



CYPRUS IN FIGURES

2022 EDITION



REPUBLIC OF CYPRUS



STATISTICAL SERVICE OF CYPRUS

CYPRUS IN FIGURES (2022 edition)

This is report No.27 issued under the theme
General Statistics (SeriesII).

Published by:

the Press and Information Office
for the Statistical Service

Edited by:

the Statistical Service

Postal Address:

Michael Karaolis Str.
CY-1444 Nicosia
Cyprus

Telephone: +357-22602129

Telefax: +357-22661313

E-mail: enquiries@cystat.mof.gov.cy

Website: www.cystat.gov.cy

Twitter: @CYSTAT_EN

Facebook: Statistical Service of Cyprus (Cystat)

© Copyright: 2023 Republic of Cyprus.

Quotations are permitted on the condition that the source
is stated.

Country's profile	3
General information	4
Temperature	5
Demography	6-7-8
Poverty and social exclusion	9
Crime	10
Health	11
Education	12-13
Employment	14
Unemployment - earnings	15
G.D.P. by economic activity	16
G.D.P. by category of expenditure	17
Main aggregates of the general government	18
Balance of payments	19
Money and banking	19
Prices and inflation	20
Harmonised consumer price index	21
External trade	22-23
Total imports and total exports	24
Agriculture	25
Industry	26
Construction	27
Energy	28
Environment	29
Transport	30
Tourism	31
Research and development	32-33
Innovation	34-35
Information society	36-37
Cyprus in the European Union	38-41
Website of Cystat	42
European Statistical Data Support	43
Statistics Competition	44

NOTES

- Data refer to the government controlled area only, unless otherwise stated.
- Because of rounding there may be slight discrepancies between the totals shown and the sums of constituent items.
- Data are the latest available as at end December 2022.
- Data presented on p.38-41 were extracted from EUROSTAT databases (<http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat>) on 30 December 2022.

SYMBOLS USED

p	= provisional data
r	= revised data
...	= data not available
0	= zero or less than half of the unit
%	= percent
€	= euro
000's	= thousands
mn	= million
m²	= square metre
Km	= kilometre
sq km	= square kilometre
KWh	= kilowatt hour
Kgoe	= kilogram of oil equivalent
m³	= cubic metre
b	= break in series
c	= primary confidential data
s	= secondary confidential data
n.e.c.	= not elsewhere classified

CYPRUS PROFILE

Cyprus is a small island of 9.251 sq km (3.572 sq miles), extending 240 km (149 miles) from east to west and 100 km (62 miles) from north to south. It is strategically situated in the far eastern end of the Mediterranean (33° E, 35° N), at the crossroads of Europe, Africa and Asia, and in close proximity to the busy trade routes linking Europe with the Middle East, Russia, Central Asia and the Far East.

Cyprus has a Mediterranean climate: hot dry summers from June to September and mild, wet winters from November to March, which are separated by short Autumn and Spring seasons of rapid change in weather patterns in October, April and May. Sunshine is abundant during the whole year, particularly from April to September when the daily average exceeds eleven hours. There are two mountain ranges on the island: the Pentadaktylos range which runs along almost the entire northern coast, and the Troodos massif in the central and south-western parts of the island which culminates in the peak of Mount Olympus, 1.953 m. above sea level. Cyprus' coastal line is indented and rocky in the north with long sandy beaches in the south. Between the two ranges lies the fertile plain of Messaoria.

Cyprus became politically independent from British rule in 1960. The Turkish invasion, launched on 20 July 1974, resulted in the occupation of 35,2% of the island's territory and about 200.000 Greek Cypriots were displaced.

On 1 May 2004 the Republic of Cyprus became a full member of the EU and in January 2008 Cyprus joined the Eurozone. Accession to the EU was a natural choice for Cyprus, dictated by its culture, civilisation, history, its European outlook and adherence to the ideals of democracy, freedom and justice. Since its accession to the EU, Cyprus has undergone significant structural reforms that have transformed its economic landscape. Trade and interest rates have been liberalised, while price controls and investment restrictions have been lifted. Private financing has been introduced for the construction and operation of major infrastructure projects and monopolies have been abolished.

The new political context created by the accession to the EU is also expected to impact positively on the efforts to reach a comprehensive settlement to the division of Cyprus that will reunite its people and reintegrate its economy.

GENERAL INFORMATION

Date of Independence: 16 August 1960

Government and Administration: Under the 1960 Constitution, executive power is vested in a President elected for a five-year term of office by universal suffrage and exercised through a council of Ministers appointed by him. The House of Representatives is the legislative organ of the Republic. The administration of justice is exercised by the Judiciary which is a separate and independent body.

Flag: White with a copper-coloured outline of the island with two green olive branches beneath.

Official languages: Greek and Turkish.

Capital: Lefkosia (Nicosia), with a population of 262,3 thousand (comprises the population of the urban areas of Lefkosia district, end of 2021).

Other towns: Lemesos, Larnaka, Pafos, Ammochostos and Kerynia (Ammochostos urban and Kerynia are under Turkish military occupation).

Currency: Euro (€), divided into 100 cent (as of January 2008).

Time: GMT+2

Weights and measures: The metric system.

International membership: European Union, United Nations, Council of Europe, Commonwealth, World Bank and International Monetary Fund.

TEMPERATURE

Mean temperatures for 2021 in °C

	Lefkosia- Athalassa		Lemesos- Publ. Garden		Larnaka- Airport		Pafos- Airport		Prodromos	
	max	min	max	min	max	min	max	min	max	min
Jan.	18,7	5,8	18,8	8,7	19,3	9,6	19,5	10,5	10,0	2,0
Feb.	19,6	5,5	18,6	7,6	19,4	8,9	19,2	8,4	11,8	2,1
Mar.	20,2	6,2	18,7	9,0	20,4	9,4	19,5	10,0	11,7	1,8
Apr.	26,8	9,9	22,5	11,2	24,1	12,5	22,4	12,1	16,2	5,6
May	33,8	15,9	27,2	16,1	28,6	17,7	26,4	16,9	26,7	13,8
Jun.	34,3	18,6	28,4	17,9	30,7	19,8	27,9	19,5	26,1	13,2
Jul.	39,5	23,6	33,0	21,9	34,9	24,2	31,7	23,6	30,9	18,6
Aug.	39,8	23,3	33,5	21,6	35,6	24,4	32,8	23,7	31,4	18,6
Sep.	34,2	19,0	30,0	19,0	31,9	21,3	30,0	21,2	26,3	13,8
Oct.	30,2	14,6	27,4	15,9	28,8	17,6	27,2	17,6	20,9	9,8
Nov.	25,9	11,6	24,6	13,2	25,4	15,6	25,0	15,6	17,6	8,0
Dec.	18,3	7,2	18,3	9,6	18,9	9,6	18,6	10,7	9,0	1,9
Mean	28,4	13,4	25,1	14,3	26,5	15,9	25,0	15,8	19,9	9,1

The mean daily maximum and mean daily minimum temperatures from 21 reference stations were as follows:

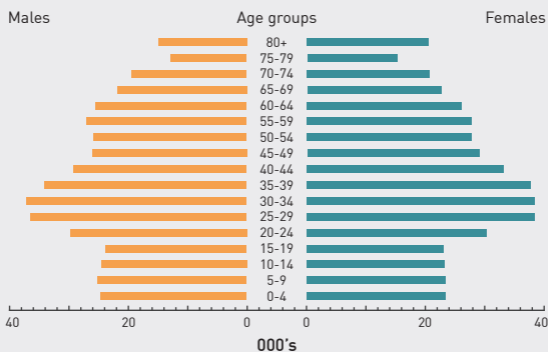
	Mean daily maximum (°C)			Mean daily minimum (°C)		
	Actual 2021	Normal 1981-2010	Differ- ence	Actual 2021	Normal 1981-2010	Differ- ence
Jan.	17,2	14,2	2,9	7,3	5,7	1,6
Feb.	18,0	14,5	3,5	6,5	5,5	1,0
Mar.	18,3	17,3	1,0	7,0	7,1	-0,1
Apr.	23,8	21,5	2,3	10,6	10,3	0,3
May	29,6	25,8	3,8	15,9	14,1	1,9
Jun.	30,3	29,9	0,4	17,4	18,0	-0,6
Jul.	35,3	32,6	2,7	22,2	20,7	1,4
Aug.	35,6	32,7	2,9	22,2	20,8	1,3
Sep.	30,9	30,1	0,8	18,4	18,2	0,2
Oct.	27,4	26,1	1,3	14,7	14,9	-0,2
Nov.	24,0	20,4	3,6	12,6	10,5	2,1
Dec.	16,8	16,1	0,8	8,0	7,3	0,6
Annual	25,6	23,4	2,2	13,5	12,8	0,8

