

CYPRUS IN FIGURES



REPUBLIC OF CYPRUS



STATISTICAL SERVICE OF CYPRUS

CYPRUS IN FIGURES (2025 EDITION)

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 Statistical Service of Cyprus (Cystat)

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NOTES

- Data refer to the Government controlled area only, unless otherwise stated.
- Because of rounding there may be slight discrepancies between the totals shown and the sums of constituent items.
- Data are the latest available in November 2025.
- Data presented on p.38-41 were extracted from EUROSTAT database on 14/11/2025.

SYMBOLS USED

p	= provisional figure
r	= revised data
...	= data not available
n.a.	= not applicable
%	= percent
€	= euro
000's	= thousands
mn	= million
m ²	= square metre
KWh	= kilowatt hour
Kgoe	= kilogram of oil equivalent
m ³	= cubic metre
b	= break in series
c	= primary confidential data
s	= secondary confidential data
n.e.c.	= not elsewhere classified

Cyprus is a small island of 9.251 sq km, extending 240 km from east to west and 100 km from north to south. It is strategically situated in the far eastern end of the Mediterranean (33° E, 35° N), at the crossroads of Europe, Africa and Asia, and in close proximity to the busy trade routes linking Europe with the Middle East, Russia, Central Asia and the Far East.

Cyprus has a Mediterranean climate: hot dry summers from June to September and mild, wet winters from November to March, which are separated by short Autumn and Spring seasons of rapid change in weather patterns in October, April and May. Sunshine is abundant during the whole year, particularly from April to September when the daily average exceeds eleven hours. There are two mountain ranges on the island: the Pentadaktylos range which runs along almost the entire northern coast, and the Troodos massif in the central and south-western parts of the island which culminates in the peak of Mount Olympus, 1.953 m. above sea level. Cyprus' coastal line is indented and rocky in the north with long sandy beaches in the south. Between the two ranges lies the fertile plain of Messaoria.

Cyprus became politically independent from British rule in 1960. The Turkish invasion, launched on 20 July 1974, resulted in the occupation of 35,2% of the island's territory and about 200.000 Greek Cypriots were displaced.

On 1 May 2004 the Republic of Cyprus became a full member of the EU and in January 2008 Cyprus joined the Eurozone. Accession to the EU was a natural choice for Cyprus, dictated by its culture, civilisation, history, its European outlook and adherence to the ideals of democracy, freedom and justice. Since its accession to the EU, Cyprus has undergone significant structural reforms that have transformed its economic landscape. Trade and interest rates have been liberalised, while price controls and investment restrictions have been lifted. Private financing has been introduced for the construction and operation of major infrastructure projects and monopolies have been abolished.

GENERAL INFORMATION

Date of Independence: 16 August 1960

Government and Administration: Under the 1960 Constitution, executive power is vested in a President elected for a five-year term of office by universal suffrage and exercised through a Council of Ministers appointed by him. The House of Representatives is the legislative organ of the Republic. The administration of justice is exercised by the Judiciary which is a separate and independent body.

Flag: White with a copper-coloured outline of the island with two green olive branches beneath..

Official Languages: Greek and Turkish.

Capital: Lefkosa (Nicosia), with a population of 269,9 thousand (comprises the population of the urban areas of Lefkosa district, end of 2024).

Other Towns: Lemesos, Larnaka, Pafos, Ammochostos and Keryneia (the last two have been under Turkish occupation since 1974).

Currency: Euro (€), divided into 100 cent (as of January 2008).

Time: GMT+2

Weights and Measures: The metric system.

International Membership: European Union, United Nations, Council of Europe, Commonwealth, World Bank and International Monetary Fund.

TEMPERATURE

Mean temperatures for 2024 in °C

	Lefkosia-Athalassa		Lemesos-Public Garden		Larnaka-Airport		Pafos-Airport		Prodromos	
	max	min	max	min	max	min	max	min	max	min
Jan.	18,2	7,4	18,4	9,8	19,5	10,3	18,9	11,5	7,5	2,4
Feb.	18,7	6,8	18,6	8,7	19,8	9,3	19,1	9,9	9,9	2,0
Mar.	22,0	8,1	20,6	10,3	22,2	11,1	20,9	12,1	12,7	4,1
Apr.	29,0	13,6	25,0	14,2	26,6	15,6	24,8	15,6	20,1	10,9
May	30,1	15,5	25,7	16,3	27,5	17,6	25,6	17,5	21,4	11,0
June	39,8	23,1	32,9	21,9	34,1	23,5	31,3	22,8	30,6	19,7
July	39,5	25,2	33,2	22,8	35,4	25,0	32,4	24,4	30,1	19,2
Aug.	38,9	23,0	32,5	22,2	34,5	24,0	32,5	24,0	30,3	19,5
Sep.	34,1	19,9	30,5	20,4	32,3	21,7	30,3	22,3	25,2	14,9
Oct.	29,1	15,3	27,9	16,4	28,7	17,9	27,9	18,1	20,1	10,7
Nov.	23,0	10,8	23,0	12,1	23,4	13,8	23,3	14,1	12,8	5,3
Dec.	18,1	6,9	19,3	9,8	19,7	10,6	20,0	11,1	8,5	2,8
Mean	28,4	14,6	25,6	15,4	27,0	16,7	25,6	17,0	19,1	10,2

The mean daily maximum and mean daily minimum temperatures from 21 reference stations were as follows:

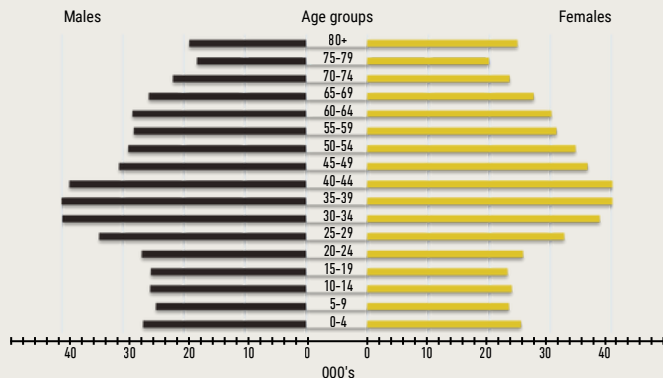
	Mean Daily Maximum (°C)			Mean Daily Minimum (°C)		
	Actual 2024	Normal 1961-2010	Difference	Actual 2024	Normal 1961-2010	Difference
Jan.	16,9	14,2	2,7	7,9	5,7	2,2
Feb.	18,2	14,5	3,6	7,0	5,5	1,5
Mar.	20,9	17,3	3,6	8,7	7,1	1,6
Apr.	26,6	21,5	5,4	14,1	10,3	3,8
May	27,9	25,8	2,1	15,6	14,1	1,6
June	36,5	29,9	6,5	22,8	18,0	4,8
July	36,7	32,6	4,1	23,9	20,7	3,2
Aug.	35,9	32,7	3,2	22,8	20,8	2,0
Sep.	32,3	30,1	2,2	19,7	18,2	1,5
Oct.	28,4	26,1	2,3	15,5	14,9	0,6
Nov.	22,1	20,4	1,7	11,1	10,5	0,5
Dec.	17,7	16,1	1,6	8,1	7,3	0,8
Annual	26,7	23,4	3,3	14,8	12,8	2,0

