	26,88	...	29,18	30,28
<i>of which:</i>				
reused for irrigation	14,40	...	15,51	15,41
Sewage sludge production from wastewater treatment plants (000's tonnes)	6,16	6,70	7,41	7,17
Sources of water (million cubic metres)				
Fresh surface water abstraction	81,8	81,9	62,8	61,3
Fresh ground water abstraction	135,0	150,0	155,0	155,0
Desalinated water	32,8	38,1	68,7	68,7
Environmental protection expenditures (€000's)				
in industry	28.359	23.670	24.238	29.789
in the public sector	81.353	109.008	99.048	...

TRANSPORT

	2015	2016	2017	2018
Vehicles licensed	653.774	677.138	697.538	725.689
Passenger cars (saloon)	487.692	508.284	526.617	550.695
Private	472.237	489.248	504.960	525.898
Taxis	1.756	1.770	1.797	1.811
Rental cars	9.886	13.324	15.686	18.587
Learners' vehicles	636	641	625	647
Invalid carriages	3.177	3.301	3.549	3.752
Motor coaches and buses	2.712	2.842	2.991	3.084
Private	460	536	533	513
Public	2.252	2.306	2.458	2.571
Goods conveyance vehicles	103.836	106.304	107.745	111.042
Heavy	9.473	9.826	10.162	10.511
Light	92.726	94.673	95.705	98.533
Road tractors (units of trailers)	1.637	1.805	1.878	1.998
Mechanised cycles	39.282	39.242	39.398	39.764
Autocycles	22.673	23.276	23.910	24.715
Motor tricycles	1.305	1.244	1.168	1.178
Motorcycles	13.223	12.494	11.715	11.122
Rental motorcycles	2.081	2.228	2.605	2.749
Tractors	17.283	17.345	17.479	17.657
Agricultural	15.767	15.811	15.919	16.076
Non-agricultural	1.516	1.534	1.560	1.581
Other vehicles	2.969	3.121	3.308	3.447
Road rollers	163	176	200	217
Mobile motor cranes	71	69	80	81
Heavy locomotives	1.144	1.169	1.250	1.254
Other	1.591	1.707	1.778	1.895
Registration of motor vehicles	25.735	33.805	43.640	49.450
Persons per passenger saloon car (licensed)	1,73	1,67	1,63	1,58
Deaths in road accidents per 100.000 population	6,8	5,4	6,2	5,6
Aircraft landings	28.839	34.692	39.186	41.098
Ship arrivals	2.890	2.923

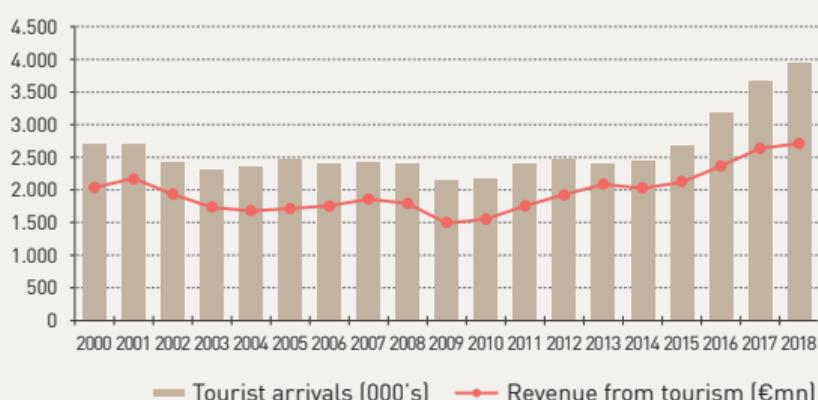
Percentage distribution of licensed vehicles by category and age, 2018