DEMOGRAPHY

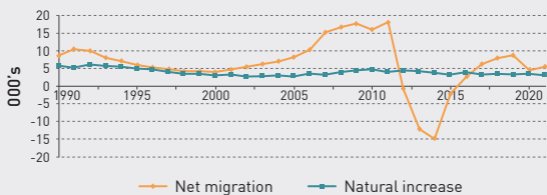
	2018	2019	2020	2021
Population end of year (000's)				
Total	875,9	888,0	896,0	904,7
Males	427,8	434,5	437,6	441,1
Females	448,1	453,5	458,4	463,6
Population distribution by age (%)				
0-14 years	16,1	16,0	16,0	16,1
15-64 years	67,8	67,7	67,6	67,4
65 years and over	16,1	16,3	16,4	16,5
Dependency ratios				
(0-14) / (15-64)	23,8	23,7	23,8	23,8
(65+) / (15-64)	23,8	24,1	24,3	24,5
(-14)+(65+) / (15-64)	47,6	47,8	48,1	48,3
Share of urban population (%)	67,8	67,8	68,0	68,1
Population distribution by district (000's)				
Lefkosia	341,7	346,4	348,7	351,2
Ammochostos	48,2	48,9	49,4	49,9
Larnaka	147,0	149,0	149,7	150,5
Lemesos	244,9	248,3	250,8	253,5
Pafos	94,1	95,4	97,4	99,6
Households (000's)	329,0	334,0	340,0	346,0
Household distribution by district (000's)				
Lefkosia	127,9	129,8	131,1	132,5
Ammochostos	17,8	18,1	18,6	19,1
Larnaka	54,1	55,0	56,3	57,5
Lemesos	92,1	93,4	95,1	96,8
Pafos	37,1	37,7	38,9	40,1
Average household size	2,7	2,6	2,6	2,6

Note: The population figures and the corresponding demographic indicators will be revised after the results of the Census of Population and Housing 2021 will be finalised.

Population distribution by age and sex, 2021

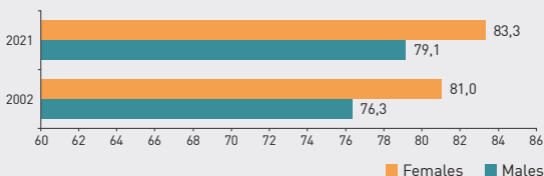


	2018	2019	2020	2021
Population change				
Annual mid-year population growth rate (%)	1,2	1,1	1,3	0,9
Natural increase rate (per 1.000 population)	4,1	3,7	3,9	3,5
Net migration (number)	8.102	8.797	4.493	5.591



DEMOGRAPHY

Life expectancy at birth¹ (years)

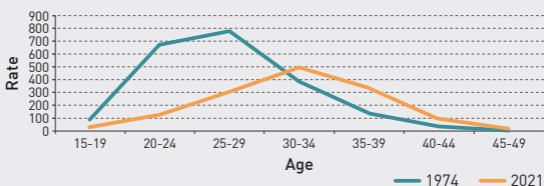


¹ As from 2013, data on the number of deaths refer to the deaths of usually resident population of Cyprus.

	2018	2019	2020	2021
Fertility				
Live births (number)	9.329	9.548	9.930	10.309
Crude birth rate (per 1.000 population)	10,7	10,8	11,1	11,5
Total fertility rate	1,3	1,3	1,4	1,4
Mortality				
Deaths (number)	5.768	6.239	6.422	7.202
Crude death rate (per 1.000 population)	6,6	7,1	7,2	8,0
Infant mortality rate (per 1.000 live births)	2,4	2,6	2,1	2,7
Marriages and divorces				
Marriages	13.783	14.854	4.028	8.578
of which marriages of residents of Cyprus ¹	6.777	7.846	2.936	5.066
Divorces	2.114	2.308	1.869	2.061

¹ May also include a small number of ecclesiastical marriages of non-residents of Cyprus which could not be disaggregated.

Age-specific fertility rates



POVERTY AND SOCIAL EXCLUSION

	2018	2019	2020	2021
Risk-of-poverty threshold (€)				
1 person household	9.202	9.729	10.022	10.011
2 adults and 2 dependent children	19.323	20.431	21.047	21.024
Risk-of-poverty or social exclusion rate by gender				
Total	19,1	18,6	17,6	17,3
Males	18,0	17,2	16,6	15,8
Females	20,2	19,9	18,6	18,7
Risk-of-poverty rate by gender				
Total	15,4	14,7	14,3	13,8
Males	14,8	13,9	13,3	12,6
Females	15,9	15,5	15,3	15,0
Percentage of population with enforced lack of at least 7 out of the 13 material and social deprivation items (severe material and social deprivation) by gender				
Total	3,8	3,2	3,2	2,6
Males	3,9	3,4	3,3	2,3
Females	3,7	3,0	3,2	2,8
Percentage population living in households with very low work intensity (ages 0-64) by gender				
Total	8,1	6,6	5,3	5,8
Males	7,9	6,1	5,1	5,9
Females	8,4	7,1	5,6	5,8
Percentage of population in arrears with mortgage or rent, or utility bills or hire purchase due to financial difficulties				
	21,6	17,6	14,7	17,3
Gini coefficient¹	29,1	31,1	29,3	29,4

¹ Measure of (income) inequality or concentration. If incomes were equally distributed, the Gini coefficient would be 0. At the other extreme, if the richest unit received all income the Gini coefficient would be 100. An increase in the Gini coefficient thus represents an increase in inequality.

CRIME

	2018	2019	2020	2021
Police statistics				
Serious offences reported to the police (true cases)	4.917	4.580	3.992 ^P	4.412 ^P
Volume of crime (true cases of serious offences per 100.000 population)	565	520	448 ^P	482 ^P
Total number of offenders (natural persons)¹ Involved in the commission of serious offences only	4.697	5.509	4.912 ^P	4.580 ^P
Per 100.000 population aged 14 years and over ²	636	735	648 ^P	597 ^P
Judicial statistics				
Convictions by major offence category:				
Against public order	473	566	388	375
Against property	2.337	2.090	935	1.494
Against the person	507	618	335	383
Sexual	35	31	46	23
Motoring	24.602	27.310	24.982	18.416
Persons convicted by the courts (number)	39.502	39.975	35.541	33.563
by age:				
Adults	39.235	39.663	35.206	33.300
Juveniles	267	312	335	263
by gender:				
Males	29.931	31.685	27.879	25.715
Females	9.571	8.290	7.662	7.848
Prison statistics				
Admissions	825	988	773	727
Releases	842	911	863	579
Prison population on 1st September	648	681	632	707
Number of prisoners per 100.000 population	74	77	71	79

¹ An offender who is involved in a serious offence more than once (on separate occasions) in one year, is counted as two or more persons (i.e. he or she is counted as a different offender in each separate case).

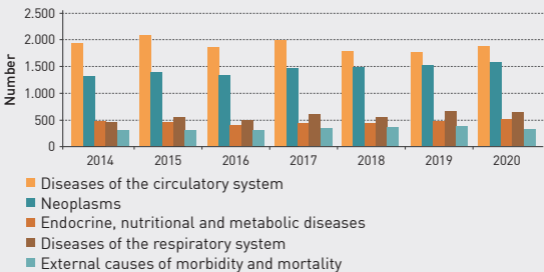
² The index was calculated using the total population aged 14 and over, since the age of criminal responsibility is 14 years, according to the country's legal framework.

	2017	2018	2019	2020 ^P
Persons per				
Doctor	258	245	233	214
Dentist	927	902	880	953
Nurse	187	184	184	181
Hospital bed	290	299	321 ^b	316
Hospital beds				
per nurse	0,6	0,6	0,6	0,6
number ¹	2.968	2.909	2.747 ^b	2.826
General hospitals²				
Bed occupancy rate (%)	75,6	79,5	79,8	64,1 ^b
Average length of patients stay (days)	4,6	4,7	4,7	5,2
In-patients (number of discharges)	81.856	83.937	83.395	59.533 ^b
Health personnel (number)				
Medical	3.338	3.557	3.780	4.176
Dentist	928	965	1.001	936
Nursing	4.731	4.870	4.951	5.080
Total expenditure on health services (€mn)				
Public sector	1.376,5	1.530,6	1.655,1	1.810,2
Private sector	573,0	643,6	919,1	1393,3
as % of G.D.P.	6,8	7,1	7,1	8,3

¹ Beds of Dialysis Unit, Casualty, Thalassaemia and Angiographic Depts are excluded.

² Public Sector.