DEMOGRAPHY

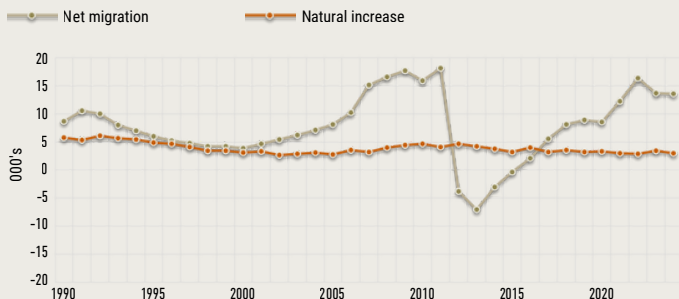
	2020	2022	2023	2024
Population end of year (000's)				
Total	914,5	949,1	966,4	983,0
Males	447,6	465,1	475,6	484,2
Females	466,9	484,0	490,8	498,8
Population distribution by age (%)				
0-14 years	15,6	15,4	15,3	15,2
15-64 years	67,5	67,3	67,0	66,6
65 years and over	16,9	17,3	17,7	18,3
Dependency ratios				
(0-14) / (15-64)	23,1	23,0	22,8	22,8
(65+) / (15-64)	25,0	25,8	26,5	27,4
(-14)+(65+) / (15-64)	48,0	48,7	49,3	50,2
Share of urban population (%)				
	66,7	66,7	66,7	66,6
Population distribution by district (000's)				
Lefkosia	347,6	358,8	364,3	369,4
Ammochostos	53,5	56,2	57,6	58,9
Larnaka	154,4	160,0	162,8	165,5
Lemesos	259,3	269,8	275,1	280,3
Pafos	99,7	104,3	106,6	108,9
Households (000's)				
	348,9	370,7	380,4	387,0
Household distribution by district (000's)				
Lefkosia	134,7	142,4	145,8	148,0
Ammochostos	19,7	21,3	22,1	22,7
Larnaka	57,7	61,4	63,1	64,2
Lemesos	98,2	104,5	107,2	109,1
Pafos	38,6	41,1	42,2	43,0
Average household size				
	2,6	2,5	2,5	2,5

Note: The population figures and the corresponding demographic indicators have been revised up to the year 2022, based on the results of the Census of Population and Housing 2021.

Population distribution by age and sex, 2024



	2020	2022	2023	2024
Population change				
Annual mid-year population growth rate (%)	1,3	1,8	2,1	1,8
Natural increase rate (per 1.000 population)	3,7	3,1	3,7	3,1
Net migration (number)	8.650	16.440	13.782	13.588



DEMOGRAPHY

Life expectancy at birth (years)¹

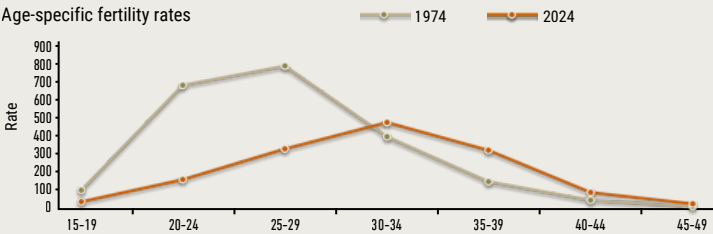


¹ As of 2013, data on the number of deaths refer to the deaths of usually resident population of Cyprus.

	2020	2022	2023	2024
Fertility				
Live births (number)	9.930	10.187	10.241	9.766
Crude birth rate (per 1.000 population)	10,9	10,9	10,7	10,0
Total fertility rate	1,4	1,4	1,4	1,4
Mortality				
Deaths (number)	6.533	7.307	6.742	6.753
Crude death rate (per 1.000 population)	7,2	7,8	7,0	6,9
Infant mortality rate (per 1.000 live births)	2,1	3,3	4,5	3,0
Marriages and divorces				
Marriages (number)	4.028	13.350	11.766	10.334
of which marriages of residents of Cyprus ²	2.936	6.645	6.431	5.709
Divorces (number)	1.869	1.503	2.134	2.107

² May also include a small number of ecclesiastical marriages of non-residents which could not be disaggregated.

Age-specific fertility rates



POVERTY AND SOCIAL EXCLUSION

	2020 ^r	2022 ^r	2023 ^r	2024
Risk-of-poverty threshold (€)				
1 person household	10.212	10.807	11.548	12.400
2 adults and 2 dependent children younger than 14 years old	21.446	22.695	24.250	26.039
Risk-of-poverty or social exclusion rate (AROPE) by sex				
Total	18,2	17,5	17,4	17,1
Males	17,0	16,0	15,7	15,6
Females	19,3	19,0	19,0	18,5
Risk-of-poverty rate by sex				
Total	14,8	14,7	14,9	14,6
Males	13,5	13,4	13,4	13,1
Females	16,0	15,9	16,3	16,0
Percentage of population with enforced lack of at least 7 out of the 13 material and social deprivation items (severe material and social deprivation) by sex				
Total	3,3	2,7	2,4	2,5
Males	3,4	2,5	2,3	2,5
Females	3,2	2,8	2,5	2,4
Percentage population living in households with very low work intensity (ages 0-64) by sex				
Total	5,7	5,0	4,5	4,2
Males	5,4	4,7	4,0	4,2
Females	6,0	5,2	5,0	4,2
Percentage of population in arrears with mortgage or rent, or utility bills or hire purchase due to financial difficulties				
	15,4	13,9	13,9	12,5
Gini coefficient ²				
	29,3	29,0	29,3	30,1

^r 2020-2023: Revised based on the results of the 2021 Census of Population and Housing.

¹ Measure of (income) inequality or concentration. If incomes were equally distributed the Gini coefficient would be 0. At the other extreme if the richest unit received all income the Gini coefficient would be 100. An increase in the Gini coefficient thus represents an increase in inequality.

	2020	2022	2023	2024
POLICE STATISTICS				
Serious offences reported to the police (true cases)	4.302	5.332	5.630 ^p	5.900 ^p
Volume of crime (true cases of serious offences per 100.000 population)	474 ^r	568 ^r	588	605
Total number of offenders (natural persons)¹				
Involved in the commission of serious offences only	5.812	6.885	7.088 ^p	7.428 ^p
Per 100.000 population aged 14 years and over ²	750 ^r	857 ^r	864	889

JUDICIAL STATISTICS				
Convictions by major offence category				
Against public order	388	594	411	351
Against property	935	1.897	1.356	1.448
Against the person	335	647	489	468
Sexual	46	33	62	67
Motoring	24.982	21.974	20.275	20.956
Persons convicted by the courts (number)	35.541	36.984	38.168	32.683
by age:				
Adults	35.206	36.719	37.991	32.507
Juveniles	335	265	177	176
by sex:				
Males	27.879	28.581	27.579	23.537
Females	7.662	8.403	10.589	9.146

PRISON STATISTICS				
Admissions	773	1.001	1.027	917
Releases	863	942	1.102	907
Prison population on 1 st September	632	927	1.001	995
Number of prisoners per 100.000 population	71	99 ^r	105	102

^r Revised based on the final results of the Census of Population and Housing 2021.

¹ An offender who is involved in a serious offence more than once (on separate occasions) in one year, is counted as two or more persons (i.e. he or she is counted as a different offender in each separate case).

² The index was calculated using the total population aged 14 and over, since the age of criminal responsibility is 14 years, according to the country's legal framework.

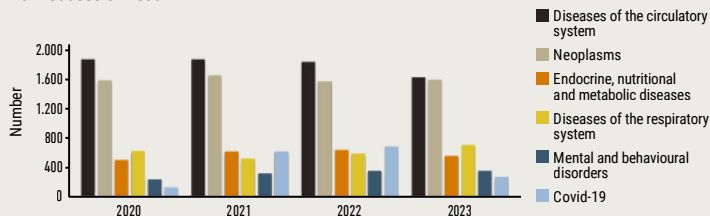
	2020	2021	2022	2023
Persons per				
doctor	217 ^r	208 ^r	198 ^r	187
dentist	969 ^r	930 ^r	873 ^r	767
nurse	184 ^r	185 ^r	184 ^r	178
hospital bed	321 ^r	329 ^r	328 ^r	313
Hospital beds				
per nurse	0,6	0,6	0,6	0,6
number ¹	2.826	2.802	2.857	3.062
Hospitals contracted with the GHS				
Inpatient discharges	n.a.	89.357	94.654	106.808
Average length of patients stay (days)	n.a.	4,8	5,0	5,0
Daycases discharges	n.a.	231.109	278.059	319.684
General hospitals ²				
Bed occupancy rate (%)	64,1 ^b	...	...	...
Average length of patients stay (days)	5,2	...	...	...
In-patients (number of discharges)	59.533 ^b	...	...	...
Health personnel (number)				
Medical	4.176	4.433	4.750	5.137
Dentist	936	990	1.075	1.249
Nursing	5.080	5.176	5.415	5.721
Total expenditure on health services (€mn)	1,995,6	2,356,1	2,500,0 ^p	2,659,0 ^p
Public sector	1,412,3	1,835,9	1,900,2	2,001,5
Private sector	583,3	520,2	599,8	657,5
as % of G.D.P.	8,9	9,2	8,5 ^p	8,5 ^p

^r Revised based on the final results of the Census of Population and Housing 2021.