TOURISM

	2015	2016	2017	2018
Travelers (000's)				
Arrivals	3.937,8	4.590,9	5.218,4	5.535,8
Departures	3.924,4	4.569,7	5.197,0	5.521,5
Tourist arrivals (000's)	2.659,4	3.186,5	3.652,1	3.938,6
Main countries:				
Germany	112,2	124,0	188,8	189,2
Greece	139,5	160,3	169,7	186,4
Israel	98,6	148,7	262,0	232,6
Nordic countries	200,3	210,4	247,3	279,1
Poland	43,4	42,7	56,7	89,5
Russia	524,9	781,6	824,5	783,6
Switzerland (incl. Liechten.)	46,6	53,3	57,5	74,2
United Kingdom	1.041,2	1.158,0	1.253,8	1.327,8
Same-day visitors (000's)	120,9	99,6	98,0	85,5
Ports	108,0	85,0	77,0	61,7
Airports	12,9	14,6	21,0	23,8
Revenue from tourism (€mn)	2.112	2.363	2.639	2.711
Return of residents from a trip abroad (000's)				
	1.118,9	1.267,9	1.407,2	1.445,6
Main countries:				
Greece	466,1	539,5	538,0	540,5
United Kingdom	186,9	218,2	260,5	214,9
Russia	48,3	58,7	66,8	73,9

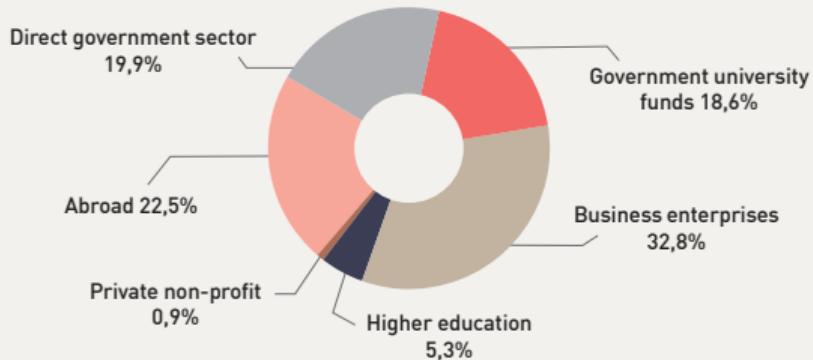
Arrivals of tourists and revenue



RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT

(€000's)	2014	2015	2016	2017
R&D expenditure	89.521	85.286	98.815	110.214
as % of G.D.P.	0,51	0,48	0,52	0,55
By sector of performance				
Government	12.351	11.075	10.469	11.013
Business enterprises	20.009	19.477	36.584	40.943
Higher education	43.634	42.576	39.337	45.389
Private non-profit	13.527	12.158	12.425	12.869
By field of science				
Natural sciences	39.328	36.310	37.707	41.956
Engineering and technology	19.304	19.082	30.120	34.439
Medical sciences	3.782	3.085	5.790	7.080
Agricultural sciences	7.183	6.745	5.701	6.087
Social sciences	13.305	13.029	13.298	14.903
Humanities	6.619	7.035	6.199	5.749
By source of funds				
Direct government sector	27.699	23.345	20.888	21.920
Government university funds	19.775	19.776	19.738	20.494
Business enterprises	16.965	17.096	34.518	36.108
Higher education	4.674	4.924	4.524	5.905
Private non-profit	514	540	739	965
Abroad	19.894	19.605	18.408	24.822

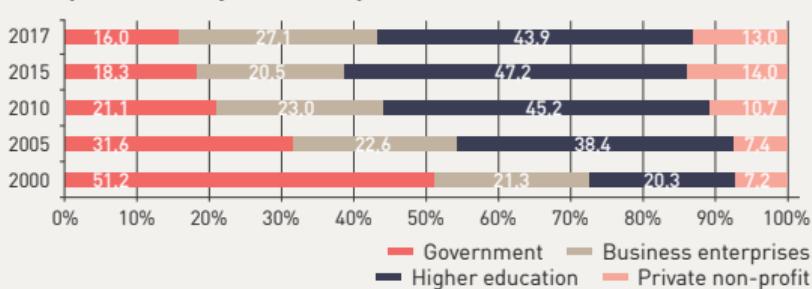
R&D expenditure by source of funds (%), 2017



RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT

	2014	2015	2016	2017
R&D personnel (head count)	2.958	2.921	3.091	3.320
R&D personnel (full-time equivalent)	1.284	1.246	1.356	1.535
By sector of performance				
Government	217	228	235	246
Business enterprises	267	256	361	416
Higher education	599	588	583	673
Private non-profit	201	174	177	200
By gender				
Men	748	737	806	909
Women	536	509	550	626
By occupation				
Researchers	902	856	898	1.034
Technicians	224	218	232	281
Other supporting staff	158	172	225	220
By level of qualification				
PhD degree holders	520	504	536	595
Post-graduate degree holders	363	336	361	442
University degree holders	225	219	239	271
Other post secondary diplomas	75	81	84	91
Secondary education graduates	90	97	121	121
Primary education graduates	12	9	15	15
By field of science				
Natural sciences	472	468	502	587
Engineering and technology	309	286	360	402
Medical sciences	57	54	60	78
Agricultural sciences	141	151	149	151
Social sciences	211	190	191	226
Humanities	94	97	94	91

R&D personnel by sector of performance (%)



INNOVATION

	2012 - 2014			
	Employment size class			
	10-49	50-249	250+	Total
Total				
% of all enterprises with:				
innovation activities	38,31	56,95	72,10	41,81
product and/or process innovation	30,28	47,98	60,47	33,55
organisational and/or marketing innovation only	8,03	8,97	11,63	8,26
no innovation activities	61,69	43,05	27,90	58,19
Industry				
% of all enterprises with:				
innovation activities	33,51	60,94	100,00	37,36
product and/or process innovation	26,34	54,69	85,71	30,21
organisational and/or marketing innovation only	7,17	6,25	14,29	7,15
no innovation activities	66,49	39,06	0,00	62,64
Services				
% of all enterprises with:				
innovation activities	41,24	55,35	66,67	44,32
product and/or process innovation	32,68	45,29	55,56	35,43
organisational and/or marketing innovation only	8,56	10,06	11,11	8,89
no innovation activities	58,76	44,65	33,33	55,68

INNOVATION

	2014 - 2016			
	Employment size class			
	10-49	50-249	250+	Total
Total				
% of all enterprises with:				
innovation activities	33,30	49,82	62,50	36,46
product and/or process innovation	25,95	42,75	57,50	29,21
organisational and/or marketing innovation only	7,35	7,07	5,00	7,25
no innovation activities	66,70	50,18	37,50	63,54
Industry				
% of all enterprises with:				
innovation activities	34,99	51,19	90,00	38,12
product and/or process innovation	29,48	46,43	70,00	32,47
organisational and/or marketing innovation only	5,51	4,76	20,00	5,65
no innovation activities	65,01	48,81	10,00	61,88
Services				
% of all enterprises with:				
innovation activities	32,36	49,19	53,33	35,58
product and/or process innovation	23,99	41,05	53,33	27,48
organisational and/or marketing innovation only	8,37	8,14	0,00	8,10
no innovation activities	67,64	50,81	46,67	64,42