5 main causes of death



EDUCATION

2017/18 2018/19 2019/20 2020/21^P

Gross enrolment ratios (%)

Primary	99	100	100	98
Secondary	100	100	100	100
Tertiary in Cyprus	72	79	84	86

Pupil/teacher ratios by level of education

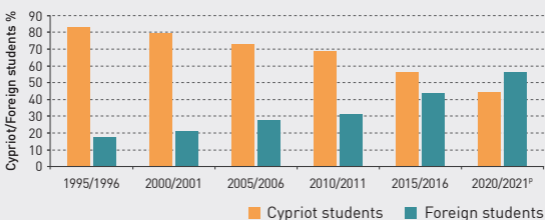
Pre-school and pre-primary	13,3	13,4	12,8	12,2
Primary	12,9	12,6	12,6	12,2
Secondary	9,1	9,0	9,0	9,0

Share of foreign students in tertiary education to the total number of students (%)¹

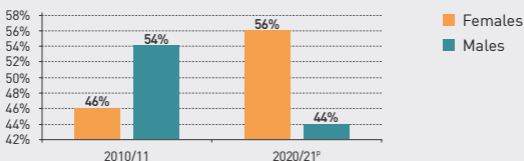
2017/18	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21 ^P
51,3	54,5	57,6	56,2

¹ The total number of foreign students includes students who attend distance learning programmes, where physical presence is not required.

Share of Cypriot and Foreign students to the total number of students (%)



Tertiary level students in Cyprus by sex



	Age group	Males	Females	Total
Participation in education and training ² , 2016 (%)	25-34	67,9	48,7	57,9
	35-49	62,8	44,9	53,3
	50-64	39,8	27,5	33,5
	Total	56,6	40,4	48,1

	2018	2019	2020	2021
Educational attainment for persons aged 20 years and over (%)				
Not attended/completed primary	4	4	4	4
Primary	13	13	12	11
Secondary	46	46	46	45
Tertiary	37	37	38	40

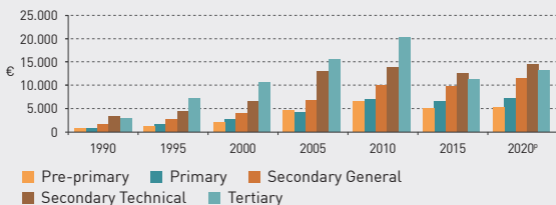
	1980	1992	2001	2011
Literacy rates at census years (%)³				
Total	93	94	97	99
Males	98	98	99	99
Females	88	90	95	98

	2017	2018	2019	2020 ^P
Public expenditure on education (€mn)				
	1.227,6	1.250,9	1.280,7	1.328,9
as % of G.D.P.	6,1	5,8	5,6	6,1
as % of Government Budget	16,6	13,5	14,5	13,6

² Figures obtained from the Adult Education Survey 2016.

³ Persons aged 15 and over.

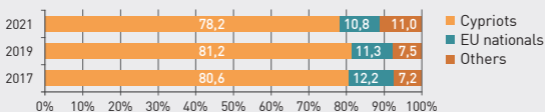
Per pupil/student public expenditure by level of education



EMPLOYMENT

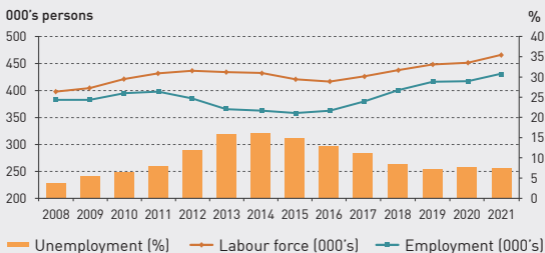
	2018	2019	2020	2021
Labour force (000's)	437,5	448,2	451,6	466,5
as % of the total household population	51,9	52,5	52,4	53,3
Employed (000's)	400,9	416,5	417,4	431,7
Males (%)	52,4	53,1	53,2	53,1
Females (%)	47,6	46,9	46,8	46,9
Part-time employment (%)	11,6	11,3	10,9	11,5
Self-employed (%)	13,3	13,7	13,8	11,9
by economic activity (%)				
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2,2	2,4	2,7	2,8
Mining and quarrying	0,1	0,2	0,2	0,1
Manufacturing	6,9	7,3	7,6	7,2
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	0,5	0,6	0,4	0,4
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	0,8	0,7	0,7	0,7
Construction	8,4	9,7	10,5	9,5
Wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	18,5	17,5	17,1	17,5
Transportation and storage	4,8	4,2	3,9	3,7
Accommodation and food service activities	8,7	9,0	6,9	6,5
Information and communication	2,9	2,6	2,9	3,6
Financial and insurance activities	5,3	4,9	5,3	5,5
Real estate activities	0,7	0,6	0,6	0,7
Professional scientific and technical activities	7,8	8,1	8,3	8,2
Administrative and support service activities	2,9	2,9	3,0	2,4
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	8,5	8,1	7,9	9,1
Education	7,4	7,3	7,8	7,6
Human health and social work activities	4,9	4,9	5,4	5,2
Arts, entertainment and recreation	1,7	1,8	1,7	1,8
Other service activities	3,2	3,2	2,9	2,9
Activities of households as employers	3,5	3,6	3,8	4,1
Activities of extra-territorial organizations and bodies	0,3	0,4	0,4	0,5

Employment by nationality (% distribution)



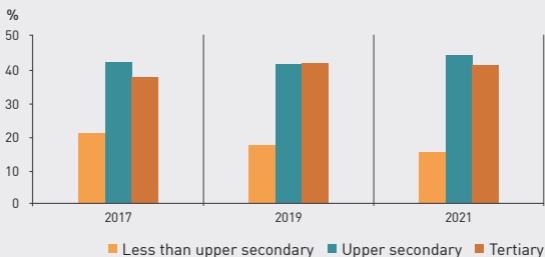
UNEMPLOYMENT - EARNINGS

Labour force, employment and rate of unemployment



	2018	2019	2020	2021
Unemployed (000's)	36,6	31,7	34,3	34,8
Unemployment rate (%)	8,4	7,1	7,6	7,5
Males	8,0	6,3	7,6	7,0
Females	8,7	8,0	7,6	7,9
Young (15-24)	20,2	16,6	18,2	17,1
Long-term unemployment	2,7	2,1	2,1	2,5
Growth in earnings (%)				
in money terms	2,4	2,1	1,2	2,6
in real terms	1,0	1,8	1,8	0,1

Unemployed by level of education



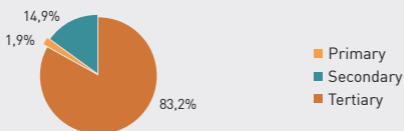
G.D.P. BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

At current market prices

(€mn)

	2018	2019	2020	2021
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	374,7	409,1	410,9	408,4
Mining and quarrying	24,3	27,0	25,1	30,1
Manufacturing	1.155,2	1.264,1	1.241,9	1.368,6
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	218,8	256,0	212,3	268,4
Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	147,8	155,4	158,7	174,5
Construction	1.091,6	1.299,7	1.192,3	1.309,2
Wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	2.145,0	2.235,5	2.123,5	2.295,5
Transportation and storage	1.382,0	1.422,0	1.093,0	1.215,4
Accommodation and food service activities	1.391,2	1.435,8	443,4	668,7
Information and communication	1.237,9	1.440,2	1.677,9	1.825,5
Financial and insurance activities	1.585,1	1.545,8	2.021,4	2.284,1
Real estate activities	1.713,6	1.883,5	1.896,1	1.951,1
Professional, scientific and technical activities	1.692,0	1.796,8	1.796,3	1.886,1
Administrative and support service activities	440,5	495,0	429,4	497,7
Public administration and defence, compulsory social security	1.586,8	1.773,2	1.863,6	1.930,7
Education	1.183,5	1.237,7	1.289,3	1.322,8
Human health and social work activities	747,2	816,5	931,3	959,2
Arts, entertainment and recreation	308,1	340,3	244,0	282,8
Other service activities	294,5	303,5	244,9	282,2
Activities of households as employers	172,3	189,0	183,6	185,9
Total gross value added	18.891,9	20.326,1	19.479,1	21.147,0
Plus: Taxes on products	2.849,7	2.926,7	2.496,3	2.955,2
Less: Subsidies on products	66,6	76,6	80,5	83,3
G.D.P. at current market prices	21.675,1	23.176,2	21.894,9	24.018,9
% annual change at: current prices	6,7	6,9	-5,5	9,7
volume measures	5,6	5,5	-4,4	6,6

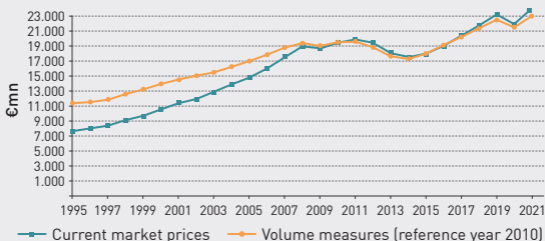
Distribution of GDP by sector (%), 2021



G.D.P. BY CATEGORY OF EXPENDITURE

At current market prices	(€mn)			
	2018	2019	2020	2021
Government final consumption	3.150,2	3.714,7	4.295,2	4.706,1
Private final consumption	14.039,4	14.622,5	13.499,9	14.242,7
Gross fixed capital formation	4.070,9	4.392,3	4.661,8	4.672,8
Changes in inventories (incl. valuables)	109,7	207,8	-260,3	-304,5
Exports of goods and services	16.249,2	17.728,2	17.820,0	20.804,4
Less: Imports of goods and services	15.944,3	17.489,3	18.121,7	20.102,7
G.D.P. at market prices	21.675,1	23.176,2	21.894,9	24.018,9
Relationship with other national accounts aggregates				
Plus: Net factor income from the rest of the world	-792,9	-1.253,5	-1.539,2	-2.029,2
G.N.I. at market prices	20.882,2	21.922,8	20.355,7	21.989,6
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	2.554,7	2.612,4	2.699,2	2.793,6
National Income	18.327,5	19.310,4	17.656,6	19.196,0