¹ Day care Beds and Casualty are excluded.

² Public Sector.

Main Causes of Death



2020/21 2021/22 2022/23 2023/24

Gross enrolment ratios¹ (%)

Primary	100	98	100	100
Secondary	100	100	100	100

Net enrolment ratios²

Tertiary Education in Cyprus (%)

Ages 20-24 years old	33	33	34	38
Ages 25-29 years old	17	17	16	17

Pupil / teacher ratios by level of education

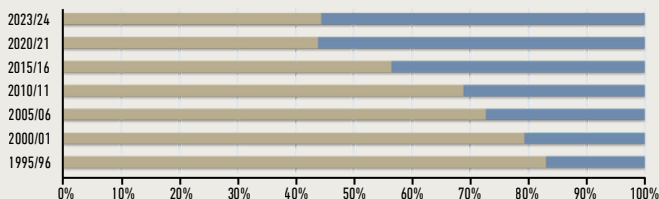
Pre-school and pre-primary	12,2	12,9	13,2	12,9
Primary	12,2	11,9	12,2	11,7
Secondary	8,8	9,0	8,7	8,6

Number of schools

Pre-school and pre-primary	734	728	764	778
Primary	360	360	358	361
Secondary	168	167	171	170
Tertiary in Cyprus	55	58	58	59

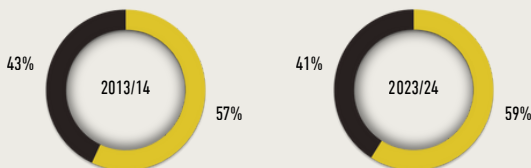
Percentage distribution of tertiary level students in Cyprus by nationality

Cypriots Foreigners



Percentage of tertiary level students in Cyprus by sex

Males Females



	Age group	Males	Females	Total
Participation in education and training, 2022 ³ (%, population aged 18-69)	18-24	75,0	78,0	76,6
	25-34	72,4	40,7	56,1
	35-54	56,8	38,4	47,1
	55-69	19,2	21,6	20,5
	Total	53,9	40,3	46,9

	2020	2022	2023	2024
Educational attainment for persons aged 20 years and over ⁴ (%)				
Not attended / completed primary	4	4	3	3
Primary	12	11	11	11
Secondary	46	44	43	43
Tertiary	38	41	43	43

	1992	2001	2011	2021
Literacy rates at Census Years ^{5,6} (%)				
Total	94,4	96,8	98,7	99,5
Males	97,8	98,6	99,3	99,6
Females	91,0	95,1	98,1	99,3

	2020	2021	2022	2023 ^p
Public expenditure on education (€mn)				
as % of G.D.P.	1.306,5	1.357,3	1.445,9	1.599,2
as % of Government Budget	5,9	5,4	4,9	4,9
	13,4	13,1	12,9	12,1

¹ The gross enrolment ratio is the total enrolments in a specific level of education, regardless of age, expressed as a percentage of the eligible official school-age population corresponding to the same level of education.

² The net enrolment ratio is the number of enrolments in a specific level of education, who belong in the official age group for this level, expressed as a percentage of the eligible official school-age population corresponding to the same level of education.

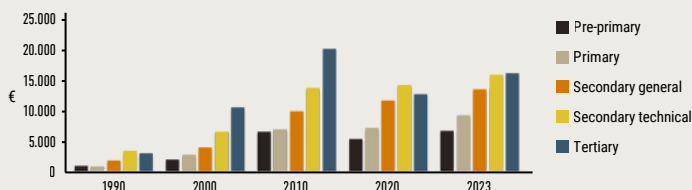
³ Source: Adult Education Survey, 2022.

⁴ Source: Labour Force Survey, 2020-2024.

⁵ Persons aged 15 and over.

⁶ The literacy rates were calculated on the total of the literate and illiterate members of the population enumerated, i.e. excluding those for whom the literacy level or the educational level was not stated.

Per pupil/student public expenditure by level of education

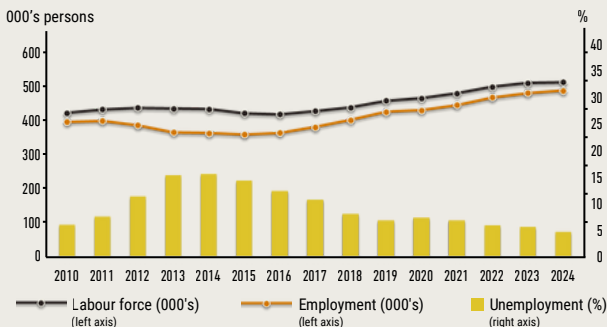


EMPLOYMENT

	2020	2022	2023	2024
Labour force (000's)	464,8	498,0	509,6	511,9
% of the total household population	53,0	54,7	55,1	54,7
Employed (000's)	429,7	466,9	479,9	487,0
Males (%)	53,3	52,3	51,5	51,8
Females (%)	46,7	47,7	48,5	48,2
Part-time employment (%)	11,0	10,8	9,3	8,9
Self-employed (%)	14,1	11,6	10,8	9,9
by economic activity (%)				
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2,9	2,6	2,5	2,2
Mining and quarrying	0,2	0,1	0,1	0,1
Manufacturing	7,6	6,4	6,2	6,1
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	0,4	0,7	0,6	0,5
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	0,8	0,6	0,8	0,6
Construction	10,5	9,0	8,3	9,0
Wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	16,4	16,6	16,1	16,0
Transportation and storage	4,2	3,5	4,0	4,6
Accommodation and food service activities	6,8	7,8	8,2	8,3
Information and communication	3,0	4,1	5,7	5,4
Financial and insurance activities	5,4	5,9	6,0	5,3
Real estate activities	0,6	0,8	0,6	0,7
Professional scientific and technical activities	8,2	7,9	8,0	8,1
Administrative and support service activities	2,9	3,2	3,3	2,9
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	8,0	8,9	7,9	7,5
Education	7,8	7,1	7,2	7,4
Human health and social work activities	5,3	5,5	5,7	5,8
Arts, entertainment and recreation	1,7	1,8	1,6	1,9
Other service activities	2,7	3,2	2,8	2,8
Activities of households as employers	4,2	4,0	4,1	4,4
Activities of extra-territorial organizations and bodies	0,4	0,3	0,3	0,4
by nationality (% distribution)				
Cypriots	76,9	77,5	74,7	73,5
EU nationals	11,7	10,9	11,2	10,8
Others	11,4	11,6	14,1	15,7

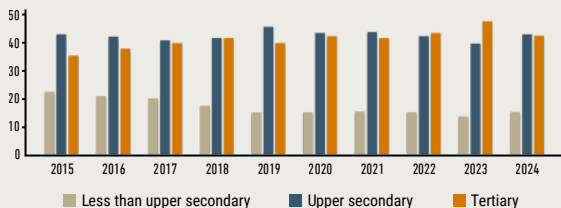
UNEMPLOYMENT - EARNINGS

Labour force, employment and rate of unemployment



	2020	2022	2023	2024
Unemployed (000's)	35,2	31,1	29,7	24,9
Unemployment rate (%)	7,6	6,2	5,8	4,9
Males	7,6	5,8	5,8	4,6
Females	7,5	6,8	5,9	5,1
Young (15-24)	17,6	18,1	16,6	13,0
Long-term unemployment	2,2	2,1	1,8	1,3
Growth in earnings (%)				
in money terms	1,2	7,1	7,3	5,1
in real terms	1,8	-1,2	3,7	3,2