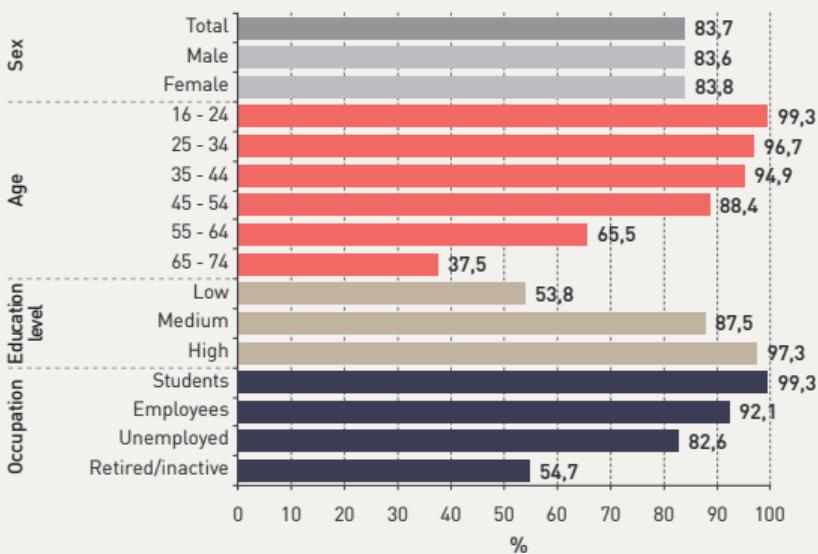
INFORMATION SOCIETY

	2015	2016	2017	2018
Telecommunications (per 1.000 inhabitants)				
Mobile subscriptions	1.310	1.326	1.362	1.371
Subscriptions of PSTN National Fixed Telephony	272 ^r	243 ^r	181 ^r	109
Subscriptions of Broadband Telephony	95	116	179	242
Access and use of internet				
Broadband Subscriptions				
Subscriptions to ISPs for internet access per 1.000 inhabitants	307 ^r	328 ^r	342 ^r	358
Share of fixed broadband subscriptions >= 10 Mbps (in % of fixed broadband subscriptions)	43,3	41,2	58,4	73,0
Households¹ (% on total number of households with at least one member 16-74 years old)				
Internet access	71,2	74,4	79,4	86,2
Urban	73,8	76,6	82,9	89,2
Rural	65,6	69,4	72,0	79,3
Individuals¹ (% population aged 16-74)				
Regular internet usage	70,0	74,1	79,5	83,7
Male	71,7	74,9	79,8	83,8
Female	68,4	73,3	79,2	83,7
Online interaction with public authorities	33,7	38,4	42,3	41,7
Ordering goods or services online (in % of internet users)	31,4	37,9	38,8	38,1
Enterprises¹ (% on total enterprises 10+)				
Fixed broadband connections	95,0	96,2	94,6	94,4
Enterprises with website	71,8	74,7	72,8	70,9
Education				
Primary (per 100 pupils)				
Computers	14,2	14,3	14,2	14,1
Computers connected to internet	13,8	14,0	13,8	13,8
Secondary (per 100 pupils)				
Computers	30,6	33,9	33,9	34,9
Computers connected to internet	28,0	31,1	31,7	32,4
Tertiary (per 100 students)				
Computers	16,1	15,4	15,9 ^r	13,6
Computers connected to internet	16,0	15,4	15,8 ^r	13,5

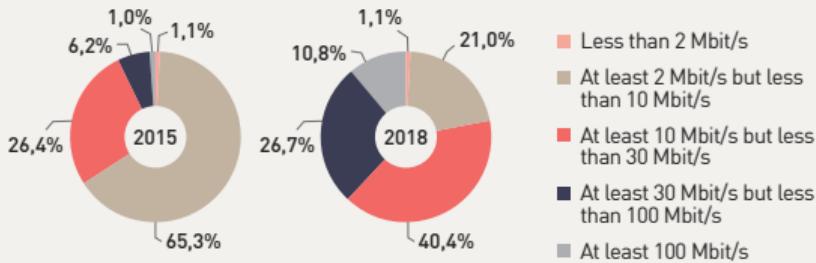
¹ Figures obtained from the ICT Usage Surveys in Households and Enterprises.

INFORMATION SOCIETY

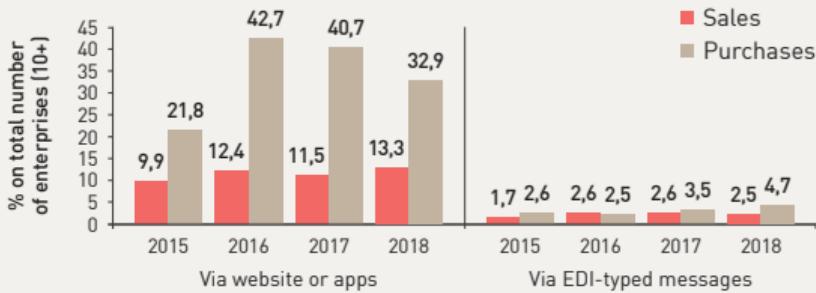
Internet users profile, 2018 (frequent users, at least once a week)