Gross domestic product

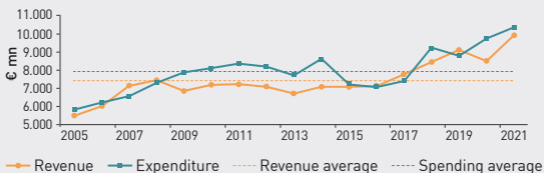


	(€)			
	2018	2019	2020	2021
Per capita G.N.I. at current market prices	24.001	24.857	22.820	24.423
% annual change at: current prices	4,7	3,6	-8,2	7,0
Per capita final private consumption expenditure	16.136	16.580	15.134	15.819

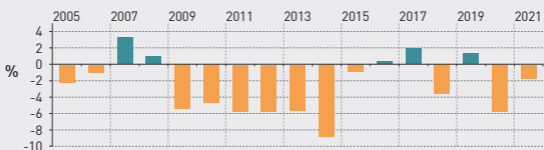
MAIN AGGREGATES OF THE GENERAL GOVERNMENT

(€mn)	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total general government revenue	8.451,2	9.127,9	8.500,8	9.937,8
Total current resources	8.225,7	9.037,9	8.387,4	9.624,5
Capital transfers, received	225,5	90,0	113,4	313,3
Total general government expenditure	9.236,1	8.834,3	9.763,5	10.345,8
Total current expenditure	7.040,2	7.832,9	8.991,6	9.523,9
Gross capital formation	1.102,0	556,3	630,5	638,4
Other capital expenditure, net	1.093,9	445,1	141,4	183,5
Fiscal deficit/surplus	-784,9	293,6	-1.262,7	-408,0
General government gross debt	21.256,3	20.958,0	24.852,1	24.271,0
Fiscal deficit/surplus as % of GDP	-3,6	1,3	-5,8	-1,7
General government gross debt as % of GDP	98,1	90,4	113,5	101,0

Revenue and expenditure of general government sector



Fiscal deficit/surplus as % of G.D.P.



2018 - Including the fiscal burden of € 1.725,1 mn of the Cyprus Cooperative Bank Ltd (CCB) - Hellenic Bank deal.

2019-2020 - Increased amounts in specific categories of revenue and expenditure are partly attributed to the implementation of the General Health System.

2020-2021 - The increase in specific expenditure categories and the decrease in specific revenue categories are attributed to the support measures taken to address the effects of the Covid-19 pandemic.

Note: General Government Accounts are harmonised with ESA 2010 concepts and definitions.

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

(€mn)	2018	2019	2020	2021
Current account	-857,7	-1.287,8	-2.201,6	-1.638,2
Goods	-4.536,7	-4.631,5	-4.211,3	-4.317,8
General merchandise on a balance of payments basis.	-4.833,3	-5.039,2	-4.787,7	-4.985,9
Net exports of goods under merchanting	279,8	389,5	569,7	671,0
Non-monetary gold	16,8	18,2	6,7	-2,9
Services	4.817,7	4.870,4	3.909,5	5.019,5
Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	-54,8	-89,7	C	-126,2
Maintenance and repair services n.e.c	19,2	70,6	S	17,9
Transport	1.275,3	1.198,9	1.357,4	1.322,4
Travel	1.608,1	1.450,7	-23,1	1.033,6
Construction services	6,5	3,7	2,4	7,5
Insurance and pension services	-99,7	-75,4	-106,7	-93,1
Financial services	1.571,8	1.511,8	1.785,1	2.303,0
Charges for the use of intellectual property n.e.c	-133,4	205,2	261,0	256,5
Telecommunications, computer, and information services	937,1	786,4	1.107,6	888,3
Other business services	-419,8	-318,3	-514,5	-753,6
Personal, cultural and recreational services	-4,7	26,1	49,0	91,4
Government goods and services n.e.c	112,1	100,5	86,3	71,9
Services not allocated	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Primary income	-775,6	-1.253,5	-1.539,1	-2.029,2
Secondary income	-363,2	-273,4	-360,7	-310,7
Capital account	130,3	-23,1	-20,7	102,0
Financial account	-653,3	-742,0	-2.004,5	-1.067,9
Net errors and omissions	74,1	568,9	217,9	468,3

MONEY AND BANKING

Exchange rates	2018	2019	2020	2021
Average middle rates (foreign currency per EURO)				
Pound sterling	0,8847	0,8778	0,8897	0,8596
US dollar	1,1810	1,1195	1,1422	1,1827
Swiss franc	1,1550	1,1124	1,0705	1,0811

PRICES AND INFLATION

	2018	2019	2020	2021
Rate of inflation (%)	1,4	0,3	-0,6	2,5
Consumer price index (2005=100)				
General index	115,41	115,69	114,96	117,77
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	128,33	129,02	130,60	130,10
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	135,57	136,09	135,82	135,47
Clothing and footwear	89,41	88,91	88,49	90,01
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	128,05	132,71	128,31	137,52
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	98,86	98,97	98,27	98,85
Health	125,80	125,47	126,05	126,98
Transport	108,19	104,95	100,64	109,35
Communications	99,33	97,34	97,74	96,42
Recreation and culture	105,21	105,41	106,57	108,46
Education	131,97	134,37	135,77	136,13
Restaurants and hotels	129,46	131,55	132,55	134,02
Miscellaneous goods and services	110,18	111,20	111,24	112,38
Industrial output prices index (2015=100)				
	101,3	103,6	100,9	108,3
Local market	101,9	104,8	101,7	109,6
Export market	98,8	98,1	97,5	102,7
Price index of agricultural production (2010=100)				
	97,9	99,0	98,9	100,4 ^P

Rate of inflation



HARMONISED CONSUMER PRICE INDEX

	2018	2019	2020	2021
General index (2005=100)	118,08	118,73	117,42	120,07
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	133,51	134,46	136,19	136,19
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	129,64	129,67	128,85	127,97
Clothing and footwear	86,69	85,84	85,27	87,11
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	131,64	136,80	131,57	141,31
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	96,10	96,16	95,60	96,18
Health	125,51	125,21	125,79	126,68
Transport	112,83	112,29	106,73	115,86
Communications	98,73	96,79	97,06	95,80
Recreation and culture	102,04	104,03	106,08	108,32
Education	129,86	132,22	133,61	133,96
Restaurants and hotels	126,31	126,79	124,38	124,84
Miscellaneous goods and services	114,95	115,95	115,86	116,62

Annual change (%)	2018/17	2019/18	2020/19	2021/20
General index	0,8	0,6	-1,1	2,3
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	1,2	0,7	1,3	0,0
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	-1,4	0,0	-0,6	-0,7
Clothing and footwear	-2,4	-1,0	-0,7	2,2
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	5,9	3,9	-3,8	7,4
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	-2,5	0,1	-0,6	0,6
Health	0,2	-0,2	0,5	0,7
Transport	2,3	-0,5	-5,0	8,6
Communications	-2,2	-2,0	0,3	-1,3
Recreation and culture	-0,1	2,0	2,0	2,1
Education	1,4	1,8	1,1	0,3
Restaurants and hotels	1,4	0,4	-1,9	0,4
Miscellaneous goods and services	-0,1	0,9	-0,1	0,7

EXTERNAL TRADE

Main partner countries	2018		2019		(€mn)
	Total Imports	Total Exports	Total Imports	Total Exports	
All countries	9.200,0	4.309,9	8.200,1	3.137,0	
EU countries¹	4.658,3	923,3	4.813,6	1.089,7	
Belgium	165,7	12,0	223,8	11,4	
Bulgaria	103,6	26,0	87,9	18,3	
France	189,0	35,7	259,9	41,2	
Germany	499,6	129,4	490,4	64,7	
Greece	1.584,9	315,6	1.657,3	229,3	
Italy	761,8	22,9	834,8	43,3	
Netherlands	374,4	28,5	354,3	406,1	
Romania	57,3	19,5	73,7	21,0	
Spain	433,7	11,4	330,0	14,4	
Sweden	105,1	38,5	43,2	40,9	
Non-EU countries	4.126,0	3.024,1	3.276,1	1.685,0	
Cayman Islands	305,7	634,2	0,0	0,0	
China	389,5	64,2	411,9	34,4	
Hong Kong	178,8	139,3	37,8	80,8	
India	58,1	13,0	83,0	18,0	
Israel	516,8	92,0	493,6	62,0	
Japan	77,6	0,6	95,1	0,9	
Korea (South)	640,4	6,7	343,0	6,9	
Lebanon	12,1	123,3	19,1	49,8	
Liberia	30,4	70,7	56,1	52,5	
Libya	16,9	384,4	0,9	315,0	
Marshall Islands	122,7	135,6	62,9	70,6	
Norway	31,3	233,6	28,3	65,6	
Russia	115,2	21,0	100,5	26,7	
Switzerland	48,4	18,1	61,6	13,9	
Turkey	60,0	4,5	29,1	8,5	
United Arab Emirates	31,6	33,7	29,6	39,9	
United Kingdom	604,6	171,1	577,4	187,2	
United States	86,4	84,6	136,4	67,9	
Virgin Islands (British)	25,4	3,2	10,0	0,4	
High Seas	2,8	198,4	0,0	77,7	
Countries and territories not specified²	415,7	44,2	110,4	27,8	
Stores and provisions²	0,0	318,3	0,0	334,5	

¹ Consisting of the 26 other EU Member States, excl. the United Kingdom.

