



# CYPRUS IN FIGURES

2024 EDITION



REPUBLIC OF CYPRUS



STATISTICAL SERVICE OF CYPRUS

## **CYPRUS IN FIGURES (2024 EDITION)**


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## NOTES

- Data refer to the Government controlled area only, unless otherwise stated.
- Because of rounding there may be slight discrepancies between the totals shown and the sums of constituent items.
- Data are the latest available in December 2024.
- Data presented on p.38-41 were extracted from EUROSTAT database in the period 29/11-17/12/2024.

## SYMBOLS USED

p	= provisional figure
r	= revised data
...	= data not available
n.a.	= not applicable
%	= percent
€	= euro
000's	= thousands
mn	= million
m <sup>2</sup>	= square metre
KWh	= kilowatt hour
Kgoe	= kilogram of oil equivalent
m <sup>3</sup>	= cubic metre
b	= break in series
c	= primary confidential data
s	= secondary confidential data
n.e.c.	= not elsewhere classified

Cyprus is a small island of 9.251 sq km (3.573 sq miles), extending 240 km (149 miles) from east to west and 100 km (62 miles) from north to south. It is strategically situated in the far eastern end of the Mediterranean (33° E, 35° N), at the crossroads of Europe, Africa and Asia, and in close proximity to the busy trade routes linking Europe with the Middle East, Russia, Central Asia and the Far East.

Cyprus has a Mediterranean climate: hot dry summers from June to September and mild, wet winters from November to March, which are separated by short Autumn and Spring seasons of rapid change in weather patterns in October, April and May. Sunshine is abundant during the whole year, particularly from April to September when the daily average exceeds eleven hours. There are two mountain ranges on the island: the Pentadaktylos range which runs along almost the entire northern coast, and the Troodos massif in the central and south-western parts of the island which culminates in the peak of Mount Olympus, 1.953 m. above sea level. Cyprus' coastal line is indented and rocky in the north with long sandy beaches in the south. Between the two ranges lies the fertile plain of Messaoria.

Cyprus became politically independent from British rule in 1960. The Turkish invasion, launched on 20 July 1974, resulted in the occupation of 35,2% of the island's territory and about 200.000 Greek Cypriots were displaced.

On 1 May 2004 the Republic of Cyprus became a full member of the EU and in January 2008 Cyprus joined the Eurozone. Accession to the EU was a natural choice for Cyprus, dictated by its culture, civilisation, history, its European outlook and adherence to the ideals of democracy, freedom and justice. Since its accession to the EU, Cyprus has undergone significant structural reforms that have transformed its economic landscape. Trade and interest rates have been liberalised, while price controls and investment restrictions have been lifted. Private financing has been introduced for the construction and operation of major infrastructure projects and monopolies have been abolished.

# GENERAL INFORMATION

**Date of Independence:** 16 August 1960

**Government and Administration:** Under the 1960 Constitution, executive power is vested in a President elected for a five-year term of office by universal suffrage and exercised through a Council of Ministers appointed by him. The House of Representatives is the legislative organ of the Republic. The administration of justice is exercised by the Judiciary which is a separate and independent body.

**Flag:** White with a copper-coloured outline of the island with two green olive branches beneath..

**Official Languages:** Greek and Turkish.

**Capital:** Lefkosia (Nicosia), with a population of 266,3 thousand (comprises the population of the urban areas of Lefkosia district, end of 2023).

**Other Towns:** Lemesos, Larnaka, Pafos, Ammochostos and Kerynia (the last two have been under Turkish occupation since 1974).

**Currency:** Euro (€), divided into 100 cent (as of January 2008).

**Time:** GMT+2

**Weights and Measures:** The metric system.

**International Membership:** European Union, United Nations, Council of Europe, Commonwealth, World Bank and International Monetary Fund.

# TEMPERATURE

Mean temperatures for 2023 in °C

	Lefkosia-Athalassa		Lemesos-Public Garden		Larnaka-Airport		Pafos-Airport		Prodomos	
	max	min	max	min	max	min	max	min	max	min
Jan.	18,7	5,6	18,4	8,2	19,5	10,1	19,6	9,8	8,8	2,9
Feb.	16,5	3,3	16,1	6,0	16,8	6,6	17,1	7,3	6,6	-0,7
Mar.	21,6	8,0	19,7	9,6	21,3	10,7	20,0	11,3	12,0	4,0
Apr.	24,6	9,4	21,6	11,5	23,3	12,5	21,8	13,0	15,5	5,6
May	29,0	14,2	25,5	15,7	27,1	17,2	25,5	16,8	19,6	9,4
June	33,9	18,7	28,5	18,5	30,0	20,3	28,5	20,1	24,8	14,0
July	40,0	23,4	33,7	21,4	35,0	24,6	32,7	23,3	30,8	19,8
Aug.	38,9	22,2	32,0	22,8	34,0	24,6	31,9	23,7	31,4	20,7
Sep.	36,1	19,8	31,1	20,2	32,7	21,8	31,1	21,8	26,2	15,9
Oct.	31,3	17,3	28,5	17,5	30,1	19,2	28,6	19,6	20,5	12,0
Nov.	25,6	12,7	24,4	14,3	25,4	15,5	24,7	15,9	16,2	7,8
Dec.	21,1	8,9	21,3	11,1	22,1	12,5	21,6	12,4	11,4	5,1
Mean	28,1	13,6	25,1	14,7	26,4	16,3	25,3	16,3	18,7	9,7

The mean daily maximum and mean daily minimum temperatures from 21 reference stations were as follows:

	Mean Daily Maximum (°C)			Mean Daily Minimum (°C)		
	Actual 2023	Normal 1961-2010	Difference	Actual 2023	Normal 1961-2010	Difference
Jan.	17,4	14,2	3,1	7,3	5,7	1,6
Feb.	15,2	14,5	0,7	4,2	5,5	-1,3
Mar.	19,6	17,3	2,3	8,4	7,1	1,3
Apr.	22,0	21,5	0,5	10,0	10,3	-0,3
May	26,2	25,8	0,4	14,2	14,1	0,1
June	30,0	29,9	0,1	17,9	18,0	-0,1
July	35,7	32,6	3,1	22,3	20,7	1,6
Aug.	34,6	32,7	1,9	22,1	20,8	1,2
Sep.	32,2	30,1	2,1	19,2	18,2	1,0
Oct.	28,5	26,1	2,4	16,5	14,9	1,6
Nov.	23,7	20,4	3,3	12,7	10,5	2,2
Dec.	20,1	16,1	4,1	9,8	7,3	2,4
Annual	25,4	23,4	2,0	13,7	12,8	0,9

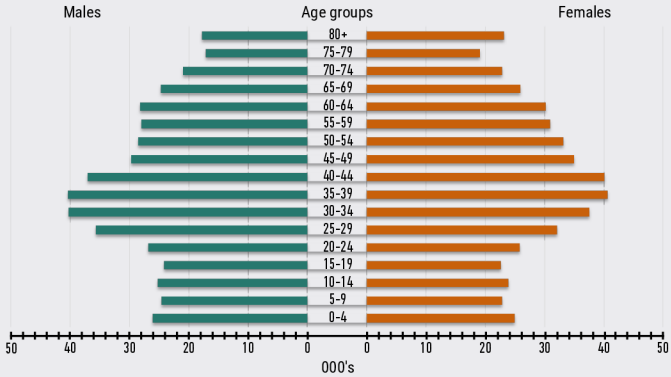
# DEMOGRAPHY

	2020	2021	2022	2023
<b>Population end of year (000's)</b>				
Total	914,5	929,8	949,1	966,4
Males	447,6	453,3	465,1	475,6
Females	466,9	476,5	484,0	490,8
<b>Population distribution by age (%)</b>				
0-14 years	15,6	15,5	15,4	15,3
15-64 years	67,5	67,4	67,2	67,0
65 years and over	16,9	17,1	17,3	17,7
<b>Dependency ratios</b>				
(0-14) / (15-64)	23,1	23,0	23,0	22,8
(65+) / (15-64)	25,0	25,4	25,8	26,5
(-14)+(65+) / (15-64)	48,1	48,3	48,7	49,3
Share of urban population (%)	66,7	66,7	66,7	66,7
<b>Population distribution by district (000's)</b>				
Lefkosia	347,6	352,5	358,8	364,3
Ammochostos	53,5	54,7	56,2	57,6
Larnaka	154,4	156,8	160,0	162,8
Lemesos	259,3	264,0	269,8	275,1
Pafos	99,7	101,8	104,3	106,6
Households (000's)	348,9	360,3	370,7	380,4
<b>Household distribution by district (000's)</b>				
Lefkosia	134,7	138,7	142,4	145,8
Ammochostos	19,7	20,6	21,3	22,1
Larnaka	57,7	59,6	61,4	63,1
Lemesos	98,2	101,5	104,5	107,2
Pafos	38,6	39,9	41,1	42,2
Average household size	2,6	2,6	2,5	2,5

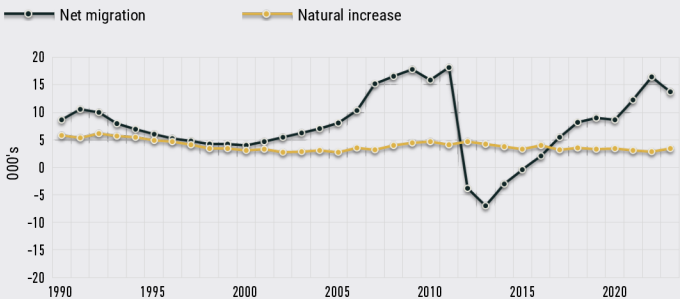
Note: The population figures and the corresponding demographic indicators have been revised based on the final results of the Census of Population and Housing 2021.