Maximum download speed [% on total number of enterprises 10+ with fixed broadband connections]



e-commerce, 2015-2018



Cyprus in the European Union

Main indicators

Country	Population 1.1.2019	Natural population change 2018	Share of EU population 2019
	thousands	per 1.000 inhabitants	%
EU-28	513.482	2,1	100,0
Austria	8.859	4,1	1,7
Belgium	11.468	6,1	2,2
Bulgaria	7.000	-7,1	1,4
Croatia	4.076	-7,1	0,8
Cyprus	876	13,4	0,2
Czech Republic	10.650	3,7	2,1
Denmark	5.806	4,3	1,1
Estonia	1.325	4,3	0,3
Finland	5.518	0,9	1,1
France	67.028	1,5	13,1
Germany	83.019	2,7	16,2
Greece	10.722	-1,8	2,1
Hungary	9.773	-0,6	1,9
Ireland	4.904	15,2	1,0
Italy	60.360	-2,1	11,8
Latvia	1.920	-7,5	0,4
Lithuania	2.794	-5,3	0,5
Luxembourg	614	19,6	0,1
Malta	494	36,8	0,1
Netherlands	17.282	5,9	3,4
Poland	37.973	-0,1	7,4
Portugal	10.277	-1,4	2,0
Romania	19.402	-6,6	3,8
Slovakia	5.450	1,3	1,1
Slovenia	2.081	6,8	0,4
Spain	46.935	5,9	9,1
Sweden	10.230	10,8	2,0
United Kingdom	66.647	5,6	13,0

Cyprus in the European Union

Main indicators

Country	Youth educational attainment 2018	Lifelong learning 2018	Public expenditure on education 2016
	% ages 20-24	% ages 25-64	% of G.D.P.
EU-28	83,5	11,1	5,0²
Austria	88,0	15,1	5,4
Belgium	84,8	8,5	6,4
Bulgaria	86,0	2,5	3,9
Croatia	96,2	2,9	...
Cyprus	91,5	6,7	6,3
Czech Republic	89,5	8,5	3,6
Denmark	74,5	23,5	...
Estonia	82,6	19,7	4,9 ¹
Finland	87,4	28,5	6,6
France	88,1	18,6	5,4
Germany	77,4	8,2	4,5
Greece	93,9	4,5	3,7 ²
Hungary	85,0	6,0	4,5
Ireland	94,4	12,5	3,8 ²
Italy	81,1	8,1	3,8
Latvia	88,3	6,7	4,7
Lithuania	92,1	6,6	3,9
Luxembourg	76,8	18,0	3,9 ²
Malta	77,4	10,9	4,8
Netherlands	82,5	19,1	5,5
Poland	91,2	5,7	4,6
Portugal	80,8	10,3	4,8 ²
Romania	81,7	0,9	2,6
Slovakia	89,4	4,0	4,6 ²
Slovenia	91,5	11,4	4,5
Spain	72,7	10,5	4,1
Sweden	84,5	29,2	7,1
United Kingdom	85,9	14,6	5,4

¹ Reference year: 2013

² Reference year: 2015

Cyprus in the European Union

Main indicators

Country	Unemployment rate 2018	Employment rate 2018	Labour productivity per person employed 2018
	% ages 15+	% ages 20-64	EU28=100
EU-28	6,8	73,2	100,0
Austria	4,9	76,2	116,4
Belgium	6,0	69,7	129,8
Bulgaria	5,2	72,4	47,4
Croatia	8,4	65,2	72,1
Cyprus	8,4	73,9	84,3
Czech Republic	2,2	79,9	83,0
Denmark	5,1	78,2	116,0
Estonia	5,4	79,5	78,2
Finland	7,4	76,3	108,2
France	9,1	71,3	115,1
Germany	3,4	79,9	104,5
Greece	19,3	59,5	80,4
Hungary	3,7	74,4	69,3
Ireland	5,8	74,1	194,4
Italy	10,6	63,0	106,2
Latvia	7,4	76,8	69,1
Lithuania	6,2	77,8	76,3
Luxembourg	5,5	72,1	163,5
Malta	3,7	75,5	93,5
Netherlands	3,8	79,2	110,4
Poland	3,9	72,2	77,4
Portugal	7,0	75,4	74,5
Romania	4,2	69,9	67,6
Slovakia	6,5	72,4	80,9
Slovenia	5,1	75,4	82,1
Spain	15,3	67,0	99,7
Sweden	6,3	82,6	112,9
United Kingdom	4,0	78,7	100,4