² Referring to both intra and extra EU trade.

EXTERNAL TRADE

Main partner countries	2020		2021		(€mn)
	Total Imports	Total Exports	Total Imports	Total Exports	
All countries	7.642,1	2.746,6	8.651,7	3.373,4	
EU countries¹	4.403,0	866,7	5.593,3	845,4	
Belgium	235,0	12,3	260,6	11,2	
Bulgaria	78,2	20,7	106,9	23,5	
France	151,0	115,2	146,2	42,9	
Germany	501,4	62,9	539,4	101,7	
Greece	1.654,1	231,7	2.076,3	260,2	
Italy	628,7	31,7	883,7	43,1	
Netherlands	367,4	147,1	445,7	54,9	
Romania	83,5	21,7	136,1	23,6	
Spain	239,7	16,2	297,1	16,7	
Sweden	51,9	41,9	41,5	72,5	
Non-EU countries	3.061,1	1.674,3	2.955,2	2.277,8	
Cayman Islands	221,8	0,0	152,8	0,0	
China	449,8	87,3	431,1	51,7	
Hong Kong	14,2	52,8	41,9	50,3	
India	76,1	21,7	83,0	18,6	
Israel	270,0	91,3	402,8	89,5	
Japan	84,9	1,3	93,5	1,3	
Korea (South)	31,6	7,5	189,1	7,0	
Lebanon	22,0	87,6	23,2	285,5	
Liberia	84,9	203,8	65,1	161,9	
Libya	0,0	162,5	3,2	180,7	
Marshall Islands	29,9	155,8	45,0	251,2	
Norway	51,5	19,6	9,1	96,6	
Russia	35,6	47,1	86,3	76,6	
Switzerland	49,9	13,7	57,5	13,4	
Turkey	46,7	3,5	111,1	3,1	
United Arab Emirates	33,3	32,8	58,0	20,6	
United Kingdom	644,8	178,5	319,5	211,7	
United States	64,0	77,5	117,7	75,6	
Virgin Islands (British)	369,9	15,5	37,4	201,5	
High Seas	0,0	10,0	0,0	4,3	
Countries and territories not specified²	178,0	40,5	103,2	29,4	
Stores and provisions²	0,0	165,2	0,0	220,8	

¹ Consisting of the 26 other EU Member States, excl. the United Kingdom.

² Referring to both intra and extra EU trade.

TOTAL IMPORTS

	(€mn)			
	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total imports	9.200,0	8.200,1	7.642,1	8.651,7
Category (%)				
Consumer goods	23,8	28,1	28,9	28,9
Intermediate inputs	18,4	22,5	24,0	27,4
Capital goods	6,2	5,9	6,7	6,5
Transport equipment	29,6	24,1	26,8	20,9
Fuels and lubricants	20,5	18,0	12,4	15,6
Unclassified	1,5	1,4	1,2	0,7
Total imports destined for home use	7.893,1	7.373,5	7.002,5	7.836,4
Category (%)				
Consumer goods	26,2	29,6	29,9	30,8
Intermediate inputs	20,1	24,4	25,8	29,1
Capital goods	5,7	6,4	6,9	7,0
Transport equipment	33,7	25,9	28,5	22,7
Fuels and lubricants	12,6	12,1	7,6	9,5
Unclassified	1,7	1,6	1,3	0,9

TOTAL EXPORTS

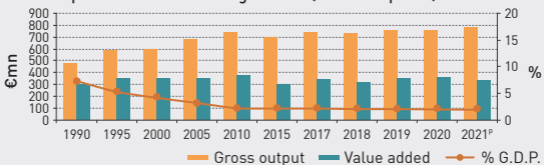
	(€mn)			
	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total exports	4.309,9	3.137,0	2.746,6	3.373,4
Total exports of:				
foreign produced goods ¹	2.734,2	1.839,5	1.482,9	1.924,6
domestically produced goods	1.575,7	1.297,5	1.263,7	1.448,8
Domestic exports, excluding stores and provisions to ships and aircrafts	1.565,1	1.291,1	1.260,4	1.444,0
Category (%)				
Agricultural products	6,0	7,4	6,4	5,9
Minerals	0,4	0,3	0,3	0,4
Industrial products of agricultural origin	17,0	22,9	26,0	23,5
mineral origin	44,3	29,7	23,9	29,0
manufacturing origin	31,4	38,7	42,0	40,9
Unclassified	0,9	1,0	1,4	0,3

¹ Correspond to re-exports.

AGRICULTURE

	2018	2019	2020	2021 ^P
Production index (2010=100)	100,8	103,0	103,8	104,9
Gross output at current prices (€mn)	730,5	754,9	759,9	779,7
Crop production	224,0	231,4	229,2	229,3
Livestock production	394,6	416,7	437,3	444,9
Other	112,0	106,8	93,4	105,5
Agricultural land (000's hectares)	149,0	144,3	139,8	136,3
Temporary crops	87,9	78,9	85,4	82,1
Permanent crops	26,3	27,4	25,9	25,8
Fallow land	16,7	17,5	14,1	13,1
Grazing land	1,6	1,6	2,2	2,3
Uncultivated and scrap	16,5	19,0	12,2	13,0
Livestock (000's)				
Cattle	70,8	74,0	83,0	88,1
Sheep and lambs	311,0	324,4	328,1	311,7
Goats and kids	250,4	251,0	260,8	264,5
Pigs	362,1	351,8	359,1	360,6
Employment (000's)	18,8	19,4	20,6	20,8
% of gainfully employed population	4,3	4,3	4,6	4,5
Production of main crop products (000's tonnes)				
Cereals	24,7	59,0	61,0	51,2
Potatoes	105,3	82,1	91,9	88,5
Grapes	22,3	22,7	23,0	22,4
Citrus fruit	73,6	65,9	58,4	60,1
Olives	20,0	25,5	22,0	16,9
Domestic exports of raw agricultural products (€mn)	94,1	95,9	80,2	83,1
Potatoes	43,9	47,3	36,6	39,5
Citrus fruit	12,9	11,6	13,4	10,5
Grapes	0,2	0,0	0,3	0,6
Vegetables	3,2	1,9	1,2	0,9

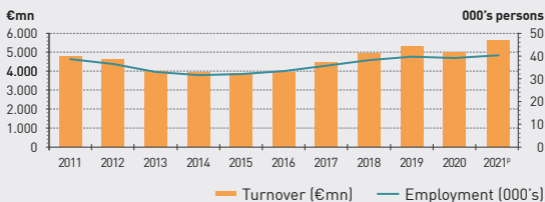
Gross output and value added in agriculture (at current prices)



INDUSTRY

	2018	2019	2020	2021
Production index (2015=100)	127,9	132,5	122,7	131,2
Employment (000's)	38,2	39,7	39,1	40,2 ^P
Production value (€mn)	4.638,6	4.976,8	4.719,2	...
Turnover (€mn)	4.945,4	5.315,7	4.991,9	5.658,6^P
Mining and quarrying	78,4	67,8	65,8	78,7
Manufacturing	3.735,1	4.050,7	3.914,6	4.355,0
Food products and beverages	1.681,3	1.775,9	1.686,1	1.854,4
Textiles, wearing apparel and leather	49,3	51,9	40,7	45,9
Wood and wood products	146,9	156,2	148,8	185,5
Paper products and printing	120,5	126,3	110,5	117,6
Chemical, pharmaceutical, rubber and plastic products	459,6	504,8	559,9	560,8
Non-metallic mineral products	387,2	440,4	445,9	472,4
Basic metals and metal products	414,9	464,7	455,2	570,1
Electronic and electric products, machinery and transport equipment	164,4	182,9	168,5	204,9
Other manufacturing	311,0	347,6	299,0	343,4
Electricity supply	797,9	856,5	688,6	833,3
Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	334,0	340,7	322,9	391,6
Domestic exports (€mn)	800,0	820,9	895,6	939,0
Dairy products	204,7	229,4	271,4	267,7
Canned fruit, vegetables and juices	37,1	39,8	28,6	30,8
Pharmaceutical products and preparations	270,3	297,6	353,4	323,3
Plastic products	19,2	18,5	21,0	24,2
Communication equipment	37,3	30,4	11,4	31,8
Machinery and equipment	37,9	33,6	32,4	34,3
Recycling products	42,5	42,2	40,9	77,4