## Population distribution by age and sex, 2023

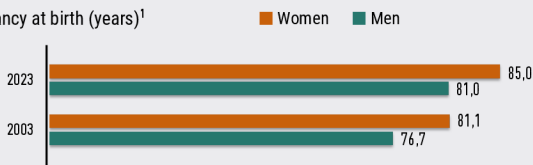


	2020	2021	2022	2023
<b>Population change</b>				
Annual mid-year population growth rate (%)	1,3	1,5	1,8	2,1
Natural increase rate (per 1.000 population)	3,7	3,3	3,1	3,7
Net migration (number)	8.650	12.229	16.440	13.782



# DEMOGRAPHY

## Life expectancy at birth (years)<sup>1</sup>



<sup>1</sup> As of 2013, data on the number of deaths refer to the deaths of usually resident population of Cyprus.

	2020	2021	2022	2023
<b>Fertility</b>				
Live births (number)	9.930	10.309	10.187	10.241
Crude birth rate (per 1.000 population)	10,9	11,2	10,9	10,7
Total fertility rate	1,4	1,5	1,4	1,4

## Mortality

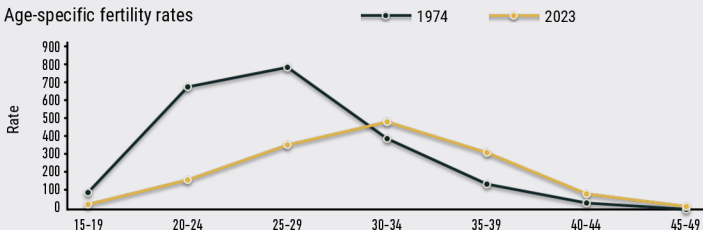
Deaths (number)	6.533	7.250	7.307	6.742
Crude death rate (per 1.000 population)	7,2	7,9	7,8	7,0
Infant mortality rate (per 1.000 live births)	2,1	2,9	3,3	4,5

## Marriages and divorces

Marriages (number)	4.028	8.578	13.350	11.766 <sup>P</sup>
of which marriages of residents of Cyprus <sup>2</sup>	2.936	5.066	6.645	6.431 <sup>P</sup>
Divorces	1.869	2.061	1.503	2.134

<sup>2</sup> May also include a small number of ecclesiastical marriages of non-residents which could not be disaggregated.

## Age-specific fertility rates



# POVERTY AND SOCIAL EXCLUSION

	2020	2021	2022	2023
<b>Risk-of-poverty threshold (€)</b>				
1 person household	10.022	10.011	10.713	11.324
2 adults and 2 dependent children younger than 14 years old	21.047	21.024	22.498	23.780
<b>Risk-of-poverty or social exclusion rate by sex</b>				
Total	17,6	17,3	16,7	16,7
Men	16,6	15,8	15,3	15,3
Women	18,6	18,7	18,0	18,1
<b>Risk-of-poverty rate by sex</b>				
Total	14,3	13,8	13,9	13,9
Men	13,3	12,6	12,6	12,7
Women	15,3	15,0	15,1	15,1
<b>Percentage of population with enforced lack of at least 7 out of the 13 material and social deprivation items (severe material and social deprivation) by sex</b>				
Total	3,2	2,6	2,7	2,4
Men	3,3	2,3	2,6	2,3
Women	3,2	2,8	2,8	2,5
<b>Percentage population living in households with very low work intensity (ages 0-64) by sex</b>				
Total	5,3	5,8	4,1	4,4
Men	5,1	5,9	3,8	4,1
Women	5,6	5,8	4,4	4,8
<b>Percentage of population in arrears with mortgage or rent, or utility bills or hire purchase due to financial difficulties</b>				
	14,7	17,3	13,6	14,3
Gini coefficient <sup>2</sup>	29,3	29,4	29,4	29,6

<sup>1</sup> Measure of (income) inequality or concentration. If incomes were equally distributed the Gini coefficient would be 0. At the other extreme if the richest unit received all income the Gini coefficient would be 100. An increase in the Gini coefficient thus represents an increase in inequality.

# CRIME

	2019	2020	2021	2022
<b>POLICE STATISTICS</b>				
Serious offences reported to the police (true cases)	4.703	4.302	4.512	5.332
Volume of crime (true cases of serious offences per 100.000 population)	534	482	501	584
Total number of offenders (natural persons) <sup>1</sup>				
Involved in the commission of serious offences only	5.954	5.812	5.877	6.885
Per 100.000 population aged 14 years and over <sup>2</sup>	795	767	768	888
<b>JUDICIAL STATISTICS</b>				
Convictions by major offence category				
Against public order	566	388	375	594
Against property	2.090	935	1.494	1.897
Against the person	618	335	383	647
Sexual	31	46	23	33
Motoring	27.310	24.982	18.416	21.974
Persons convicted by the courts (number)				
by age:				
Adults	39.663	35.206	33.300	36.719
Juveniles	312	335	263	265
by gender:				
Males	31.685	27.879	25.715	28.581
Females	8.290	7.662	7.848	8.403
<b>PRISON STATISTICS</b>				
Admissions	988	773	727	1.001
Releases	911	863	579	942
Prison population on 1st September	681	632	707	927
Number of prisoners per 100.000 population	77	71	78	101

<sup>1</sup>An offender who is involved in a serious offence more than once (on separate occasions) in one year, is counted as two or more persons (i.e. he or she is counted as a different offender in each separate case).

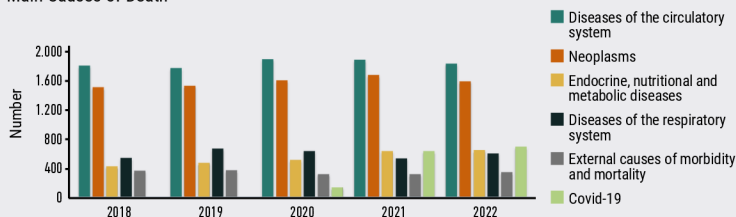
<sup>2</sup>The index was calculated using the total population aged 14 and over, since the age of criminal responsibility is 14 years, according to the country's legal framework.

	2019	2020	2021	2022
<b>Persons per</b>				
doctor	233	214	203	192
dentist	880	953	909	849
nurse	184	181	180	179
hospital bed	321 <sup>b</sup>	316	321	319
<b>Hospital beds</b>				
per nurse	0,6	0,6	0,6	0,6
number <sup>1</sup>	2.747 <sup>b</sup>	2.826	2.802	2.857
<b>Hospitals contracted with the GHS</b>				
Inpatient discharges	n.a.	n.a.	89.357	94.654
Average length of patients stay (days)	n.a.	n.a.	4,8	5,0
Daycases discharges	n.a.	n.a.	231.109	278.059
<b>General hospitals <sup>2</sup></b>				
Bed occupancy rate (%)	79,8	64,1 <sup>b</sup>	...	...
Average length of patients stay (days)	4,7	5,2	...	...
In-patients (number of discharges)	83.395	59.533 <sup>b</sup>	...	...
<b>Health personnel (number)</b>				
Medical	3.780	4.176	4.433	4.750
Dentist	1.001	936	990	1.075
Nursing	4.951	5.080	5.176	5.415
<b>Total expenditure on health services (€mn)</b>				
Public sector	1.681,8 <sup>r</sup>	1.995,6 <sup>r</sup>	2.439,1 <sup>p,r</sup>	2.534,0 <sup>p</sup>
Private sector	907,2	1.412,3	1.963,9	2.022,3
Private sector as % of G.D.P.	7,3	9,0 <sup>r</sup>	9,8 <sup>p,r</sup>	8,5 <sup>p</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Day care Beds and Casualty are excluded.

<sup>2</sup> Public Sector.

## Main Causes of Death



# EDUCATION

2019/20 2020/21 2021/22 2022/23

## Gross enrolment ratios (%)

Primary	100	96	96	98
Secondary	100	100	100	100
Tertiary in Cyprus	84	87	88	89

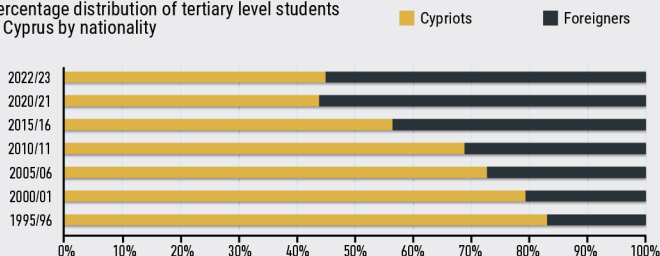
## Pupil / teacher ratios by level of education

Pre-school and pre-primary	12,8	12,2	12,9	13,2
Primary	12,6	12,5	12,1	12,2
Secondary	9,0	8,7	9,0	8,7

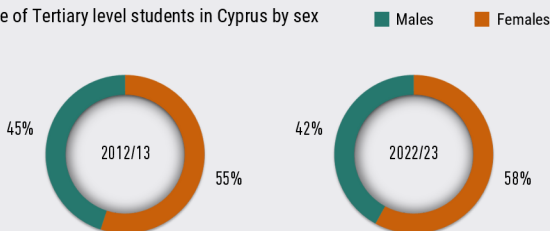
## Number of schools

Pre-school and pre-primary	743	734	728	764
Primary	361	360	360	358
Secondary	168	168	167	171
Tertiary in Cyprus	57	55	58	58

## Percentage distribution of tertiary level students in Cyprus by nationality



## Percentage of Tertiary level students in Cyprus by sex



	Age group	Males	Females	Total
Participation in education and training <sup>1</sup> , 2023 (%)	18-24	75,0	78,0	76,6
	25-34	72,4	40,7	56,1
	35-54	56,8	38,4	47,1
	55-69	19,2	21,6	20,5
	Σύνολο	53,9	40,3	46,9

	2020	2021	2022	2023
Educational attainment for persons aged 20 years and over (%)				
Not attended / completed primary	4	4	4	3
Primary	12	12	11	11
Secondary	46	44	44	43
Tertiary	38	40	41	43

	1992	2001	2011	2021 <sup>p</sup>
Literacy rates (%) <sup>2,3</sup>				
Total	94,4	96,8	98,7	99,5
Males	97,8	98,6	99,3	99,6
Females	91,0	95,1	98,1	99,3

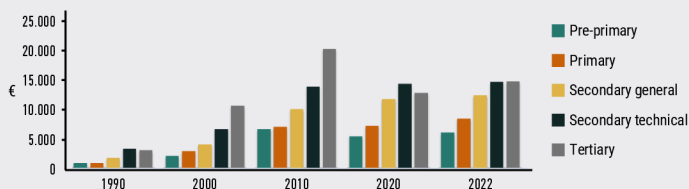
	2019	2020	2021	2022
Public expenditure on education (€mn)				
as % of G.D.P.	1.280,7	1.306,5	1.357,3	1.445,9
as % of Government Budget	5,5	5,9	5,4	4,9
	14,5	13,4	13,1	13,0

<sup>1</sup> Figures obtained from the Adult Education Survey 2022.