Cyprus in the European Union

Main indicators

Country	Individuals regularly using the internet 2018	Enterprises ¹ with internet access 2018
	%	%
EU-28	83	97
Austria	85	100
Belgium	87	99
Bulgaria	64	95
Croatia	73	97
Cyprus	84	96
Czech Republic	84	98
Denmark	95	100
Estonia	87	99
Finland	93	100
France	85	99
Germany	90	99
Greece	70	86
Hungary	75	91
Ireland	80	97
Italy	72	97
Latvia	81	100
Lithuania	78	100
Luxembourg	92	100
Malta	80	96
Netherlands	94	100
Poland	75	96
Portugal	71	98
Romania	68	86
Slovakia	78	96
Slovenia	79	99
Spain	83	98
Sweden	91	99
United Kingdom	94	94

¹ Enterprises employing 10 or more persons.

WEBSITE OF CYSTAT

www.cystatt.gov.cy

The website of CYSTAT is the main source of statistical information.

Through the website CYSTAT achieves to provide up-to-date, immediate and comprehensive statistical information of Cyprus to all users of such information.

The website is user friendly and is available in both Greek and English.

The website contains the most recent statistical data as well as time series data by subject, all the announcements, information about CYSTAT, the Statistics Law, a publications catalogue and links to websites of Statistical Services of other countries. In addition, the website contains the "Annual Release Calendar" which presents the release dates of short-term statistics.

The website offers the "Alert" service through which registered users receive immediate notification via e-mail about the availability of new information.

The statistical data is categorised in the following statistical themes:

- Economy and Finance
- Population and Social Conditions
- Labour
- External Trade
- Agriculture
- Industry, Construction
- Services
- Energy, Environment
- Science and Technology
- General.

EUROPEAN STATISTICAL DATA SUPPORT (ESDS)

All the information contained on the website of Eurostat (<http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat>) is available free of charge to all users. Amongst other, the website offers access to statistical data contained in Eurostat's databases as well as to the publications of Eurostat in electronic format (pdf).

Eurostat set up with all member states a network of support centers. Their mission is to provide help and guidance to internet users of European statistical data, thus to all users of Eurostat's website.

As from January 2005 the Statistical Service of Cyprus has set up the Centre of European Statistical Data Support (ESDS) which provides, on behalf of Eurostat, free of charge support on EU data for the following:

- information on availability of data/publications,
- verification of data,
- methodological information,
- technical support.

Users may contact the ESDS Centre via:

- CYSTAT's website (www.cystat.gov.cy) under the section Services/ESDS where they can fill out the predefined form
- email: eustatistics@cystat.mof.gov.cy
- telephone: +357-22605151
- fax: +357-22661313.

The service is available daily during the working hours of the Cyprus civil service.

STATISTICS COMPETITION

The Statistics Competition is a competition organised by the Statistical Service of Cyprus, the Directorate of Secondary Education of the Ministry of Education, Culture, Sports and Youth, the University of Cyprus and the Cyprus Statistical Society, with the aim to promote statistical literacy, curiosity and interest in official statistics among students and teachers.

It is part of the European Statistics Competition organized by volunteering NSIs and Eurostat.