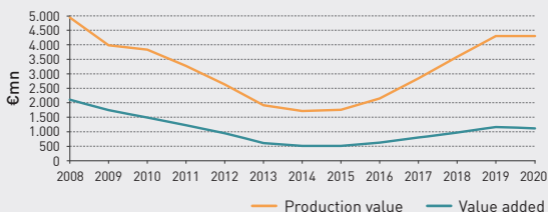
Employment and turnover in industry



CONSTRUCTION

	2018	2019	2020	2021
Production value (€mn)	3.578,0	4.302,2	4.294,6	...
Turnover (€mn)	3.571,4	4.328,7	4.249,1	4.776,0 ^P
Value added at current prices (€mn)	958,1	1.165,6	1.119,6	...
New construction (€mn)	2.009,1	2.468,1	2.467,5	...
Residential buildings	1.176,0	1.539,8	1.570,6	...
Non-residential buildings	558,4	587,7	561,9	...
Civil engineering projects	274,7	340,6	335,0	...
Price index of construction materials (2015=100)	100,6	101,4	101,0	112,0
Labour cost index (2015=100)	100,5	105,5	107,4	109,4
Local sales of cement (000's tonnes)	890	1.003	988	...
Dwelling stock (000's)	455	460	466	...
New dwellings completed (number)	3.866	4.420	6.351	...
Average area per new dwelling completed (m ²)	198	189	184	...
Average cost per m ² of new dwellings completed in the private sector (€)	1.014	1.015	1.024	...
Building permits authorized				
Number of permits	6.408	7.218	7.023	8.164
Value of permits (€mn)	2.055	3.729	2.710	2.498
Area of permits (000's m ²)	1.726	2.586	2.261	2.346
Number of dwelling units	6.201	9.627	9.292	10.506

Production value and value added in the construction sector



ENERGY

	2018	2019	2020	2021
Imports of petroleum products (€mn)	1.850,0	1.505,3	1.041,6	1.528,2
as % of total imports	20,1	18,4	13,6	17,7
Consumption of petroleum products (tonnes)	2.507.194	2.506.371	2.138.592	2.233.709
Unleaded motor gasoline	341.604	333.678	284.481	305.371
Kerosene	11.015	14.914	15.241	13.492
Aviation kerosene	311.432	297.780	93.077	152.510
Road diesel	347.318	362.080	346.995	369.375
Gasoil	443.301	480.476	556.882	488.911
Light & heavy fuel oil	998.859	956.779	787.209	849.433
Liquefied petroleum gases	53.665	60.664	54.707	54.617
Electricity production from combustible fuels (000's kWh)	4.583.137	4.626.738	4.250.218	4.344.666
Electricity production from renewable energy sources (000's kWh)	477.429	514.752	596.647	774.756
Solar photovoltaic	199.493	218.267	295.608	468.338
Wind	221.040	238.565	240.407	246.478
Biomass	56.896	57.920	60.632	59.940
Electricity consumption (000's kWh)	4.568.664	4.615.382	4.272.518	4.451.480
Domestic	1.622.544	1.686.934	1.723.002	1.749.897
Commercial	1.816.143	1.854.824	1.572.008	1.686.441
Industrial	883.962	848.901	761.327	790.034
Agriculture	154.878	138.786	147.670	168.184
Public lighting	91.137	85.937	68.511	56.924
Electricity consumption per capita (kWh)	5.247	5.241	4.790	4.944
Average price of electricity (€cents per kWh)	16,02	16,89	14,42	17,71
Heat production from renewable energy sources (TJ)	7.687	7.693	8.250	9.313
Energy intensity of the economy (kgoe/€000's)	136,6	129,8	120,5	116,1
Final energy consumption per capita (kgoe)	2.134	2.143	1.763	1.876
Share of renewable energy in gross final energy consumption (%)	13,87	13,78	16,88	18,42

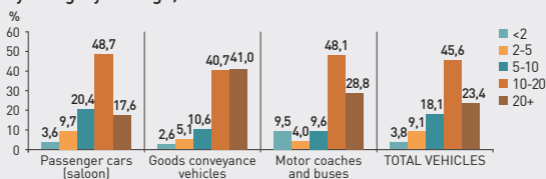
ENVIRONMENT

	2018	2019	2020	2021
Emissions of greenhouse gases (000's tonnes of CO₂ equivalents)	8.515,9	8.558,0	8.529,6	...
Emissions of air pollutants (000's tonnes)				
Sulphur dioxide (SO ₂)	17,02	15,95	11,80	...
Nitrogen oxides (NO _x)	13,12	14,26	11,58	...
Carbon monoxide (CO)	10,48	10,28	8,81	...
Non-methane volatile organic compounds	7,58	7,58	7,12	...
Ammonia (NH ₃)	7,79	7,95	8,24	...
Particulate matter (PM ₁₀)	1,97	2,10	1,93	...
Municipal waste				
Waste generated (000's tonnes)	562,10	571,07	542,84	570,00
Waste generated per capita (kg)	645	649	609	633
Waste treated (000's tonnes)	490,61	480,13	462,18	455,49
<i>of which:</i>				
disposed to landfills	392,86	379,39	364,14	354,30
used for recycling	84,47	87,03	84,43	80,39
used for composting	9,30	8,08	5,77	6,87
used for energy recovery	3,98	5,63	7,83	13,93
Wastewater treatment				
Wastewater treated (mn m ³)	33,69	...	35,17	...
Wastewater reused (mn m ³)	32,16	...	30,44	...
<i>of which:</i>				
reused for irrigation	16,79	...	15,39	...
Sewage sludge production from wastewater treatment plants (000's tonnes)	8,41	8,68	8,22	8,83
Sources of water (million cubic metres)				
Fresh surface water abstraction	51,6	67,4	96,4	99,6
Fresh ground water abstraction	155,0	135,0	135,0	135,0
Desalinated water	69,6	54,8	29,8	48,8
Environmental protection expenditures (€000's)				
in industry	39.279	119.595	33.615	...
in the public sector	95.847	79.479	71.190	...

TRANSPORT

	2018	2019	2020	2021
Vehicles licensed	725.689	751.362	759.268	776.149
Passenger cars (saloon)	550.695	572.501	578.158	592.156
Private	525.898	545.524	555.271	564.526
Taxis	1.811	1.784	1.720	1.699
Rental cars	18.587	20.564	16.274	20.868
Learners' vehicles	647	645	644	651
Invalid carriages	3.752	3.984	4.249	4.412
Motor coaches and buses	3.084	3.151	2.655	2.774
Private	513	490	455	430
Public	2.571	2.661	2.200	2.344
Goods conveyance vehicles	111.042	114.544	116.280	117.926
Heavy	10.511	10.940	11.220	11.534
Light	98.533	101.528	102.951	104.216
Road tractors (units of trailers)	1.998	2.076	2.109	2.176
Mechanised cycles	39.764	39.703	40.351	41.141
Autocycles	24.715	25.399	27.208	28.509
Motor tricycles	1.178	1.148	1.240	1.257
Motorcycles	11.122	10.676	10.521	9.820
Rental motorcycles	2.749	2.480	1.382	1.555
Tractors	17.657	17.838	18.065	18.246
Agricultural	16.076	16.238	16.418	16.561
Non-agricultural	1.581	1.600	1.647	1.685
Other vehicles	3.447	3.625	3.759	3.906
Road rollers	217	224	240	255
Mobile motor cranes	81	93	90	96
Heavy locomotives	1.254	1.321	1.407	1.464
Other	1.895	1.987	2.022	2.091
Registrations of motor vehicles	49.450	46.896	39.367	34.716
Persons per passenger saloon car (licensed)	1,58	1,54	1,54	1,52
Deaths in road accidents per 100.000 population	5,6	5,9	5,4	4,9
Aircraft landings	41.098	40.129	15.591	25.582

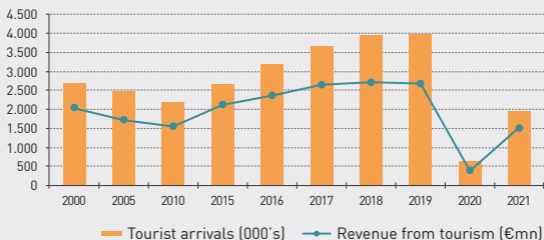
Percentage distribution of licensed vehicles by category and age, 2021