<sup>2</sup> Persons aged 15 and over.

<sup>3</sup> The literacy rates were calculated on the total of the literate and illiterate members of the population enumerated, i.e. excluding those for whom the literacy level or the educational level was not stated.

## Per pupil/student public expenditure by level of education



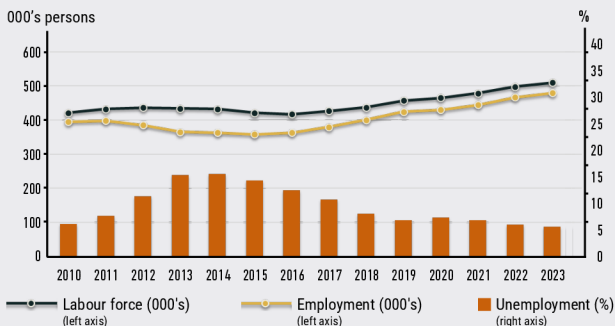
# EMPLOYMENT

	2020	2021	2022	2023
Labour Force (000's)	464,8	479,0	498,0	509,6
% of the total household population	53,0	53,6	54,7	55,1
Employed (000's)	429,7	448,4	466,9	479,9
Males (%)	53,3	53,0	52,3	51,5
Females (%)	46,7	47,0	47,7	48,5
Part-time employment (%)	11,0	11,7	10,8	9,3
Self-employed (%)	14,1	12,3	11,6	10,8
<b>by economic activity (%)</b>				
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2,9	3,1	2,6	2,5
Mining and quarrying	0,2	0,1	0,1	0,1
Manufacturing	7,6	7,3	6,4	6,2
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	0,4	0,5	0,7	0,6
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	0,8	0,7	0,6	0,8
Construction	10,5	9,2	9,0	8,3
Wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	16,4	16,6	16,6	16,1
Transportation and storage	4,2	3,7	3,5	4,0
Accommodation and food service activities	6,8	6,6	7,8	8,2
Information and communication	3,0	3,5	4,1	5,7
Financial and insurance activities	5,4	5,6	5,9	6,0
Real estate activities	0,6	0,7	0,8	0,6
Professional scientific and technical activities	8,2	8,0	7,9	8,0
Administrative and support service activities	2,9	2,5	3,2	3,3
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	8,0	9,3	8,9	7,9
Education	7,8	7,7	7,1	7,2
Human health and social work activities	5,3	5,3	5,5	5,7
Arts, entertainment and recreation	1,7	1,9	1,8	1,6
Other service activities	2,7	2,8	3,2	2,8
Activities of households as employers	4,2	4,5	4,0	4,1
Activities of extra-territorial organizations and bodies	0,4	0,4	0,3	0,3
<b>by nationality (% distribution)</b>				
Cypriots	76,9	77,9	77,5	74,7
EU nationals	11,7	10,7	10,9	11,2
Others	11,4	11,4	11,6	14,1



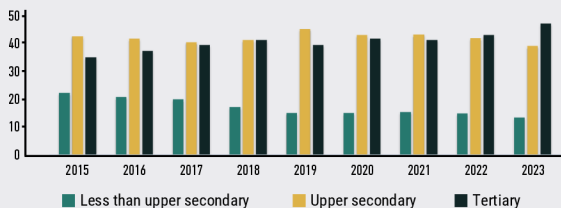
# UNEMPLOYMENT - EARNINGS

Labour force, employment and rate of unemployment



	2020	2021	2022	2023
Unemployed (000's)	35,2	34,2	31,1	29,7
Unemployment rate (%)	7,6	7,1	6,2	5,8
Males	7,6	7,0	5,8	5,8
Females	7,5	7,3	6,8	5,9
Young (15-24)	17,6	17,3	18,1	16,6
Long-term unemployment	2,2	2,5	2,1	1,8
Growth in earnings (%)				
in money terms	1,2	2,6	7,1	7,3
in real terms	1,8	0,1	-1,2	...

Unemployed by level of education



# G.D.P. BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

At current prices

(€εκ.)

	2020	2021	2022	2023
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	408,4	385,8	345,9	369,5
Mining and quarrying	25,4	30,3	43,0	52,5
Manufacturing	1.260,0	1.280,9	1.267,4	1.362,5
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	218,0	22,8	261,6	286,8
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	136,7	153,3	180,7	193,8
Construction	1.229,1	1.261,0	1.281,9	1.393,3
Wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	2.160,5	2.949,3	3.500,0	3.312,1
Transportation and storage	1.112,1	1.196,1	1.437,1	1.487,1
Accommodation and food service activities	444,2	979,5	1.467,7	1.742,0
Information and communication	1.730,9	2.027,0	2.795,5	3.089,9
Financial and insurance activities	2.047,7	3.361,3	2.450,2	2.790,2
Real estate activities	2.147,8	2.339,6	2.668,9	2.833,2
Professional, scientific and technical activities	1.801,2	1.905,2	2.027,0	2.025,3
Administrative and support service activities	436,8	534,3	663,0	719,1
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	1.865,4	1.912,8	2.113,4	2.322,7
Education	1.310,9	1.379,8	1.492,1	1.530,8
Human health and social work activities	945,4	1.077,4	1.135,7	1.177,6
Arts, entertainment and recreation	248,9	311,3	383,0	405,7
Other service activities	245,7	290,6	349,4	374,2
Activities of households as employers	183,6	198,8	207,5	210,8
<b>Total gross value added</b>	<b>19.958,6</b>	<b>22.796,9</b>	<b>26.070,9</b>	<b>27.679,2</b>
Plus: Taxes on products	2.495,5	2.955,2	3.471,4	3.815,8
Less: Subsidies on products	80,5	72,0	126,6	155,0
<b>G.D.P. at current prices</b>	<b>22.373,6</b>	<b>25.680,1</b>	<b>29.415,7</b>	<b>31.340,0</b>
% annual change at:				
current prices	-4,4	14,8	14,5	6,5
volume measures	-3,2	11,4	7,4	2,6

Distribution of G.D.P. by sector (%)

- Primary
- Secondary
- Tertiary



# G.D.P. BY CATEGORY OF EXPENDITURE

At current prices	(€κ.)			
	2020	2021	2022	2023
Government final consumption	4.295,0	4.764,7	5.258,6	5.816,2
Private final consumption	13.765,6	14.607,3	17.030,2	18.702,7
Gross fixed capital formation	4.657,8	4.934,9	5.851,8	6.659,3
Changes in inventories (incl. valuables)	-37,3	169,2	328,1	-230,1
Exports of goods and services	17.820,0	23.306,5	30.071,2	30.405,7
Less: Imports of goods and services	18.127,4	22.102,7	29.124,2	30.013,7
<b>G.D.P. at current prices</b>	<b>22.373,6</b>	<b>25.680,1</b>	<b>29.415,7</b>	<b>31.340,0</b>

## Relationship with other National Accounts aggregates

Plus: Net factor income from the rest of the world	-1.501,7	-2.274,5	-2.331,2	-2.999,0
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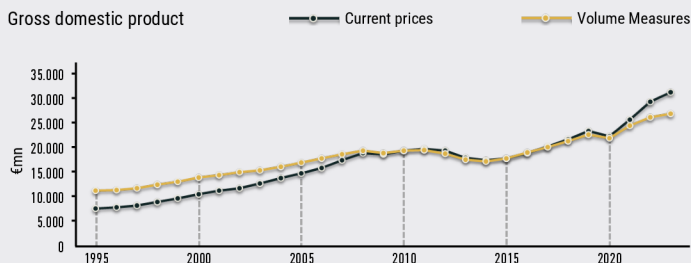
## G.N.I. at current prices

Less: Consumption of fixed capital	2.805,2	2.971,2	3.447,0	3.639,5
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## National income

	18.066,8	20.434,3	23.637,4	24.701,5
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## Gross domestic product

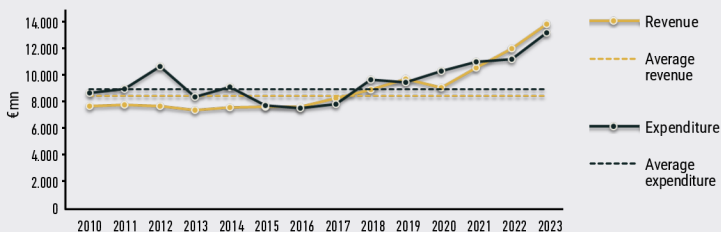


	(€mn)			
	2020	2021	2022	2023
Per capita G.N.I. at current prices	23.399	25.996	29.675	30.569
% annual change at current prices	-6,8	11,1	14,2	3,0
Per capita final private consumption expenditure	15.432	16.224	18.659	20.173