Unemployed by level of education



G.D.P. BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITY

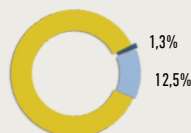
At current prices

	(€mn)			
	2020	2022	2023	2024
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	408,4	351,6	374,7	401,6
Mining and quarrying	25,4	43,7	45,7	50,7
Manufacturing	1.260,0	1.274,3	1.506,1	1.549,5
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	218,0	265,7	348,8	349,1
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	136,7	183,8	181,1	192,8
Construction	1.229,1	1.308,2	1.594,9	1.729,9
Wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	2.160,5	3.567,7	3.362,1	3.583,5
Transportation and storage	1.112,1	1.461,7	1.523,9	1.548,4
Accommodation and food service activities	444,2	1.494,4	1.829,0	2.034,8
Information and communication	1.730,9	2.843,4	3.053,3	3.586,2
Financial and insurance activities	2.047,7	2.393,0	2.936,4	3.080,9
Real estate activities	2.147,8	2.670,4	2.899,4	3.121,6
Professional, scientific and technical activities	1.801,2	2.050,5	2.075,5	2.152,0
Administrative and support service activities	436,8	674,5	762,3	803,8
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	1.865,4	2.113,8	2.398,4	2.637,1
Education	1.310,9	1.497,0	1.653,2	1.725,8
Human health and social work activities	945,4	1.155,7	1.245,3	1.284,2
Arts, entertainment and recreation	248,9	389,6	385,6	416,6
Other service activities	245,7	354,0	377,8	392,8
Activities of households as employers	183,6	207,5	223,6	223,4
Total gross value added	19.958,6	26.300,6	28.776,9	30.864,7
Plus: Taxes on products	2.495,5	3.471,4	3.816,5	4.052,0
Less: Subsidies on products	80,5	126,6	154,3	146,6
G.D.P. at current prices	22.373,6	29.645,4	32.439,2	34.770,2
% annual change at:				
current prices	-4,4	15,4	9,4	7,2
real terms	-3,2	8,3	3,6	3,9

Distribution of G.D.P. by sector (%), 2024

- Primary
- Secondary
- Tertiary

86,2%

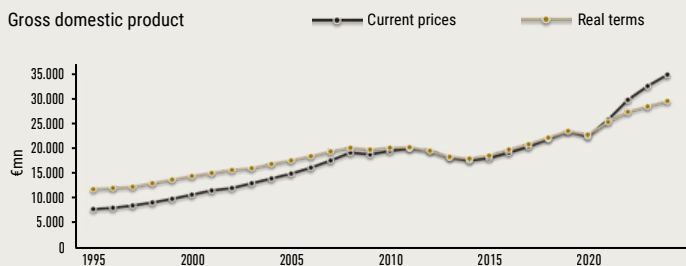


G.D.P. BY CATEGORY OF EXPENDITURE

At current prices

	2020	2022	2023	(€mn) 2024
Government final consumption	4.296,5	5.334,3	5.982,3	6.400,7
Private final consumption	13.765,6	17.144,7	18.829,8	19.915,1
Gross fixed capital formation	4.657,8	6.037,4	7.132,3	7.144,8
Changes in inventories (incl. valuables)	-38,8	68,1	-166,6	44,9
Exports of goods and services	17.820,0	31.028,7	31.268,1	33.734,1
Less: Imports of goods and services	18.127,4	29.967,8	30.606,6	32.469,3
G.D.P. at current prices	22.373,6	29.645,4	32.439,2	34.770,2
Relationship with other National Accounts aggregates				
Plus: Net factor income from the rest of the world	-1.501,7	-2.841,5	-3.395,9	-3.753,8
G.N.I. at current prices	20.871,9	26.803,9	29.043,3	31.016,4
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	2.805,2	3.513,0	3.628,2	3.927,7
National income	18.066,8	23.290,9	25.415,1	27.088,7

Gross domestic product

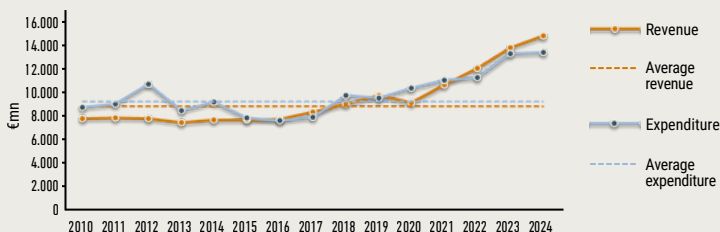


	2020	2022	2023	(€mn) 2024
Per capita G.N.I. at current prices	22.975	28.532	30.325	31.823
% annual change at current prices	-7,0	12,4	6,3	4,9
Per capita final private consumption expenditure	15.153	18.250	19.661	20.433

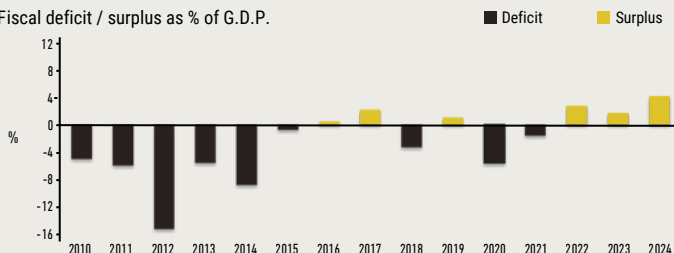
MAIN AGGREGATES OF THE GENERAL GOVERNMENT

(€mn)	2020	2022	2023	2024
Total general government revenue	9.030,7	11.985,9	13.738,2	14.750,3
Total current resources	8.921,4	11.687,6	13.441,5	14.413,4
Capital transfers, received	109,3	298,3	296,7	336,9
Total general government expenditure	10.278,4	11.190,9	13.183,8	13.311,1
Total current expenditure	9.462,7	10.259,0	11.606,6	12.105,9
Gross capital formation	688,9	717,7	1.018,1	966,1
Other capital expenditure, net	126,8	214,2	559,1	239,1
Fiscal deficit/surplus	-1.247,7	795,0	554,4	1.439,2
General government gross debt	25.417,3	23.813,2	23.079,6	21.822,8
Fiscal deficit/surplus as % of GDP	-5,6	2,7	1,7	4,1
General government gross debt as % of GDP	113,6	80,3	71,1	62,8

Revenue and expenditure of general government



Fiscal deficit / surplus as % of G.D.P.



2020: Increased amounts in specific categories of revenue and expenditure are partly attributed to the implementation of the General Health System. 2020: The increase in specific expenditure categories and the decrease in specific revenue categories, are attributed to the support measures taken to address the effects of the Covid-19 pandemic.

Note: General Government Accounts are harmonised with ESA 2010 concepts and definitions.