	2018	2019	2020 ¹	2021
Travelers (000's)				
Arrivals	5.535,8	5.777,0	1.164,9 ^r	2.601,8
Departures	5.521,5	5.764,4	1.167,9 ^r	2.584,2
Tourist arrivals (000's)	3.938,6	3.976,8	631,6	1.936,9
Main countries:				
Germany	189,2	151,5	60,4	93,1
Greece	186,4	171,5	62,8	109,4
Israel	232,6	293,7	27,3	82,1
Nordic countries	279,1	270,6	27,3	85,9
Poland	89,5	80,2	28,8	113,1
Russia	783,6	781,9	27,7	519,2
Switzerland (incl. Liechten.)	74,2	67,5	16,1	31,5
United Kingdom	1.327,8	1.330,6	228,0	390,6
Revenue from tourism (€mn)	2.711	2.683	392	1.514
Return of residents from a trip abroad (000's)	1.445,6	1.578,3	485,8 ^r	513,7
Main countries:				
Greece	540,5	519,1	172,3	220,2
United Kingdom	214,9	229,6	70,0	47,9
Russia	73,9	88,8	20,2	25,5

¹ Following the decrees issued by the Government of Cyprus and the measures taken to prevent the spread of the coronavirus pandemic (COVID-19), a ban of entry to Cyprus was imposed on several categories of persons, including tourists, for the period 15/3-8/6/2020. As of 9/6/2020, a gradual easing of the travel restrictions to Cyprus was implemented, allowing arrivals from specific countries, according to the epidemiological risk categorisation issued by the Ministry of Health.

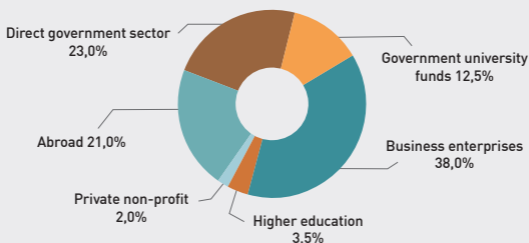
Arrivals of tourists and revenue



RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT

(€000's)	2017	2018	2019	2020
R&D expenditure	110.214	133.097	164.435	184.764
as % of G.D.P.	0,54	0,61	0,71	0,84
By sector of performance				
Government	11.013	11.144	12.199	11.373
Business enterprises	40.943	53.907	70.658	81.868
Higher education	45.389	53.385	62.983	66.634
Private non-profit	12.869	14.661	18.595	24.889
By field of science				
Natural sciences	41.956	57.966	65.234	82.220
Engineering and technology	34.439	37.124	56.448	60.043
Medical sciences	7.080	7.440	10.600	9.593
Agricultural sciences	6.087	6.587	7.479	7.356
Social sciences	14.903	18.173	18.503	19.034
Humanities	5.749	5.807	6.171	6.518
By source of funds				
Direct government sector	21.920	24.498	36.799	42.505
Government university funds	20.494	20.530	21.460	23.015
Business enterprises	36.108	46.347	59.833	70.198
Higher education	5.905	6.036	6.718	6.514
Private non-profit	965	1.301	2.142	3.602
Abroad	24.822	34.385	37.483	38.930

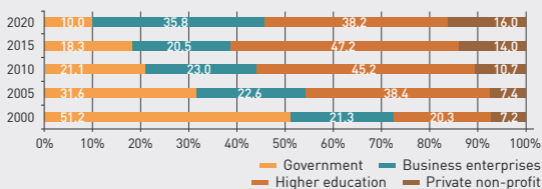
R&D expenditure by source of funds (%), 2020



RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT

	2017	2018	2019	2020
R&D personnel (head count)	3.320	3.754	4.082	4.196
R&D personnel (full-time equivalent)	1.535	1.826	2.121	2.231
By sector of performance				
Government	246	235	244	224
Business enterprises	416	650	746	799
Higher education	673	734	821	851
Private non-profit	200	207	310	357
By gender				
Men	909	1.119	1.294	1.354
Women	626	707	827	877
By occupation				
Researchers	1.034	1.217	1.452	1.545
Technicians	281	371	396	406
Other supporting staff	220	237	273	280
By level of qualification				
PhD degree holders	595	628	701	729
Post-graduate degree holders	442	532	653	731
University degree holders	271	412	491	502
Other post secondary diplomas	91	124	144	149
Secondary education graduates	121	119	119	108
Primary education graduates	15	11	13	13
By field of science				
Natural sciences	587	760	901	981
Engineering and technology	402	497	569	600
Medical sciences	78	83	124	113
Agricultural sciences	151	158	163	153
Social sciences	226	238	267	278
Humanities	91	89	97	106

R&D personnel by sector of performance (%)



INNOVATION

2016 - 2018

Employment size class

10-49 50-249 250+ Total

Total

% of all enterprises with:

innovation activities	66,54	75,99	79,84	68,22
product and/or process innovation	65,82	74,21	79,84	67,36
organisational and/or marketing innovation only	0,72	1,78	0,00	0,86
no innovation activities	33,46	24,01	20,16	31,78

Industry

% of all enterprises with:

innovation activities	65,17	81,91	100,00	68,03
product and/or process innovation	64,30	80,85	100,00	67,15
organisational and/or marketing innovation only	0,87	1,06	0,00	0,88
no innovation activities	34,83	18,09	0,00	31,97

Services

% of all enterprises with:

innovation activities	67,25	73,34	72,81	68,32
product and/or process innovation	66,61	71,23	72,81	67,47
organisational and/or marketing innovation only	0,64	2,11	0,00	0,85
no innovation activities	32,75	26,66	27,19	31,68

2018 - 2020

Employment size class

10-49 50-249 250+ Total

Total

% of all enterprises with:

innovation activities	63,42	77,05	83,33	65,77
product and/or process innovation	61,29	75,69	83,33	63,79
organisational and/or marketing innovation only	2,13	1,36	0,00	1,98
no innovation activities	36,58	22,95	16,67	34,23

Industry

% of all enterprises with:

innovation activities	58,64	78,17	92,31	61,83
product and/or process innovation	55,84	78,17	92,31	59,45
organisational and/or marketing innovation only	2,80	0,00	0,00	2,38
no innovation activities	41,36	21,83	7,69	38,17

Services

% of all enterprises with:

innovation activities	65,91	76,55	79,31	67,77
product and/or process innovation	64,12	74,58	79,31	65,99
organisational and/or marketing innovation only	1,79	1,97	0,00	1,78
no innovation activities	34,09	23,45	20,69	32,23

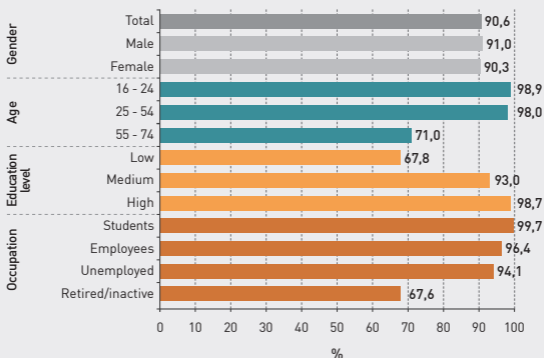
INFORMATION SOCIETY

	2018	2019	2020	2021
Telecommunications (per 1.000 inhabitants)				
Mobile subscriptions	1.371	1.400	1.384	1.459
Subscriptions of PSTN National Fixed Telephony	109	25	3	0
Subscriptions of Broadband Telephony	242	3	1	0
Access and use of internet				
Broadband Subscriptions				
Subscriptions to ISPs for internet access per 1.000 inhabitants	358	368	371	377
Share of fixed broadband subscriptions \geq 10 Mbps (in % of fixed broadband subscriptions)	73,0	74,0	97,0	98,4
Households¹ (% on total number of households with at least one member 16-74 years old)				
Internet access	86,2	89,6	92,8	93,4
Urban	89,2	92,0	94,1	94,1
Rural	79,3	83,4	89,6	91,7
Individuals¹ (% population aged 16-74)				
Regular internet usage	83,7	85,4	90,5	90,6
Male	83,8	85,5	90,2	91,0
Female	83,7	85,4	90,9	90,3
Online interaction with public authorities	41,7	50,3	53,3	57,3
Ordering goods or services online (in % of internet users)	38,1	44,8	51,8	59,2
Enterprises¹ (% on total enterprises 10+)				
Fixed broadband connections	94,4	93,4	95,5	96,6
Enterprises with website	70,9	69,6	66,6	69,4
Education				
Primary (per 100 pupils)				
Computers	14,1	12,9	13,4	...
Computers connected to internet	13,8	12,7	13,1	...
Secondary (per 100 pupils)				
Computers	34,9	34,6	31,9	...
Computers connected to internet	32,4	33,4	31,5	...
Tertiary (per 100 students)				
Computers	13,6	12,1
Computers connected to internet	13,5	12,1

¹ Figures obtained from the ICT Usage Surveys in Households and Enterprises.