The general objectives of the European Statistics Competition are:

- To promote curiosity and interest in statistics among students.
- To encourage teachers to use new materials for teaching statistics by promoting the use of real data and search for applications of acquired statistical knowledge.
- To show the role of statistics to students and teachers in various aspects of society, making it known as a university study.
- To promote teamwork and collaboration to achieve common goals.



eurostat

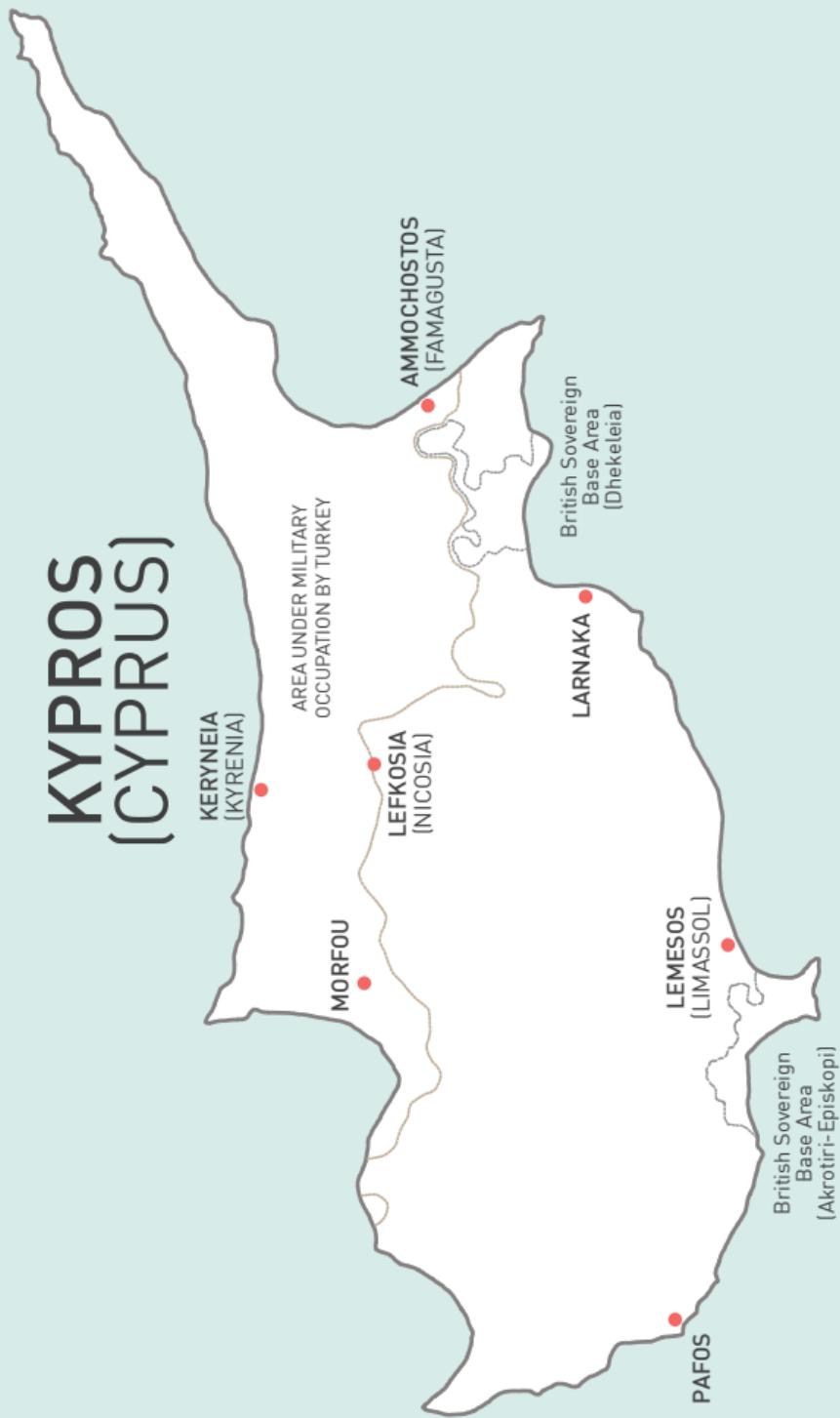


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