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

(€mn)	2020	2022	2023	2024
Current account	-2.169,7	-2.036,7	-3.159,1	-2.852,6
Goods	-4.211,3	-5.774,7	-7.372,5	-6.920,5
General merchandise on a balance of payments basis	-4.787,7	-6.932,0	-8.217,0	-8.094,8
Net exports of goods under merchanting	569,7	1.163,3	850,3	1.175,7
Non-monetary gold	6,7	-6,0	-5,8	-1,4
Services	3.904,0	6.835,5	8.033,9	8.185,3
Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	C	-65,6	-88,3	-263,9
Maintenance and repair services n.e.c	S	41,4	46,6	91,7
Transport	1.357,4	1.660,6	1.357,1	916,1
Travel	-23,1	1.455,9	1.680,1	1.811,7
Construction services	2,4	7,8	13,1	-1,8
Insurance and pension services	-106,7	-115,0	-140,2	-21,5
Financial services	1.779,4	2.103,2	1.907,9	2.137,2
Charges for the use of intellectual property n.e.c	261,0	647,9	1.128,4	1.512,9
Telecommunications, computer, and information services	1.107,6	2.288,5	2.841,3	2.599,2
Other business services	-514,3	-1.402,5	-883,3	-769,7
Personal, cultural and recreational services	49,0	147,3	91,3	105,5
Government goods and services n.e.c	86,3	66,1	79,9	67,8
Services not allocated	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Primary income	-1.501,7	-2.841,5	-3.395,9	-3.753,8
Secondary income	-360,7	-256,0	-424,7	-363,6
Capital account	-20,7	26,2	28,3	-213,7
Financial account	-1.390,2	-1.299,3	-2.449,3	-2.724,7
Net errors and omissions	800,2	711,1	681,5	341,5

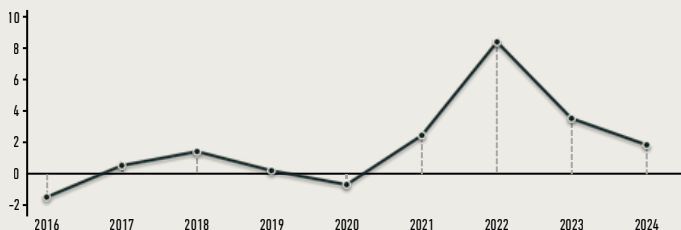
MONEY AND BANKING

Exchange rates	2020	2022	2023	2024
Average middle rates (foreign currency per EURO)				
Pound sterling	0,8897	0,8528	0,8698	0,8466
US dollar	1,1422	1,0530	1,0813	1,0824
Swiss franc	1,0705	1,0047	0,9718	0,9526

PRICES AND INFLATION

	2020	2022	2023	2024
Rate of inflation (%)	-0,6	8,4	3,5	1,9
Consumer price index (2015=100)				
General index	100,13	111,19	115,12	117,20
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	101,94	110,57	119,13	123,11
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	97,85	98,55	100,85	102,92
Clothing and footwear	98,20	101,52	103,70	103,41
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	105,22	136,47	143,27	144,97
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	95,42	100,93	105,46	104,99
Health	102,02	103,57	105,15	106,45
Transport	93,65	118,30	116,15	115,57
Communications	94,05	92,37	91,08	91,56
Recreation and culture	100,98	107,38	112,17	114,67
Education	106,68	107,99	110,14	113,23
Restaurants and hotels	105,45	114,72	121,51	128,11
Miscellaneous goods and services	99,97	103,74	108,09	111,24
Industrial output prices index (2021=100)				
Local market	92,8	122,2	128,0	125,1
Export market	94,9	106,1	111,0	111,0
Price index of agricultural production (2010=100)				
	100,0	109,0	119,1	123,5

Evolution of inflation



HARMONISED CONSUMER PRICE INDEX

	2020	2022	2023	2024
General Index (2015=100)	99,67	110,17	114,50	117,09
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	102,92	113,00	122,06	126,02
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	96,49	97,42	100,44	102,21
Clothing and footwear	95,87	99,48	102,00	101,43
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	104,73	136,66	143,34	144,28
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	94,57	99,79	104,30	103,90
Health	102,36	103,85	105,37	106,56
Transport	91,79	113,77	112,11	111,77
Communications	93,85	92,23	90,54	90,26
Recreation and culture	102,70	108,97	113,09	118,78
Education	105,45	106,74	108,83	111,82
Restaurants and hotels	102,44	111,22	118,36	124,87
Miscellaneous goods and services	100,18	104,30	108,94	111,60

Annual change (%)	2020	2022	2023	2024
General Index (2015=100)	-1,1	8,1	3,9	2,3
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	1,3	9,8	8,0	3,2
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	-0,6	1,6	3,1	1,8
Clothing and footwear	-0,7	1,6	2,5	-0,6
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	-3,8	21,5	4,9	0,7
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	-0,6	4,9	4,5	-0,4
Health	0,5	0,7	1,5	1,1
Transport	-5,0	14,2	-1,5	-0,3
Communications	0,3	-0,4	-1,8	-0,3
Recreation and culture	2,0	3,9	3,8	5,0
Education	1,0	1,0	2,0	2,7
Restaurants and hotels	-1,9	8,2	6,4	5,5
Miscellaneous goods and services	-0,1	3,4	4,4	2,4

EXTERNAL TRADE

(€mn)

Main partner countries	2020		2022	
	Total Imports	Total Exports	Total Imports	Total Exports
Total	7.642,1	2.746,6	11.478,2	4.350,3
EU countries¹	4.403,0	866,7	6.980,1	901,0
Belgium	235,0	12,3	241,2	34,9
France	151,0	115,2	202,6	64,8
Germany	501,4	62,9	621,1	102,3
Greece	1.654,1	231,7	2.684,8	303,5
Ireland	25,8	3,3	172,7	15,7
Italy	628,7	31,7	1.214,4	50,3
Netherlands	367,4	147,1	484,3	40,3
Romania	83,5	21,7	153,3	31,2
Spain	239,7	16,2	399,3	19,4
Sweden	51,9	41,9	61,2	39,8
Non-EU countries	3.061,1	1.674,3	4.306,9	2.849,3
Bermuda	0,0	0,0	2,5	0,0
China	449,8	87,3	899,3	24,9
Egypt	25,3	8,7	69,0	16,4
Israel	270,0	91,3	835,7	102,7
Japan	84,9	1,3	121,1	1,4
Lebanon	22,0	87,6	33,4	314,7
Libya	0,0	162,5	2,0	126,3
Marshall Islands	29,9	155,8	13,1	164,3
Nigeria	0,9	2,6	1,1	50,1
Saudi Arabia	9,8	18,2	12,7	23,5
Seychelles	1,1	0,5	0,5	67,1
Singapore	53,5	11,5	248,0	77,3
Turkey	46,7	3,5	184,5	3,5
Ukraine	22,7	14,7	67,6	14,2
United Kingdom	644,8	178,5	356,6	230,9
United States	64,0	77,5	102,8	97,3
Countries and territories not specified²	178,0	40,5	191,2	59,9
Stores and provisions²	0,0	165,2	0,0	540,2

¹ Consisting of the 26 other EU Member States.

² Referring to both intra and extra EU trade.

(€mn)

Main partner countries	2023 ¹		2024	
	Total Imports	Total Exports	Total Imports	Total Exports
Total	13.189,7	4.746,6	12.582,0	5.186,7
EU countries¹	7.438,4	904,3	7.358,7	1.087,3
Belgium	280,1	16,8	220,3	23,1
France	261,6	58,9	267,3	81,6
Germany	753,8	68,1	729,7	96,6
Greece	2.899,1	293,5	2.988,9	338,3
Ireland	85,9	8,4	130,3	39,0
Italy	1.030,1	45,0	968,5	43,5
Netherlands	475,9	49,6	535,0	59,5
Romania	168,4	43,1	79,8	46,2
Spain	653,6	59,6	614,3	30,6
Sweden	121,9	40,2	118,6	66,2
Non-EU countries	5.045,0	3.350,0	4.231,8	3.672,6
Bermuda	0,0	372,7	169,0	0,0
China	768,3	25,5	966,5	31,3
Egypt	88,8	10,1	105,8	122,0
Israel	589,5	76,1	560,1	109,1
Japan	303,4	1,9	227,9	3,1
Lebanon	29,9	444,9	30,0	316,4
Libya	11,9	717,0	92,6	786,7
Marshall Islands	73,5	271,5	69,0	106,2
Nigeria	2,0	144,4	2,9	104,9
Saudi Arabia	65,4	27,1	115,1	24,9
Seychelles	0,1	0,5	1,4	139,9
Singapore	17,2	35,2	23,8	90,9
Turkey	174,0	6,1	165,3	2,4
Ukraine	100,0	5,4	105,0	1,3
United Kingdom	1.328,7	220,0	372,7	1.130,1
United States	133,7	136,7	246,5	96,9
Countries and territories not specified²	706,4	98,2	991,5	39,9
Stores and provisions²	0,0	394,1	0,0	387,0

¹ Consisting of the 26 other EU Member States.² Referring to both intra and extra EU trade.