Internet users profile, 2021

(frequent users, at least once a week)

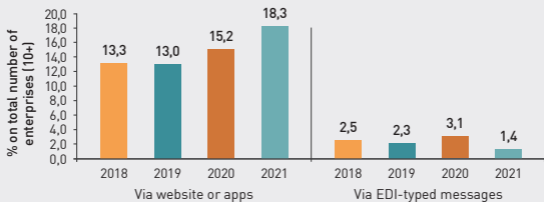


Maximum download speed

(% on total number of enterprises 10+ with fixed broadband connections)



e-commerce (sales), 2018-2021



Cyprus in the European Union

Main indicators			
Country	Population 1.1.2022	Crude rate of total popu- lation change 2021	Share of EU population 2022
	thousands	per 1.000 inhabitants	%
EU-27	446.829	-0,4	100,0
Austria	8.979	5,2	2,0
Belgium	11.631	6,6	2,6
Bulgaria	6.839	-11,3	1,5
Croatia	3.879	-39,7	0,9
Cyprus	905	9,7	0,2
Czechia	10.517	2,1	2,4
Denmark	5.873	5,7	1,3
Estonia	1.332	1,3	0,3
Finland	5.548	2,6	1,2
France	67.843	2,7	15,2
Germany	83.237	1,0	18,6
Greece	10.604	-7,0	2,4
Hungary	9.689	-4,3	2,2
Ireland	5.060	10,7	1,1
Italy	58.983	-4,3	13,2
Latvia	1.876	-9,3	0,4
Lithuania	2.806	3,7	0,6
Luxembourg	645	16,7	0,1
Malta	521	9,4	0,1
Netherlands	17.591	6,6	3,9
Poland	37.654	-4,9	8,4
Portugal	10.352	5,2	2,3
Romania	19.038	-8,6	4,3
Slovakia	5.435	-4,6	1,2
Slovenia	2.107	-0,9	0,5
Spain	47.433	0,7	10,6
Sweden	10.452	7,0	2,3

Cyprus in the European Union

Main indicators

Country	Youth educational attainment 2021 % ages 20-24	Lifelong learning 2021 % ages 25-64	Public expenditure on education 2019 % of G.D.P.
EU-27	84,6	10,8	4,7
Austria	86,2	14,6	4,7
Belgium	88,2	10,2	6,3
Bulgaria	86,3	1,8	4,2
Croatia	96,9	5,1	3,9
Cyprus	89,7	9,7	5,2
Czechia	89,3	5,8	4,5
Denmark	75,4	22,3	6,4
Estonia	85,9	18,4	:
Finland	87,6	30,5	6,1
France	89,7	11,0	5,4
Germany	77,1	7,7	4,7
Greece	95,7	3,5	3,6
Hungary	84,5	5,9	3,9
Ireland	96,1	13,6	:
Italy	83,5	9,9	4,1
Latvia	87,0	8,6	4,4
Lithuania	91,9	8,5	3,8
Luxembourg	76,6	17,9	3,7
Malta	88,7	13,9	4,6
Netherlands	87,5	26,6	5,2
Poland	90,6	5,4	4,7
Portugal	89,6	12,9	4,6
Romania	83,3	4,9	3,2
Slovakia	89,3	4,8	:
Slovenia	94,2	18,9	4,6
Spain	78,8	14,4	4,1
Sweden	83,0	34,7	7,1

Cyprus in the European Union

Main indicators

Country	Unemployment rate 2021	Employment rate 2021	Labour productivity per person employed 2021
	% ages 15+	% ages 20-64	EU27=100 (2020)
EU-27	7,0	73,1	100,0
Austria	6,2	75,6	112,8
Belgium	6,3	70,6	130,7
Bulgaria	5,3	73,2	53,5
Croatia	7,6	68,2	76,0
Cyprus	7,5	75,9	85,8
Czechia	2,8	80,0	85,6
Denmark	5,1	79,1	119,3
Estonia	6,2	79,3	86,6
Finland	7,7	76,8	107,2
France	7,9	73,2	114,7
Germany	3,6	79,6	104,0
Greece	14,7	62,6	66,4
Hungary	4,1	78,8	72,3
Ireland	6,2	74,9	214,7
Italy	9,5	62,7	104,9
Latvia	7,6	75,3	74,1
Lithuania	7,1	77,4	84,9
Luxembourg	5,3	74,1	165,8
Malta	3,4	79,1	92,7
Netherlands	4,2	81,7	109,0
Poland	3,4	75,4	81,9
Portugal	6,6	75,9	72,9
Romania	5,6	67,1	76,9
Slovakia	6,8	74,6	74,1
Slovenia	4,8	76,1	84,2
Spain	14,8	67,7	92,4
Sweden	8,8	80,7	118,1

Cyprus in the European Union

Main indicators		
Country	Individuals regularly using the internet 2022	Enterprises ¹ with internet access 2022
	%	%
EU-27	89	99
Austria	90	100
Belgium	93	100
Bulgaria	79	96
Croatia	81	97
Cyprus	89	98
Czechia	90	98
Denmark	96	100
Estonia	90	97
Finland	95	100
France	90	99
Germany	90	100
Greece	82	99
Hungary	88	96
Ireland	98 ²	100
Italy	83	99
Latvia	90	100
Lithuania	87	100
Luxembourg	95	100
Malta	91	99 ²
Netherlands	94	100
Poland	86	99
Portugal	83	98
Romania	84	99
Slovakia	88	98
Slovenia	88	100
Spain	93	98
Sweden	96	100

¹ Enterprises employing 10 or more persons

² Reference year: 2021

WEB PORTAL OF CYSTAT

Detailed statistics on Cyprus are available on the Portal of the Statistical Service of Cyprus (CYSTAT):

<http://www.cystat.gov.cy>

The Portal is available in both Greek and English. It includes the latest statistics and time series data categorized in the following themes:

- Population • Living Conditions and Social Protection
- Education • Health • Labour Market
- Labour Cost and Earnings • National Accounts
- Public Finance • Price Indices • External Trade
- Energy • Environment • Tourism • Services
- Trade • Industry • Construction
- Agriculture, Livestock, Fishing • Business Register
- Research and Development • Innovation
- Information Society • Cross-sectional Statistics

The Portal also provides access to all of CYSTAT's announcements, to the online database of CYSTAT (CYSTAT DB), to electronic publications (pdf), to information about the Statistical Service, to the Official Statistics Law, to a Publications Catalogue containing details of the publications issued by the Statistical Service since its establishment, and to links to the Other National Authorities. In addition, the Portal contains the "Annual Release Calendar" which presents the release dates of short-term statistics.

Data and electronic publications (pdf) are available on the Portal free of charge. Paper publications are obtainable from the central offices of the Statistical Service in Lefkosia and from the Printing Office of the Republic of Cyprus.

EUROPEAN STATISTICAL DATA SUPPORT (ESDS)

All the information contained on the website of Eurostat (<https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat>) is available free of charge to all users. Amongst other, the website offers access to statistical data contained in Eurostat's databases as well as to the publications of Eurostat in electronic format (pdf).

Eurostat set up with all member states a network of support centers. Their mission is to provide help and guidance to Internet users of European statistical data, thus to all users of Eurostat's website.

As from January 2005 the Statistical Service of Cyprus (CYSTAT) has set up the Centre of European Statistical Data Support (ESDS) which provides, on behalf of Eurostat, free of charge support on EU data for the following:

- information on availability of data/publications,
- verification of data,
- methodological information,
- technical support.

Users may contact the ESDS Centre via:

- CYSTAT's Portal (<http://www.cystat.gov.cy>) under the section Services/European Statistical Data Support (ESDS)
- email: eustatistics@cystat.mof.gov.cy
- telephone: +357-22605151
- fax: +357-22661313.

The service is available daily during the working hours of the Cyprus civil service.

STATISTICS COMPETITION

The Statistics Competition is a competition organised by the Statistical Service of Cyprus, the Directorate of Secondary Education of the Ministry of Education, Culture, Sports and Youth, the University of Cyprus and the Cyprus Statistical Society, with the aim to promote statistical literacy, curiosity and interest in official statistics among students and teachers.

It is part of the European Statistics Competition organized by volunteering NSIs and Eurostat.

The general objectives of the European Statistics Competition are:

- To promote curiosity and interest in statistics among students.
- To encourage teachers to use new materials for teaching statistics by promoting the use of real data and search for applications of acquired statistical knowledge.
- To show the role of statistics to students and teachers in various aspects of society, making it known as a university study.
- To promote teamwork and collaboration to achieve common goals.



KYPROS (CYPRUS)

KERYNEIA
(KYRENIA)

AREA UNDER MILITARY
OCCUPATION BY TURKEY

LEFKOSIA
(NICOSIA)

MORFOU

AMMOCHOSTOS
(FAMAGUSTA)

British Sovereign
Base Area
(Dhekeleia)

LARNAKA

LEMESOS
(LIMASSOL)

British Sovereign
Base Area
(Akrotiri-Episkopi)

PAFOS





PIO 68/2023-350
ISSN 1023-9537 (printed edition)
ISSN 1986-4957 (web edition)

Published by the Press and Information Office