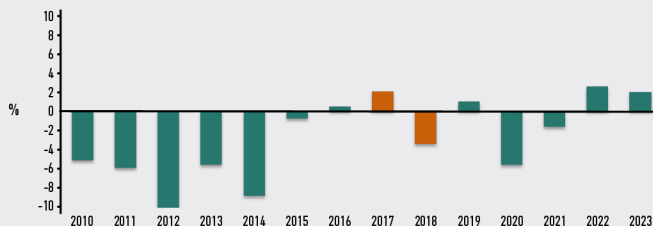
# MAIN AGGREGATES OF THE GENERAL GOVERNMENT

(€mn)	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total general government revenue	9.030,7	10.525,5	11.937,7	13.761,8
Total current resources	8.921,4	10.215,9	11.644,9	13.403,9
Capital transfers, received	109,3	309,6	292,8	357,9
Total general government expenditure	10.278,4	10.947,3	11.159,9	13.130,0
Total current expenditure	9.436,6	10.061,3	10.228,6	11.572,4
Gross capital formation	688,9	697,5	713,7	977,5
Other capital expenditure, net	152,9	188,5	217,6	580,1
Fiscal deficit/surplus	-1.247,7	-421,8	777,8	631,8
General government gross debt	25.417,5	24.776,0	23.813,2	23.075,9
Fiscal deficit/surplus as % of GDP	-5,6	-1,6	2,6	2,0
General government gross debt as % of GDP	113,6	96,5	81,0	73,6

## Revenue and expenditure of General Government



## Fiscal deficit / surplus as % of G.D.P.



2020: Increased amounts in specific categories of revenue and expenditure are partly attributed to the implementation of the General Health System. 2020-2021: The increase in specific expenditure categories and the decrease in specific revenue categories are attributed to the support measures taken to address the effects of the Covid-19 pandemic.

Note: General Government Accounts are harmonised with ESA 2010 concepts and definitions.

# BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

(€mn)	2020	2021	2022	2023
<b>Current account</b>	-2.169,7	-1.378,6	-1.584,0	-2.966,3
<b>Goods</b>	-4.211,3	-4.341,6	-5.774,7	-7.204,4
General merchandise on a balance of payments basis	-4.787,7	-5.010,1	-6.932,0	-8.046,7
Net exports of goods under merchanting	569,7	671,6	1.163,3	848,0
Non-monetary gold	6,7	-3,1	-6,0	-5,8
<b>Services</b>	3.904,0	5.546,0	6.721,9	7.596,4
Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	C	-125,6	-68,3	-85,5
Maintenance and repair services n.e.c	S	25,6	41,9	38,5
Transport	1.357,4	1.444,4	1.653,8	1.640,6
Travel	-23,1	1.033,8	1.453,6	1.633,2
Construction services	2,4	11,0	7,8	13,7
Insurance and pension services	-106,7	-92,9	-114,8	-136,5
Financial services	1.779,4	2.289,3	2.137,2	1.797,0
Charges for the use of intellectual property n.e.c	261,0	272,6	555,3	824,8
Telecommunications, computer, and information services	1.107,6	1.690,1	2.253,0	2.650,5
Other business services	-513,3	-1.161,7	-1.409,3	-947,7
Personal, cultural and recreational services	49,0	87,7	145,6	91,8
Government goods and services n.e.c	86,3	71,8	66,1	75,9
Services not allocated	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
<b>Primary income</b>	-1.501,7	-2.274,5	-2.331,3	-2.999,0
<b>Secondary income</b>	-360,7	-308,4	-200,0	-359,2
<b>Capital account</b>	-20,7	59,5	26,2	-32,6
<b>Financial account</b>	-1.390,2	-1.953,5	-1.808,6	-2.663,2
<b>Net errors and omissions</b>	800,2	-634,4	-250,9	335,7

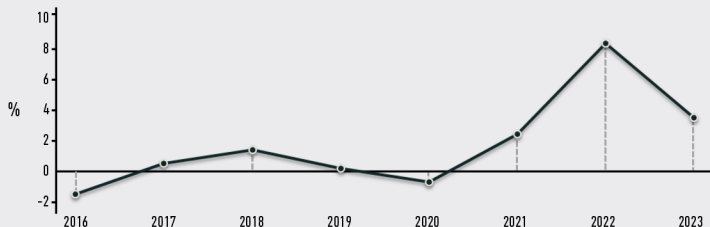
# MONEY AND BANKING

Exchange rates	2020	2021	2022	2023
Average middle rates (foreign currency per EURO)				
Pound sterling	0,8897	0,8596	0,8528	0,8698
US dollar	1,1422	1,1827	1,0530	1,0813
Swiss franc	1,0705	1,0811	1,0047	0,9718

# PRICES AND INFLATION

	2020	2021	2022	2023
Rate of inflation (%)	-0,6	2,5	8,4	3,5
Consumer price index (2005=100)				
<b>General index</b>	<b>100,13</b>	<b>102,58</b>	<b>111,19</b>	<b>115,12</b>
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	101,94	101,55	110,57	119,13
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	97,85	97,60	98,55	100,85
Clothing and footwear	98,20	99,89	101,52	103,70
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	105,22	112,78	136,47	143,27
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	95,42	95,98	100,93	105,46
Health	102,02	102,78	103,57	105,15
Transport	93,65	101,76	118,30	116,15
Communications	94,05	92,78	92,37	91,08
Recreation and culture	100,98	102,77	107,38	112,17
Education	106,68	106,96	107,99	110,14
Restaurants and hotels	105,45	106,62	114,72	121,51
Miscellaneous goods and services	99,97	101,00	103,74	108,09
Industrial output prices index (2021=100)				
Local market	92,8	100,0	122,2	128,0
Export market	94,9	100,0	106,1	111,0
Price index of agricultural production (2010=100)				
	98,6	100,7	108,1	115,9

Evolution of inflation



# HARMONISED CONSUMER PRICE INDEX

	2020	2021	2022	2023
<b>General Index (2015=100)</b>	<b>99,67</b>	<b>101,92</b>	<b>110,17</b>	<b>114,50</b>
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	102,92	102,93	113,00	122,06
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	96,49	95,84	97,42	100,44
Clothing and footwear	95,87	97,93	99,48	102,00
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	104,73	112,49	136,66	143,34
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	94,57	95,14	99,79	104,30
Health	102,36	103,09	103,85	105,37
Transport	91,79	99,64	113,77	112,11
Communications	93,85	92,63	92,23	90,54
Recreation and culture	102,70	104,87	108,97	113,09
Education	105,45	105,73	106,74	108,83
Restaurants and hotels	102,44	102,82	111,22	118,36
Miscellaneous goods and services	100,18	100,84	104,30	108,94

<b>Annual change (%)</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>2021</b>	<b>2022</b>	<b>2023</b>
<b>General Index (2015=100)</b>	<b>-1,1</b>	<b>2,3</b>	<b>8,1</b>	<b>3,9</b>
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	1,3	0,0	9,8	8,0
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	-0,6	-0,7	1,6	3,1
Clothing and footwear	-0,7	2,1	1,6	2,5
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	-3,8	7,4	21,5	4,9
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	-0,6	0,6	4,9	4,5
Health	0,5	0,7	0,7	1,5
Transport	-5,0	8,6	14,2	-1,5
Communications	0,3	-1,3	-0,4	-1,8
Recreation and culture	2,0	2,1	3,9	3,8
Education	1,0	0,3	1,0	2,0
Restaurants and hotels	-1,9	0,4	8,2	6,4
Miscellaneous goods and services	-0,1	0,7	3,4	4,4

# EXTERNAL TRADE

	2020		2021	
	Total Imports	Total Exports	Total Imports	Total Exports
(€mn)				
<b>Main partner countries</b>				
<b>Total</b>	<b>7.642,1</b>	<b>2.746,6</b>	<b>8.726,3</b>	<b>3.438,9</b>
<b>EU countries <sup>1</sup></b>	<b>4.403,0</b>	<b>866,7</b>	<b>5.667,7</b>	<b>859,7</b>
Belgium	235,0	12,3	262,4	11,2
Bulgaria	78,2	20,7	107,4	23,5
France	151,0	115,2	155,9	43,1
Germany	501,4	62,9	543,3	102,8
Greece	1.654,1	231,7	2.111,3	268,0
Italy	628,7	31,7	898,5	45,7
Netherlands	367,4	147,1	444,1	56,4
Romania	83,5	21,7	136,9	23,6
Spain	239,7	16,2	299,2	17,0
Sweden	51,9	41,9	42,1	72,5
<b>Non-EU countries</b>	<b>3.061,1</b>	<b>1.674,3</b>	<b>2.955,4</b>	<b>2.329,0</b>
Bermuda	0,0	0,0	1,6	32,5
Cayman Islands	221,8	0,0	152,8	51,3
China	449,8	87,3	431,1	51,7
Hong Kong	14,2	52,8	41,9	50,3
India	76,1	21,7	83,0	18,6
Israel	270,0	91,3	402,8	89,5
Japan	84,9	1,3	93,5	1,3
Lebanon	22,0	87,6	23,2	285,5
Liberia	84,9	203,8	65,1	161,9
Libya	0,0	162,5	3,2	180,7
Marshall Islands	29,9	155,8	45,0	251,2
Nigeria	0,9	2,6	0,7	2,9
Turkey	46,7	3,5	111,1	3,1
Ukraine	22,7	14,7	21,1	10,6
United Kingdom	644,8	178,5	319,4	211,7
United States	64,0	77,5	118,0	75,6
High Seas	0,0	10,0	0,0	4,3
<b>Countries and territories not specified <sup>2</sup></b>	<b>178,0</b>	<b>40,4</b>	<b>103,2</b>	<b>29,4</b>
<b>Stores and provisions <sup>2</sup></b>	<b>0,0</b>	<b>165,2</b>	<b>0,0</b>	<b>220,8</b>

<sup>1</sup> Consisting of the 26 other EU Member States.