EXTERNAL TRADE

				(€mn)
	2020	2022	2023 ¹	2024
Total imports	7.642,1	11.478,2	13.189,7	12.582,0

Category (%)

Consumer goods	28,9	27,5	26,6	30,0
Intermediate inputs	24,0	26,0	20,7	24,0
Capital goods	6,7	6,1	6,5	6,5
Transport equipment	26,8	19,4	23,4	18,1
Fuels and lubricants	12,4	20,6	21,6	19,9
Unclassified	1,2	0,4	1,2	1,5

Total imports destined for home use	7.002,5	10.273,8	11.286,4	10.715,4
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Category (%)

Consumer goods	29,9	29,6	30,0	33,7
Intermediate inputs	25,8	28,1	22,9	26,5
Capital goods	6,9	6,6	7,2	7,4
Transport equipment	28,5	21,4	26,8	21,0
Fuels and lubricants	7,6	13,8	11,7	9,7
Unclassified	1,3	0,5	1,4	1,7

Total exports	2.746,6	4.350,3	4.746,6	5.186,7
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Total exports of

- foreign produced goods ¹	1.482,9	2.685,2	2.371,9	2.750,6
- domestically produced goods	1.263,7	1.665,1	2.374,7	2.436,1

Domestic exports, excluding stores and provisions to ships and aircrafts	1.260,4	1.659,2	2.368,9	2.430,0
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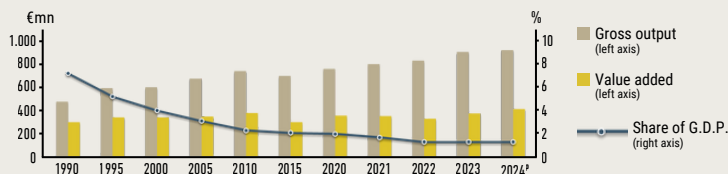
Category (%)

Agricultural products	6,4	5,7	3,7	4,7
Minerals	0,3	0,4	0,3	0,3
Industrial products of				
- agricultural origin	26,0	22,7	17,3	17,2
- mineral origin	23,9	32,4	51,4	50,4
- manufacturing origin	42,0	38,8	27,3	27,4
Unclassified	1,4	0,0	0,0	0,0

¹ Correspond to re-exports.

	2020	2022	2023	2024 ^p
Production index (2020=100)	100,0	100,2	99,9	98,0
Gross output at current prices (€mn)	757,9	829,8	904,3	919,4
Crop production	227,2	258,9	277,5	276,8
Livestock production	437,3	462,4	520,3	548,8
Other	93,4	108,5	106,5	93,7
Agricultural land (000's hectares)	139,8	138,6	141,0	141,3
Temporary crops	85,4	80,5	85,9	86,7
Permanent crops	25,9	26,5	27,0	27,0
Fallow land	14,1	13,4	10,1	9,6
Grazing land	2,3	2,2	2,1	2,0
Uncultivated and scrap	12,2	16,0	16,0	16,0
Livestock (000's)				
Cattle	83,0	81,4	82,3	86,0
Sheep and lambs	328,1	343,6	353,5	379,1
Goats and kids	260,8	254,2	233,9	239,3
Pigs	359,1	330,9	309,6	310,2
Employment (000's)	20,6	20,1	20,1	20,3
% of gainfully employed population	4,8	4,3	4,2	4,2
Production of main crop products (000's tonnes)				
Cereals	61,0	55,8	48,5	28,0
Potatoes	91,9	85,2	80,1	81,7
Grapes	23,0	24,9	19,4	18,3
Citrus fruit	58,4	53,4	48,3	49,4
Olives	22,0	24,8	21,3	20,9
Domestic exports of raw agricultural products (€mn)	80,2	95,2	86,7	113,0
Potatoes	36,6	43,2	45,1	47,4
Citrus fruit	13,4	10,9	12,4	10,5
Grapes	0,3	0,7	0,7	0,2
Vegetables	1,2	1,1	1,2	1,7

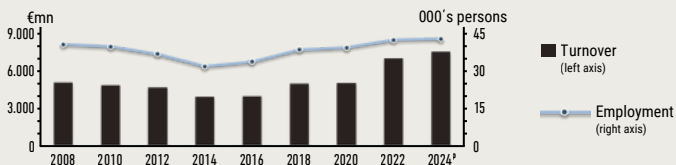
Gross output and value added in agriculture (at current prices)



INDUSTRY

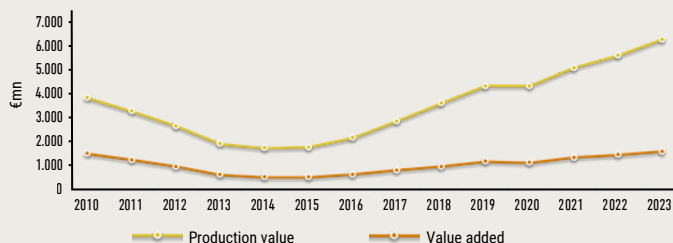
	2020	2022	2023	2024
Production index (2021=100)	93,5	103,2	105,2	108,1
Employment (000's)	39,1	42,1	42,6	42,6 ^p
Production value (€mn)	4.719,2	6.581,7	6.942,3	...
Turnover (€mn)	4.991,9	6.955,0	7.351,4	7.511,2 ^p
Mining and quarrying	65,8	155,4	167,6	188,0
Manufacturing	3.914,6	4.934,1	5.312,1	5.523,3
Food products and beverages	1.686,1	2.126,8	2.278,6	2.390,8
Textiles, wearing apparel and leather	40,7	55,3	58,7	57,7
Wood and wood products	148,8	205,3	220,1	224,4
Paper products and printing	110,5	131,6	129,0	119,1
Chemical, pharmaceutical, rubber and plastic products	559,9	616,1	654,9	682,6
Non-metallic mineral products	445,9	568,4	656,8	651,7
Basic metals and metal products	455,2	620,4	662,8	703,1
Electronic and electric products, machinery and transport equipment	168,5	199,3	227,1	257,6
Other manufacturing	299,0	410,8	424,1	436,2
Electricity supply	688,6	1.394,5	1.395,1	1.306,5
Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	322,9	471,1	476,7	493,4
Domestic exports (€mn)	895,6	1.073,0	1.085,5	1.083,2
Dairy products	271,4	292,0	325,1	332,4
Canned fruit, vegetables and juices	28,6	36,4	46,8	51,6
Pharmaceutical products and preparations	353,4	336,9	355,5	347,9
Plastic products	21,0	26,4	27,3	30,7
Communication equipment	11,4	34,9	31,5	37,5
Machinery and equipment	32,4	39,2	41,4	49,2
Recycling products	40,9	90,6	74,9	89,6
Exports by country groupings (%)				
EU countries	40,2	41,5	42,0	44,9
Non-EU countries	59,8	58,5	58,0	55,1

Employment and turnover in industry



	2020	2022	2023	2024
Production value (€mn)	4.294,6	5.564,8	6.232,6	...
Turnover (€mn)	4.249,1	5.862,3	6.335,6	6.778,1 ^p
Value added at current prices (€mn)	1.119,6	1.442,4	1.587,7	...
New construction (€mn)	2.467,5	3.392,8	3.592,6	...
Residential buildings	1.570,6	2.234,6	2.373,1	...
Non-residential buildings	561,9	663,7	693,4	...
Civil engineering projects	335,0	494,5	526,1	...
Price index of construction materials (2021=100)	91,7	115,7	118,2	117,3
Local sales of cement (000's tonnes)	988	1.049	1.179	...
Dwelling stock (000's)	487	500	508	...
New dwellings completed (number)	6.351	8.820	8.173	...
Average area per new dwelling completed (m²)	184	189	182	...
Average cost per m² of new dwellings completed in the private sector (€)	1.024	1.178	1.145	...
Building permits authorized				
Number of permits	7.023	7.604	7.170	6.827
Value of permits (€mn)	2.710	2.497	2.906	2.907
Area of permits (000's m²)	2.261	2.199	2.295	2.322
Number of dwelling units	9.292	9.842	11.041	11.329