<sup>2</sup> Referring to both intra and extra EU trade.



# EXTERNAL TRADE

(€mn)

Main partner countries	2022		2023	
	Total Imports	Total Exports	Total Imports	Total Exports
<b>Total</b>	<b>11.478,2</b>	<b>4.350,3</b>	<b>13.179,8</b>	<b>4.709,4</b>
<b>EU countries <sup>1</sup></b>	<b>6.980,1</b>	<b>901,0</b>	<b>7.428,4</b>	<b>891,0</b>
Belgium	241,2	34,9	280,1	16,7
Bulgaria	166,3	27,2	118,0	21,0
France	202,6	64,8	261,0	58,3
Germany	621,1	102,3	752,5	68,1
Greece	2.684,8	303,5	2.894,8	285,5
Italy	1.214,4	50,3	1.029,7	44,8
Netherlands	484,3	40,3	474,1	49,6
Romania	153,3	31,2	168,7	42,9
Spain	399,3	19,4	652,6	59,0
Sweden	61,2	39,8	121,8	40,3
<b>Non-EU countries</b>	<b>4.306,9</b>	<b>2.849,2</b>	<b>5.045,0</b>	<b>3.350,0</b>
Bermuda	2,5	0,0	0,0	372,7
Cayman Islands	0,0	1,0	158,8	0,0
China	899,3	24,9	768,3	25,5
Hong Kong	30,2	448,3	28,6	169,4
India	90,9	57,1	106,4	30,1
Israel	835,7	102,7	589,5	76,1
Japan	121,1	1,4	303,4	1,9
Lebanon	33,4	314,7	29,9	444,9
Liberia	55,4	242,3	17,2	207,6
Libya	2,0	126,3	11,9	717,0
Marshall Islands	13,1	164,3	73,5	271,5
Nigeria	1,1	50,1	2,0	144,4
Turkey	184,5	3,5	188,5	6,1
Ukraine	67,6	14,2	100,0	5,4
United Kingdom	356,6	230,9	1.328,7	220,0
United States	102,8	97,3	133,7	136,7
High Seas	0,1	16,2	0,0	14,6
<b>Countries and territories not specified <sup>2</sup></b>	<b>191,2</b>	<b>59,9</b>	<b>706,4</b>	<b>74,3</b>
<b>Stores and provisions <sup>2</sup></b>	<b>0,0</b>	<b>540,2</b>	<b>0,0</b>	<b>394,1</b>

<sup>1</sup> Consisting of the 26 other EU Member States.

<sup>2</sup> Referring to both intra and extra EU trade.

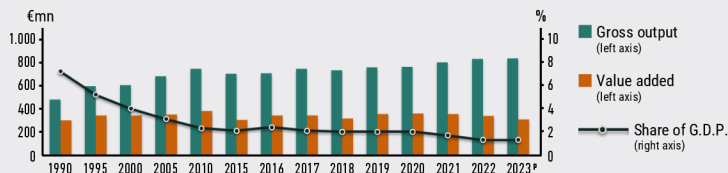
# EXTERNAL TRADE

	2020	2021	2022	2023
	(€mn)			
<b>Total imports</b>	<b>7.642,1</b>	<b>8.726,3</b>	<b>11.478,2</b>	<b>13.179,8</b>
<b>Category (%)</b>				
Consumer goods	28,9	29,2	27,5	26,6
Intermediate inputs	24,0	27,3	26,0	20,7
Capital goods	6,7	6,6	6,1	6,5
Transport equipment	26,8	20,7	19,4	23,4
Fuels and lubricants	12,4	15,4	20,6	21,6
Unclassified	1,2	0,8	0,4	1,2
<b>Total imports destined for home use</b>	<b>7.002,5</b>	<b>7.906,5</b>	<b>10.273,8</b>	<b>11.277,2</b>
<b>Category (%)</b>				
Consumer goods	29,9	31,2	29,6	29,9
Intermediate inputs	25,8	29,0	28,1	22,9
Capital goods	6,9	7,0	6,6	7,2
Transport equipment	28,5	22,5	21,4	26,8
Fuels and lubricants	7,6	9,4	13,8	11,7
Unclassified	1,3	0,9	0,5	1,5
<b>Total exports</b>	<b>2.746,6</b>	<b>3.438,9</b>	<b>4.350,3</b>	<b>4.709,4</b>
<b>Total exports of</b>				
- foreign produced goods <sup>1</sup>	1.482,9	1.989,8	2.685,2	2.341,8
- domestically produced goods	1.263,7	1.449,1	1.665,1	2.367,6
<b>Domestic exports, excluding stores and provisions to ships and aircrafts</b>	<b>1.260,4</b>	<b>1.444,4</b>	<b>1.659,2</b>	<b>2.361,8</b>
<b>Category (%)</b>				
Agricultural products	6,4	5,9	5,7	3,7
Minerals	0,3	0,4	0,4	0,3
<b>Industrial products of</b>				
- agricultural origin	26,0	23,4	22,7	17,2
- mineral origin	23,9	29,0	32,4	51,5
- manufacturing origin	42,0	40,9	38,8	27,3
Unclassified	1,4	0,4	0,0	0,0

<sup>1</sup> Correspond to re-exports.

	2020	2021	2022	2023 <sup>P</sup>
Production index (2010=100)	103,8	107,0	103,5	96,9
Gross output at current prices (€mn)	757,9	797,5	829,0	831,3
Crop production	227,2	232,4	258,1	254,1
Livestock production	437,3	459,1	462,4	516,9
Other	93,4	106,0	108,6	60,3
Agricultural land (000's hectares)	139,8	140,6	138,6	137,9
Temporary crops	85,4	80,4	80,5	83,8
Permanent crops	25,9	25,9	26,5	26,3
Fallow land	14,1	13,1	13,4	9,7
Grazing land	2,3	2,2	2,2	2,0
Uncultivated and scrap	12,2	19,0	16,0	16,0
Livestock (000's)				
Cattle	83,0	84,6	81,4	82,3
Sheep and lambs	328,1	350,6	343,6	353,5
Goats and kids	260,8	257,1	254,2	233,9
Pigs	359,1	360,6	330,9	309,6
Employment (000's)	20,6	20,6	20,1	21,3
% of gainfully employed population	4,8	4,6	4,3	4,4
Production of main crop products (000's tonnes)				
Cereals	61,0	52,5	55,8	46,3
Potatoes	91,9	99,0	85,2	90,0
Grapes	23,0	23,1	24,9	28,3
Citrus fruit	58,4	56,2	53,4	51,1
Olives	22,0	18,2	24,8	21,9
Domestic exports of raw agricultural products (€mn)	80,2	85,7	95,2	84,6
Potatoes	36,6	42,1	43,2	43,1
Citrus fruit	13,4	10,5	10,9	12,4
Grapes	0,3	0,6	0,7	0,7
Vegetables	1,2	0,9	1,1	1,0

Gross output and value added in agriculture (at current prices)



# INDUSTRY

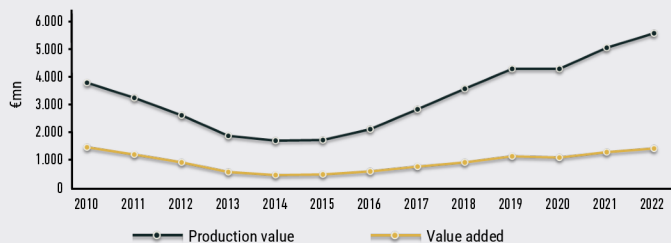
	2020	2021	2022	2023
Production index (2021=100)	93,5	100,0	103,2	104,9
Employment (000's)	39,1	40,9	42,1	42,5 <sup>p</sup>
Production value (€mn)	4.719,2	5.430,7	6.581,7	...
<b>Turnover (€mn)</b>	<b>4.991,9</b>	<b>5.713,2</b>	<b>6.955,0</b>	<b>7.269,9<sup>p</sup></b>
Mining and quarrying	65,8	72,9	155,4	127,4
<b>Manufacturing</b>	<b>3.914,6</b>	<b>4.340,2</b>	<b>4.934,1</b>	<b>5.300,2</b>
Food products and beverages	1.686,1	1.854,7	2.126,8	2.275,8
Textiles, wearing apparel and leather	40,7	48,0	55,3	59,3
Wood and wood products	148,8	182,0	205,3	226,7
Paper products and printing	110,5	108,7	131,6	129,1
Chemical, pharmaceutical, rubber and plastic products	559,9	548,1	616,1	647,5
Non-metallic mineral products	445,9	493,0	568,4	654,6
Basic metals and metal products	455,2	559,2	620,4	658,5
Electronic and electric products, machinery and transport equipment	168,5	211,9	199,3	230,0
Other manufacturing	299,0	334,6	410,8	418,7
<b>Electricity supply</b>	<b>688,6</b>	<b>895,6</b>	<b>1.394,5</b>	<b>1.387,3</b>
<b>Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities</b>	<b>322,9</b>	<b>404,5</b>	<b>471,1</b>	<b>455,0</b>
<b>Domestic exports (€mn)</b>	<b>895,6</b>	<b>945,1</b>	<b>1.073,0</b>	<b>1.079,0</b>
Dairy products	271,4	268,2	292,0	321,3
Canned fruit, vegetables and juices	28,6	30,9	36,4	46,7
Pharmaceutical products and preparations	353,4	327,4	336,9	356,0
Plastic products	21,0	24,2	26,4	25,2
Communication equipment	11,4	31,8	34,9	31,2
Machinery and equipment	32,4	34,3	39,2	41,5
Recycling products	40,9	77,3	90,6	74,9
<b>Exports by country groupings (%)</b>				
EU countries	40,2	43,5	41,5	41,9
Non-EU countries	59,8	56,5	58,5	58,1

## Employment and turnover in industry



	2020	2021	2022	2023
Production value (€mn)	4.294,6	5.044,9	5.564,8	...
Turnover (€mn)	4.249,1	5.250,1	5.862,3	6.341,2 <sup>p</sup>
Value added at current prices (€mn)	1.119,6	1.324,9	1.442,4	...
New construction (€mn)	2.467,5	2.935,2	3.392,8	...
Residential buildings	1.570,6	1.841,8	2.234,6	...
Non-residential buildings	561,9	675,6	663,7	...
Civil engineering projects	335,0	417,8	494,5	...
Price index of construction materials (2021=100)	91,7	100,0	115,7	118,2
Local sales of cement (000's tonnes)	988	1.044	1.049	...
Dwelling stock (000's)	487	492	500	...
New dwellings completed (number)	6.351	7.357	8.820	...
Average area per new dwelling completed (m <sup>2</sup> )	184	186	189	...
Average cost per m <sup>2</sup> of new dwellings completed in the private sector (€)	1.024	1.079	1.178	...
<b>Building permits authorized</b>				
Number of permits	7.023	8.164	7.604	7.170
Value of permits (€mn)	2.710	2.498	2.497	2.906
Area of permits (000's m <sup>2</sup> )	2.261	2.346	2.199	2.295
Number of dwelling units	9.292	10.506	9.842	11.041

Production value and value added in the construction sector



# ENERGY

	2020	2021	2022	2023
Imports of petroleum products (€mn)	1.041,6	1.528,2	2.477,0	2.768,6
as % of total imports	13,6	17,5	21,6	21,0
Consumption of petroleum products (tonnes)	2.138.592	2.233.709	2.383.264	2.363.220
Unleaded motor gasoline	284.481	305.371	310.130	324.591
Kerosene	15.241	13.492	13.822	10.057
Aviation kerosene	93.077	152.510	255.725	294.569
Road diesel	346.995	369.375	353.927	365.899
Gasoil	556.882	488.911	539.781	462.133
Light & heavy fuel oil	787.209	849.433	851.118	850.837
Liquefied petroleum gases	54.707	54.617	58.761	55.134
Electricity production from combustible fuels (000's kWh)	4.252.554	4.344.666	4.383.966	4.236.348
Electricity production from renewable energy sources (000's kWh)	596.647	774.756	883.965	1.092.872
Solar photovoltaic	295.608	468.338	601.859	830.522
Wind	240.407	246.478	224.266	208.477
Biomass	60.632	59.940	57.840	53.873
Electricity consumption (000's kWh)	4.272.518	4.451.480	4.466.393	4.200.396
Domestic	1.723.002	1.749.897	1.670.433	1.540.787
Commercial	1.572.008	1.686.441	1.803.075	1.697.104
Industrial	761.327	790.034	796.294	762.597
Agriculture	147.670	168.184	143.013	150.881
Public lighting	68.511	56.924	53.578	49.027
Electricity consumption per capita (kWh)	4.790	4.944	4.894	4.531
Average price of electricity (€cents per kWh)	14,42	17,71	28,41	28,46
Heat production from renewable energy sources (TJ)	8.250	9.935	9.948	9.844 <sup>p</sup>
Energy intensity of the economy (kgoe/€000's)	117,7	111,5	113,9	...
Final energy consumption per capita (kgoe)	1.763	1.876	1.855	...
Share of renewable energy in gross final energy consumption (%)	16,88	19,07	19,43	20,21 <sup>p</sup>

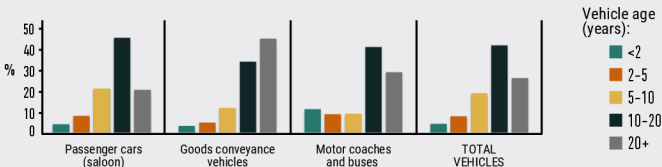
	2020	2021	2022	2023
<b>Emissions of greenhouse gases (000's tonnes of CO2 equivalents)</b>	8.216,3	8.482,2	8.472,9	...
<b>Emissions of air pollutants (000's tonnes)</b>				
Sulphur dioxide (SO <sub>2</sub> )	11,57	9,98	11,23	...
Nitrogen oxides (NO <sub>x</sub> )	11,86	12,27	11,93	...
Carbon monoxide (CO)	8,82	9,15	9,14	...
Non-methane volatile organic compounds	8,64	8,23	7,34	...
Ammonia (NH <sub>3</sub> )	7,93	7,95	7,74	...
Particulate matter (PM <sub>10</sub> )	1,92	2,06	2,00	...
<b>Municipal waste</b>				
Waste generated (000's tonnes)	557,73	585,24	614,62	625,08
Waste generated per capita (kg)	625	650	673	674
Waste treated (000's tonnes)	467,36	450,13	468,99	496,34
<b>of which:</b>				
disposed to landfills	364,14	354,30	363,34	381,06
used for recycling	89,61	75,03	80,82	81,12
used for composting	5,77	6,87	10,14	18,51
used for energy recovery	7,83	13,93	14,69	15,65
<b>Wastewater treatment</b>				
Sewage sludge production from wastewater treatment plants (000's tonnes)	8,22	8,83	8,31	...
<b>Sources of water (million cubic metres)</b>				
Fresh surface water abstraction	96,4	99,6	87,9	86,4
Fresh ground water abstraction	135,0	135,0	135,0	135,0
Fresh ground water abstraction	29,8	48,8	53,1	55,9
<b>Environmental accounts</b>				
Environmental tax revenue as % of GDP	2,35	2,26	2,19	...
Circular material use rate (%)	3,8	5,9	8,5	5,4
<b>Environmental protection expenditures (€000's)</b>				
in industry	33.615	36.900	64.209	...
in the public sector	121.959	149.163	201.520	...

# TRANSPORT

	2020	2021	2022	2023
<b>Vehicles licensed</b>	759.268	776.149	789.199	819.081
Passenger cars (saloon)	578.158	592.156	601.131	625.625
Private	555.271	564.526	572.039	593.603
Taxis	1.720	1.699	1.757	1.750
Rental cars	16.274	20.868	22.151	24.957
Learners' vehicles	644	651	627	647
Invalid carriages	4.249	4.412	4.557	4.668
Motor coaches and buses	2.655	2.774	2.899	3.099
Private	455	430	369	399
Public	2.200	2.344	2.530	2.700
Goods conveyance vehicles	116.280	117.926	120.895	124.292
Heavy	11.220	11.534	11.717	12.188
Light	102.951	104.216	104.786	107.478
Rental vehicles	(1)	(1)	2.284	2.168
Road tractors (units of trailers)	2.109	2.176	2.108	2.458
Mechanised cycles	40.351	41.141	41.886	43.187
Autocycles	27.208	28.509	29.221	30.613
Motor tricycles	1.240	1.257	1.269	1.322
Motorcycles	10.521	9.820	9.328	9.020
Rental motorcycles	1.382	1.555	2.068	2.232
Tractors	18.065	18.246	18.411	18.635
Agricultural	16.418	16.561	16.689	16.859
Non-agricultural	1.647	1.685	1.722	1.776
Other vehicles	3.759	3.906	3.977	4.243
Road rollers	240	255	269	283
Mobile motor cranes	90	96	99	96
Heavy locomotives	1.407	1.464	1.521	1.582
Other	2.022	2.091	2.088	2.282
<b>Registrations of motor vehicles</b>	39.367	34.716	33.795	45.494
Persons per passenger saloon car (licensed)	1,54	1,52	1,52	1,47
Deaths in road accidents per 100.000 population	5,4	4,9	4,1	3,7
Aircraft landings	15.591	25.582	35.833	43.202

<sup>1</sup> Included in Rental cars in the Passenger cars (saloon) category.

Percentage distribution of licensed vehicles by category and age, 2023

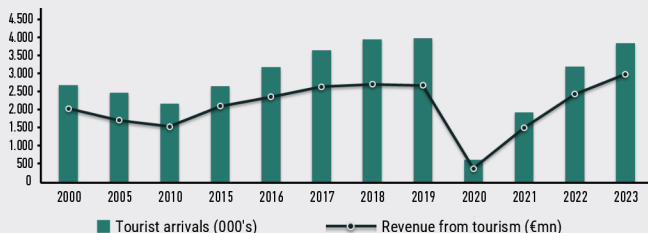




	2020 <sup>1</sup>	2021	2022	2023
<b>Travelers (000's)</b>				
Arrivals	1.164,9	2.601,8	4.833,9	6.107,7
Departures	1.167,9	2.584,2	4.815,8	6.105,6
<b>Tourist arrivals (000's)</b>	<b>631,6</b>	<b>1.936,9</b>	<b>3.201,1</b>	<b>3.845,7</b>
<b>Main countries:</b>				
Germany	60,4	93,1	198,4	211,2
Greece	62,8	109,4	169,8	187,9
Israel	27,3	82,1	277,4	410,6
Nordic countries	27,3	85,9	266,4	306,5
Poland	28,8	113,1	186,8	273,9
Russia	27,7	519,2	51,8	65,8
Switzerland (incl. Liechten.)	16,1	31,5	60,8	73,1
United Kingdom	228,0	390,6	1.212,6	1.302,1
<b>Revenue from tourism (€mn)</b>	<b>392</b>	<b>1.514</b>	<b>2.439</b>	<b>2.991</b>
<b>Return of residents from a trip abroad (000's)</b>	<b>485,8</b>	<b>513,7</b>	<b>1.259,6</b>	<b>1.680,3</b>
<b>Main countries:</b>				
Greece	172,3	220,2	454,0	578,4
United Kingdom	70,0	47,9	182,2	178,6
Russia	20,2	25,5	21,9	42,4
Italy	6,4	18,3	60,7	81,2

<sup>1</sup> Following the decrees issued by the Government of Cyprus and the measures taken to prevent the spread of the coronavirus pandemic (COVID-19), a ban of entry to Cyprus was imposed on several categories of persons, including tourists, for the period 15/3-8/6/2020. As of 9/6/2020, a gradual easing of the travel restrictions to Cyprus was implemented, allowing arrivals from specific countries, according to the epidemiological risk categorisation issued by the Ministry of Health. As of 18 April 2022, passengers are allowed to enter the Republic of Cyprus from any country of departure.