Production value and value added in the construction sector



	2020	2022	2023	2024
Imports of petroleum products (€mn)	1.041,6	2.477,0	2.768,6	2.613,1
as % of total imports	13,6	21,6	21,0	21,1
Consumption of petroleum products (tonnes)	2.138.592	2.383.264	2.363.220	2.424.836
Unleaded motor gasoline	284.481	310.130	324.591	334.770
Kerosene	15.241	13.822	10.057	9.339
Aviation kerosene	93.077	255.725	294.569	305.158
Road diesel	346.995	353.927	365.899	371.677
Gasoil	556.882	539.781	462.133	487.038
Light & heavy fuel oil	787.209	851.118	850.837	861.642
Liquefied petroleum gases	54.707	58.761	55.134	55.212
Electricity production from combustible fuels (000's kWh)	4.252.554	4.383.966	4.236.348	4.395.950
Electricity production from renewable energy sources (000's kWh)	596.647	883.965	1.092.872	1.367.838
Solar photovoltaic	295.608	601.859	830.522	1.109.873
Wind	240.407	224.266	208.477	202.649
Biomass	60.632	57.840	53.873	55.316
Electricity consumption (000's kWh)	4.272.518	4.466.393	4.200.396	4.211.188
Domestic	1.723.002	1.670.433	1.540.787	1.586.719
Commercial	1.572.008	1.803.075	1.697.104	1.644.949
Industrial	761.327	796.294	762.597	771.256
Agriculture	147.670	143.013	150.881	158.868
Public lighting	68.511	53.578	49.027	49.396
Electricity consumption per capita (kWh)	4.710	4.762	4.386	4.321
Average price of electricity (€cents per kWh)	14,42	28,41	28,46	25,90
Heat production from renewable energy sources (TJ)	8.250	9.948	9.844	...
Energy intensity of the economy (kgoe/€000's)	116,2	113,9	105,3	...
Final energy consumption per capita (kgoe)	1.730	1.855	1.950	...
Share of energy from renewable sources (%)	16,88	19,43	20,21	...

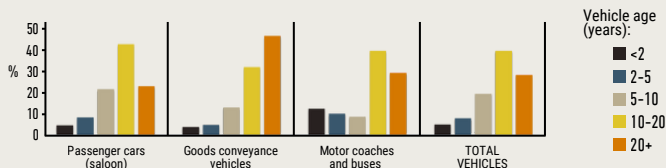
	2020	2021	2022	2023
Emissions of greenhouse gases (000's tonnes of CO₂ equivalents)	7.762,6	7.941,7	8.037,4	8.186,3
Emissions of air pollutants (000's tonnes)				
Sulphur dioxide (SO ₂)	11,57	9,98	11,34	10,05
Nitrogen oxides (NO _x)	12,11	12,46	11,98	12,10
Carbon monoxide (CO)	8,63	8,91	8,89	8,83
Non-methane volatile organic compounds	8,50	8,13	7,19	7,42
Ammonia (NH ₃)	7,77	7,77	7,21	7,08
Particulate matter (PM ₁₀)	1,70	1,79	1,71	1,71
Municipal waste				
Waste generated (000's tonnes)	557,73	585,24	614,62	633,29
Waste generated per capita (kg)	615	635	655	661
Waste treated (000's tonnes)	467,36	450,13	504,24	504,11
of which:				
disposed to landfills	364,14	354,30	363,34	388,83
used for recycling	89,61	75,03	80,82	82,34
used for composting	5,77	6,87	10,14	17,42
used for energy recovery	7,83	13,93	14,69	15,65
Wastewater treatment				
Sewage sludge production from wastewater treatment plants (000's tonnes)	8,22	8,83	8,12	8,56
Sources of water (million cubic metres)				
Fresh surface water abstraction	96,4	99,6	87,9	86,4
Fresh ground water abstraction	135,0	135,0	135,0	135,0
Fresh ground water abstraction	29,8	48,8	53,1	59,9
Environmental accounts				
Environmental tax revenue as % of G.D.P.	2,59	2,49	2,07	2,11
Circular material use rate (%)	3,8	5,9	8,5	5,4
Environmental protection expenditures (€000's)				
in industry	33.615	36.900	66.932	33.410 ^p
in the public sector	121.959	149.163	201.520	220.000

TRANSPORT

	2020	2022	2023	2024
Vehicles licensed	759.268	789.199	819.081	844.642
Passenger cars (saloon)	578.158	601.131	625.625	647.327
Private	555.271	572.039	593.603	613.052
Taxis	1.720	1.757	1.750	1.780
Rental cars	16.274	22.151	24.957	27.073
Learners' vehicles	644	627	647	649
Invalid carriages	4.249	4.557	4.668	4.773
Motor coaches and buses	2.655	2.899	3.099	3.144
Private	455	369	399	379
Public	2.200	2.530	2.700	2.765
Goods conveyance vehicles	116.280	120.895	124.292	127.428
Heavy	11.220	11.717	12.188	12.553
Light	102.951	104.786	107.478	109.932
Rental vehicles	(1)	2.284	2.458	2.716
Road tractors (units of trailers)	2.109	2.108	2.168	2.227
Mechanised cycles	40.351	41.886	43.187	43.379
Autocycles	27.208	29.221	30.613	31.529
Motor tricycles	1.240	1.269	1.322	1.327
Motorcycles	10.521	9.328	9.020	8.025
Rental motorcycles	1.382	2.068	2.232	2.498
Tractors	18.065	18.411	18.635	18.912
Agricultural	16.418	16.689	16.859	17.068
Non-agricultural	1.647	1.722	1.776	1.844
Other vehicles	3.759	3.977	4.243	4.452
Road rollers	240	269	283	304
Mobile motor cranes	90	99	96	104
Heavy locomotives	1.407	1.521	1.582	1.665
Other	2.022	2.088	2.282	2.379
Registrations of motor vehicles	39.367	33.795	45.494	49.616
Persons per passenger saloon car (licensed)	1,57	1,55	1,53	1,51
Deaths in road accidents per 100.000 population	5,3	3,9	3,6	4,2
Aircraft landings	15.591	35.833	43.202	46.745

¹ Included in Rental cars in the Passenger cars (saloon) category.

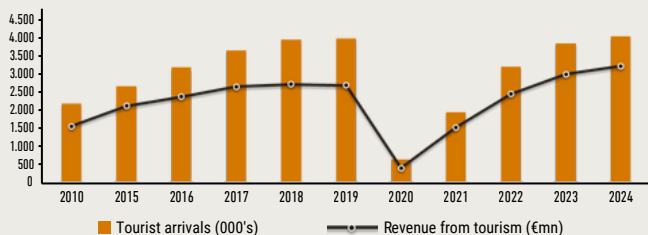
Percentage distribution of licensed vehicles by category and age, 2024



	2020 ¹	2022	2023	2024
Travelers (000's)				
Arrivals	1.164,9	4.833,9	6.107,7	6.285,4
Departures	1.167,9	4.815,8	6.105,6	6.270,8
Tourist arrivals (000's)	631,6	3.201,1	3.845,7	4.040,2
Main countries:				
Austria	11,2	70,1	79,8	75,3
France	7,7	61,3	80,1	92,8
Germany	60,4	198,4	211,2	228,4
Greece	62,8	169,8	187,9	183,8
Israel	27,3	277,4	410,6	425,6
Nordic countries	27,3	266,4	306,5	325,6
Poland	28,8	186,8	273,9	337,1
Romania	7,2	49,9	80,7	95,3
Russia	27,7	51,8	65,8	48,7
Switzerland (incl. Liechten.)	16,1	60,8	73,1	73,9
United Kingdom	228,0	1.212,6	1.302,1	1.373,6
Revenue from tourism (€mn)	392	2.439	2.991	3.209
Return of residents from a trip abroad (000's)	485,8	1.259,6	1.680,3	1.754,9
Main countries:				
Greece	172,3	454,0	578,4	609,7
Italy	6,4	60,7	81,2	90,8
Russia	20,2	21,9	42,4	54,2
United Kingdom	70,0	182,2	178,6	183,7

¹ Following the decrees issued by the Government of Cyprus and the measures taken to prevent the spread of the coronavirus pandemic (COVID-19), a ban of entry to Cyprus was imposed on several categories of persons, including tourists, for the period 15/3-8/6/2020. As of 9/6/2020, a gradual easing of the travel restrictions to Cyprus was implemented, allowing arrivals from specific countries, according to the epidemiological risk categorisation issued by the Ministry of Health. As of 18 April 2022, passengers are allowed to enter the Republic of Cyprus from any country of departure.