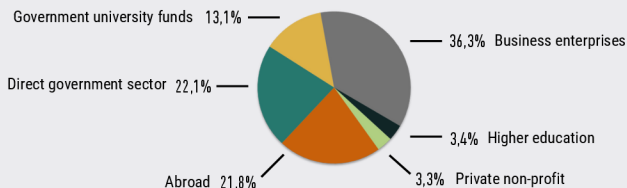
## Arrivals of tourists and revenue



# RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT

(€000's)	2019	2020	2021	2022
<b>R&amp;D expenditure</b>	164.435	184.764	199.497	207.015
as % of G.D.P.	0,70	0,83	0,78	0,70
<b>By sector of performance</b>				
Government	12.199	11.373	11.955	11.988
Business enterprises	70.658	81.868	84.137	86.479
Higher education	62.983	66.634	76.616	77.521
Private non-profit	18.595	24.889	26.789	31.027
<b>By field of science</b>				
Natural sciences	65.234	82.220	85.518	92.847
Engineering and technology	56.448	60.043	64.156	65.268
Medical sciences	10.600	9.593	10.628	10.244
Agricultural sciences	7.479	7.356	8.921	8.915
Social sciences	18.503	19.034	22.696	22.134
Humanities	6.171	6.518	7.578	7.607
<b>By source of funds</b>				
Direct government sector	36.799	42.505	46.408	45.832
Government university funds	21.460	23.015	26.888	27.204
Business enterprises	59.833	70.198	71.146	75.146
Higher education	6.718	6.514	6.835	6.917
Private non-profit	2.142	3.602	3.897	6.735
Abroad	37.483	38.930	44.323	45.181

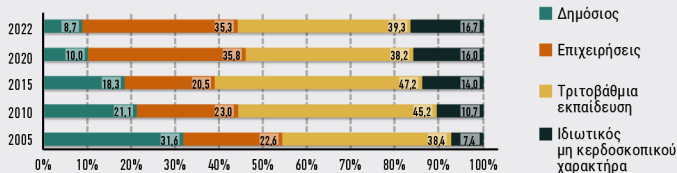
R&D expenditure by source of funds, 2022 (%)



# RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT

	2019	2020	2021	2022
R&D personnel (head count)	4.082	4.196	4.209	4.241
R&D personnel (full-time equivalent)	2.121	2.231	2.249	2.262
By sector of performance				
Government	244	224	198	197
Business enterprises	746	799	798	798
Higher education	821	851	880	888
Private non-profit	310	357	373	379
By gender				
Men	1.294	1.354	1.360	1.372
Women	827	877	889	890
By occupation				
Researchers	1.452	1.545	1.562	1.569
Technicians	396	406	412	415
Other supporting staff	273	280	275	278
By level of qualification				
PhD degree holders	701	729	728	747
Post-graduate degree holders	653	731	761	762
University degree holders	491	502	507	498
Other post secondary diplomas	144	149	145	145
Secondary education graduates	119	108	93	95
Primary education graduates	13	13	15	15
By field of science				
Natural sciences	901	981	965	986
Engineering and technology	569	600	604	619
Medical sciences	124	113	112	111
Agricultural sciences	163	153	150	148
Social sciences	267	278	305	288
Humanities	97	106	114	110

## Ερευνητικό δυναμικό κατά τομέα δραστηριότητας (%)



2018 - 2020

	Employment size class			
	10-49	50-249	250+	Total
<b>Total</b>				
% of all enterprises with:				
Innovation activities	63,42	77,05	83,33	65,77
Product and/or process innovation	61,29	75,69	83,33	63,79
Organisational and/or marketing innovation only	2,13	1,36	0,00	1,98
No innovation activities	36,58	22,95	16,67	34,23

## Industry

% of all enterprises with:				
Innovation activities	58,64	78,17	92,31	61,83
Product and/or process innovation	55,84	78,17	92,31	59,45
Organisational and/or marketing innovation only	2,80	0,00	0,00	2,38
No innovation activities	41,36	21,83	7,69	38,17

## Services

% of all enterprises with:				
Innovation activities	65,91	76,55	79,31	67,77
Product and/or process innovation	64,12	74,58	79,31	65,99
Organisational and/or marketing innovation only	1,79	1,97	0,00	1,78
No innovation activities	34,09	23,45	20,69	32,23

2020-2022

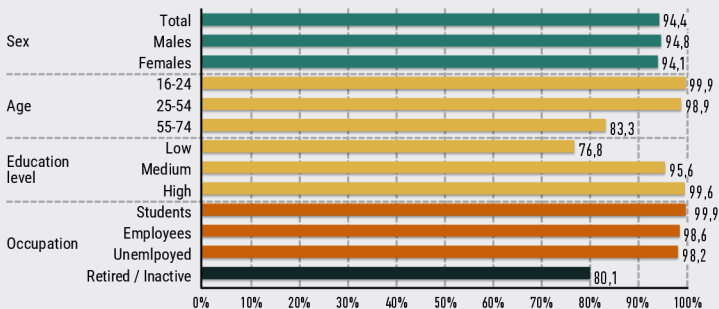
	Employment size class			
	10-49	50-249	250+	Total
<b>Total</b>				
% of all enterprises with:				
Innovation activities	36,61	54,02	64,89	39,51
Product and/or process innovation	36,36	54,02	64,89	39,51
Organisational and/or marketing innovation only	0,25	0,00	0,00	0,20
No innovation activities	63,69	45,98	35,11	60,29
<b>Industry</b>				
% of all enterprises with:				
Innovation activities	39,18	55,10	70,00	41,90
Product and/or process innovation	39,01	55,10	70,00	41,76
Organisational and/or marketing innovation only	0,17	0,00	0,00	0,14
No innovation activities	60,82	44,90	30,00	58,10
<b>Services</b>				
% of all enterprises with:				
Innovation activities	35,41	53,53	63,49	38,70
Product and/or process innovation	35,13	53,53	63,49	38,47
Organisational and/or marketing innovation only	0,28	0,00	0,00	0,23
No innovation activities	64,59	46,47	36,51	61,30

# INFORMATION SOCIETY

	2021	2022	2023	2024
<b>Telecommunications (per 1.000 inhabitants)</b>				
Mobile subscriptions	1.459	1.512	1.536	...
Subscriptions of PSTN National Fixed Telephony	0	0	0	...
Subscriptions of Broadband Telephony	0	0	0	...
<b>Access and use of internet</b>				
<b>Broadband Subscriptions</b>				
Subscriptions to ISPs for internet access per 1.000 inhabitants	377	379	382	...
Share of fixed broadband subscriptions >= 10 Mbps (in % of fixed broadband subscriptions)	98,4	99,7	99,4	...
<b>Households<sup>1</sup> (% on total number of households with at least one member 16-74 years old)</b>				
Internet access	93,4	94,0	92,3	94,9
Urban	94,1	94,7	93,6	96,2
Rural	91,7	92,3	89,7	92,0
<b>Individuals<sup>1</sup> (% population aged 16-74)</b>				
Regular internet usage	90,6	89,2	91,2	94,4
Male	91,0	88,0	90,6	94,8
Female	90,3	90,4	91,8	94,1
Online interaction with public authorities	57,3	...	...	...
Ordering goods or services online (in % of internet users)	59,2	54,5	62,1	68,1
<b>Enterprises<sup>1</sup> (% on enterprises with 10+ employees)</b>				
Fixed broadband connections	96,6	91,9	96,4	98,1
Enterprises with website	69,4	...	68,8	...
<b>Education</b>				
<b>Primary (per 100 pupils)</b>				
Computers	13,4	12,7	...	...
Computers connected to internet	13,1	12,7	...	...
<b>Secondary (per 100 pupils)</b>				
Computers	32,1	30,6	...	...
Computers connected to internet	31,7	30,6	...	...
<b>Tertiary (per 100 students)</b>				
Computers	11,4	...	...	...
Computers connected to internet	11,1	...	...	...

<sup>1</sup> Figures obtained from the ICT Usage Surveys in Households and Enterprises.

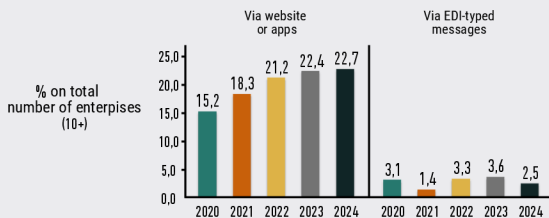
## Internet Users Profile, 2024 (frequent users, at least once a week)



## Maximum download speed (% on total number of enterprises 10+ with fixed broadband connections)



## e-commerce (sales), 2020-2024



# Cyprus in the European Union

## Main indicators

Country	Population 1.1.2023	Crude rate of total population change 2022	Share of EU population 2022
	thousands	per 1.000 inhabitants	%
<b>EU-27</b>	448.803	6,6	100,0
Austria	9.105	13,9	2,0
Belgium	11.743	10,7	2,6
Bulgaria	6.448	-5,4	1,5
Croatia	3.851	-3,0	0,9
<b>Cyprus</b>	921	17,5	0,2
Czechia	10.828	29,1	2,4
Denmark	5.933	10,0	1,3
Estonia	1.366	25,3	0,3
Finland	5.564	2,8	1,2
France	68.173	3,2	15,2
Germany	84.359	13,4	18,6
Greece	10.414	-4,4	2,3
Hungary	9.600	-1,1	2,2
Ireland	5.271	22,5	1,2
Italy	58.997	-0,6	13,2
Latvia	1.883	3,9	0,4
Lithuania	2.857	18,1	0,6
Luxembourg	661	23,6	0,1
Malta	542	41,2	0,1
Netherlands	17.811	12,5	3,9
Poland	36.754	-3,7	8,3
Portugal	10.517	9,1	2,3
Romania	19.055	0,6	4,3
Slovakia	5.429	-1,1	1,2
Slovenia	2.117	4,6	0,5
Spain	48.085	12,5	10,7
Sweden	10.522	6,6	2,3



# Cyprus in the European Union

## Main indicators

Country	Youth educational attainment 2023	Lifelong Learning 2023	Public Expenditure on Education 2021
	% ages 20-24	% ages 25-64	% G.D.P..
<b>EU-27</b>	84,1	12,8	4,9
Austria	85,1	17,1	5,4
Belgium	88,4	11,1	6,3
Bulgaria	88,6	1,4	4,7
Croatia	97,3	6,4	3,5
<b>Cyprus</b>	88,4	10,9	5,7
Czechia	89,5	9,9	4,6
Denmark	75,3	30,5	6,4
Estonia	83,3	23,2	...
Finland	85,3	26,1	6,2
France	90,5	14,9	5,4
Germany	71,4	8,3	5,0
Greece	95,4	3,4	3,6 <sup>1</sup>
Hungary	85,1	9,6	4,2
Ireland	95,0	12,3	...
Italy	85,7	11,6	4,2
Latvia	87,4	10,7	4,4
Lithuania	92,7	10,7	4,1
Luxembourg	82,0	16,2	3,7
Malta	86,7	16,4	4,9
Netherlands	86,6	26,4	5,5
Poland	93,0	8,7	4,7
Portugal	87,1	13,3	4,8
Romania	81,3	6,7	2,9
Slovakia	90,6	10,5	4,8
Slovenia	90,4	19,9	5,1
Spain	79,0	15,8	4,7
Sweden	87,9	38,8	7,1

<sup>1</sup> Reference year: 2019

# Cyprus in the European Union

## Main indicators

Country	Unemployment rate	Employment rate	Labour productivity per person employed
	2023	2023	2023 <sup>P</sup>
	% ages 15+	% ages 20-64	EU27=100 (2020)
<b>EU-27</b>	6,1	75,3	100,0
Austria	5,1	77,2	114,2
Belgium	5,5	72,1	129,6
Bulgaria	4,3	76,2	56,8
Croatia	6,1	70,8	78,5 <sup>1</sup>
<b>Cyprus</b>	5,8	79,5	89,2
Czechia	2,6	81,7	85,2
Denmark	5,1	79,8	113,3
Estonia	6,4	82,1	77,5
Finland	7,2	78,2	104,5
France	7,3	74,4	...
Germany	3,1	81,1	101,6
Greece	11,1	67,4	70,1
Hungary	4,1	80,7	73,3
Ireland	4,3	79,1	200,3
Italy	7,7	66,3	105,7
Latvia	6,5	77,5	72,8
Lithuania	6,9	78,5	80,9
Luxembourg	5,2	74,8	149,8
Malta	3,5	81,3	...
Netherlands	3,6	83,5	108,6
Poland	2,8	77,9	82,7
Portugal	6,5	78,0	80,5
Romania	5,6	68,7	84,2
Slovakia	5,8	77,5	79,5
Slovenia	3,7	77,5	84,9
Spain	12,2	70,5	97,0
Sweden	7,7	82,6	112,0

<sup>1</sup> Reference year: 2022

# Cyprus in the European Union

Main indicators

Country	Individuals regularly using the internet 2024	Enterprises <sup>1</sup> with internet access 2024
	%	%
<b>EU-27</b>	91,7	98,9
Austria	92,0	99,1
Belgium	94,9	100,0
Bulgaria	81,9	96,3
Croatia	82,6	96,5
<b>Cyprus</b>	94,4	98,7
Czechia	92,2	97,0
Denmark	98,6	100,0
Estonia	91,4	98,0
Finland	95,3	100,0
France	92,6	98,7
Germany	92,1	99,7
Greece	85,5	98,6
Hungary	93,0	95,7
Ireland	98,6	98,5
Italy	88,1	99,4
Latvia	92,3	100,0
Lithuania	88,7	100,0
Luxembourg	96,2	99,2
Malta	92,8	98,1
Netherlands	99,2	100,0
Poland	87,7	98,7
Portugal	87,2	96,9
Romania	90,4	100,0
Slovakia	88,9	93,2
Slovenia	89,7	97,2
Spain	95,0	99,0
Sweden	97,3	99,6

<sup>1</sup> Enterprises employing 10 or more persons.

Detailed statistics on Cyprus are available on the Portal of the Statistical Service of Cyprus (CYSTAT):

<http://www.cystat.gov.cy>

The Portal is available in both Greek and English. It includes the latest statistics and time series data categorized in the following themes:

- **Population** • **Living Conditions and Social Protection**
- **Education** • **Health** • **Labour Market**
- **Labour Cost and Earnings** • **National Accounts**
- **Public Finance** • **Price Indices** • **External Trade**
- **Energy** • **Environment** • **Tourism** • **Services**
- **Trade** • **Industry** • **Construction**
- **Agriculture, Livestock, Fishing** • **Business Register**
- **Research and Development** • **Innovation**
- **Information Society** • **Cross-sectional Statistics**

The Portal also provides access to all of CYSTA's announcements, to the online database of CYSTAT (CYSTAT DB), to electronic publications (pdf), to information about the Statistical Service, to the Official Statistics Law, to a Publications Catalogue containing details of the publications issued by the Statistical Service since its establishment, and to links to the Other National Authorities. In addition, the Portal contains the "Annual Release Calendar" which presents the release dates of short-term statistics.

Data and electronic publications (pdf) are available on the Portal free of charge.

All the information contained on the website of Eurostat is available free of charge to all users.

<https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat>

Amongst other, the website offers access to statistical data contained in Eurostat's databases as well as to the publications of Eurostat in electronic format (pdf).

Eurostat set up with all Member States a network of support centers. Their mission is to provide help and guidance to Internet users of European statistical data, thus to all users of Eurostat's website.

As from January 2005 the Statistical Service of Cyprus (CYSTAT) has set up the Centre of European Statistical Data Support (ESDS) which provides, on behalf of Eurostat, free of charge support on EU data for the following:

- **information on availability of data/ publications**
- **verification of data**
- **methodological information**
- **technical support**

Users may contact the ESDS Centre via:

- **CYSTAT's Portal (<http://www.cystat.gov.cy>) under the section Services / European Statistical Data Support (ESDS)**
- **email: [eustatistics@cystat.mof.gov.cy](mailto:eustatistics@cystat.mof.gov.cy)**
- **telephone: +357-22605151**

The service is available daily during the working hours of the Cyprus civil service.

# Statistics Competition

The Statistics Competition is a competition organised by the Statistical Service of Cyprus, the Directorate of Secondary Education of the Ministry of Education, Culture, Sports and Youth, the University of Cyprus and the Cyprus Statistical Society, with the aim to promote statistical literacy, curiosity and interest in official statistics among students and teachers.

It is part of the European Statistics Competition organized annually by volunteering NSIs and Eurostat.

The general objectives of the European Statistics Competition are:

- to promote curiosity and interest in statistics among students
- to encourage teachers to use new materials for teaching statistics by promoting the use of real data and search for applications of acquired statistical knowledge
- to show the role of statistics to students and teachers in various aspects of society, making it known as a university study.
- to promote teamwork and collaboration to achieve common goals



# KYPROS (CYPRUS)

KERYNEIA  
(KYRENIA)

AREA UNDER MILITARY  
OCCUPATION BY TURKEY

LEFKOSIA  
(NICOSIA)

AMMOCHOSTOS  
(FAMAGUSTA)

British Sovereign  
Base Area  
(Dhekelia)

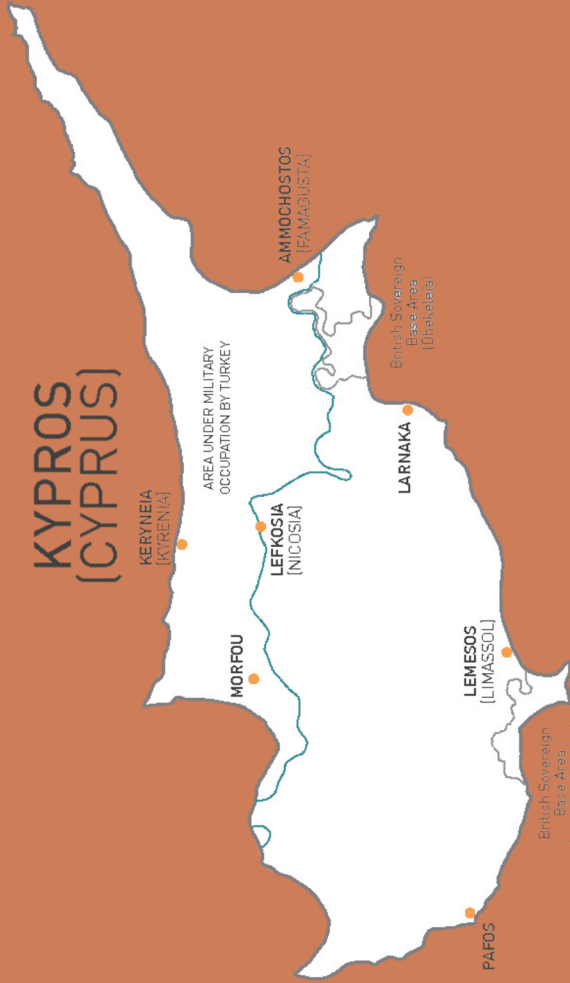
LARNAKA

MORFOU

LEMESOS  
(LIMASSOL)

British Sovereign  
Base Area  
(Akrotiri-Episkopi)

PAFOS





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