Arrivals of tourists and revenue



RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT

(€000's)	2020	2021	2022	2023
R&D expenditure	184.764	199.497	207.015	213.565
as % of G.D.P.	0,83	0,78	0,70	0,66

By sector of performance

Government	11.373	11.955	11.988	16.008
Business enterprises	81.868	84.137	86.479	89.601
Higher education	66.634	76.616	77.521	76.881
Private non-profit	24.889	26.789	31.027	31.075

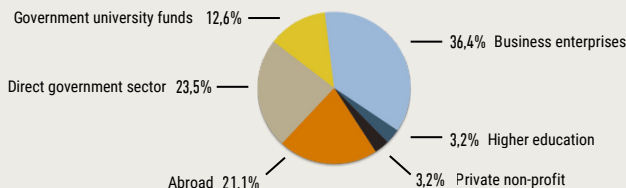
By field of science

Natural sciences	82.220	85.518	92.847	94.521
Engineering and technology	60.043	64.156	65.268	66.049
Medical sciences	9.593	10.628	10.244	10.482
Agricultural sciences	7.356	8.921	8.915	12.648
Social sciences	19.034	22.696	22.134	22.342
Humanities	6.518	7.578	7.607	7.523

By source of funds

Direct government sector	42.505	46.408	45.832	50.222
Government university funds	23.015	26.888	27.204	26.999
Business enterprises	70.198	71.146	75.146	77.682
Higher education	6.514	6.835	6.917	6.831
Private non-profit	3.602	3.897	6.735	6.732
Abroad	38.930	44.323	45.181	45.099

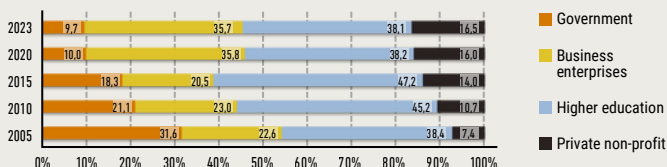
R&D expenditure by source of funds, 2023 (%)



RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT

	2020	2021	2022	2023
R&D personnel (head count)	4.196	4.209	4.241	4.257
R&D personnel (full-time equivalent)	2.231	2.249	2.262	2.308
By sector of performance				
Government	224	198	197	225
Business enterprises	799	798	798	823
Higher education	851	880	888	880
Private non-profit	357	373	379	380
By sex				
Males	1.354	1.360	1.372	1.398
Females	877	889	890	909
By occupation				
Researchers	1.545	1.562	1.569	1.601
Technicians	406	412	415	433
Other supporting staff	280	275	278	274
By level of qualification				
PhD degree holders	729	728	747	768
Post-graduate degree holders	731	761	762	772
University degree holders	502	507	498	507
Other post secondary diplomas	149	145	145	151
Secondary education graduates	108	93	95	93
Primary education graduates	13	15	15	16
By field of science				
Natural sciences	981	965	986	995
Engineering and technology	600	604	619	623
Medical sciences	113	112	111	114
Agricultural sciences	153	150	148	178
Social sciences	278	305	288	291
Humanities	106	114	110	107

R&D personnel by sector of performance (%)



2018 - 2020

	Employment size class			
	10-49	50-249	250+	Total
Total				
% of all enterprises with:				
Innovation activities	63,42	77,05	83,33	65,77
Product and/or process innovation	61,29	75,69	83,33	63,79
Organisational and/or marketing innovation only	2,13	1,36	0,00	1,98
No innovation activities	36,58	22,95	16,67	34,23
Industry				
% of all enterprises with:				
Innovation activities	58,64	78,17	92,31	61,83
Product and/or process innovation	55,84	78,17	92,31	59,45
Organisational and/or marketing innovation only	2,80	0,00	0,00	2,38
No innovation activities	41,36	21,83	7,69	38,17
Services				
% of all enterprises with:				
Innovation activities	65,91	76,55	79,31	67,77
Product and/or process innovation	64,12	74,58	79,31	65,99
Organisational and/or marketing innovation only	1,79	1,97	0,00	1,78
No innovation activities	34,09	23,45	20,69	32,23

2020-2022

	Employment size class			
	10-49	50-249	250+	Total
Total				
% of all enterprises with:				
Innovation activities	36,61	54,02	64,89	39,71
Product and/or process innovation	36,36	54,02	64,89	39,51
Organisational and/or marketing innovation only	0,25	0,00	0,00	0,20
No innovation activities	63,69	45,98	35,11	60,29

Industry

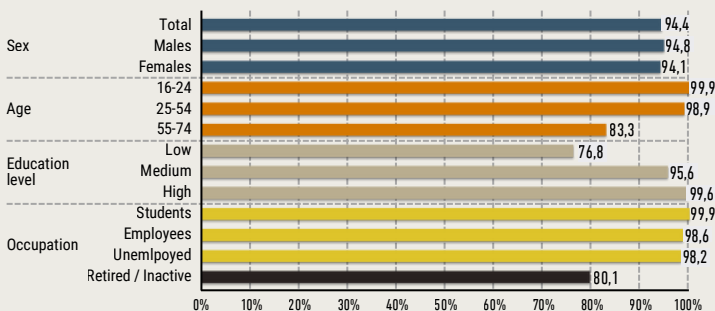
% of all enterprises with:				
Innovation activities	39,18	55,10	70,00	41,90
Product and/or process innovation	39,01	55,10	70,00	41,76
Organisational and/or marketing innovation only	0,17	0,00	0,00	0,14
No innovation activities	60,82	44,90	30,00	58,10

Services

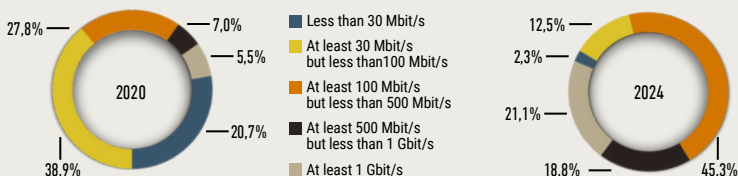
% of all enterprises with:				
Innovation activities	35,41	53,53	63,49	38,70
Product and/or process innovation	35,13	53,53	63,49	38,47
Organisational and/or marketing innovation only	0,28	0,00	0,00	0,23
No innovation activities	64,59	46,47	36,51	61,30

	2020	2022	2023	2024
Telecommunications (subscriptions per 1.000 inhabitants)				
Mobile	1.356	1.480	1.483	1.536
To ISPs for internet access	363	370	369	369
% of households with at least one member aged 16-74 years old				
With internet access	92,8	94,0	92,3	94,9
Urban areas	94,1	94,7	93,6	96,2
Rural areas	89,6	92,3	89,7	92,0
With download speed >= 100 Mbit/s	0,5	18,1	27,2	59,9
% of individuals aged 16-74 years old				
Regular internet usage	90,5	89,2	91,2	94,4
Males	90,2	88,0	90,6	94,8
Females	90,9	90,4	91,8	94,1
Using instant messaging	92,4	91,9	95,9	97,3
Telephoning over the internet	94,0	91,4	95,4	97,2
Finding information about goods and services	86,2	78,4	89,1	94,3
Participation in social networks	86,1	87,0	90,5	91,8
Taking an online course	20,6	17,7	13,3	10,0
Accessing information stored about them by public authorities	...	55,8	47,4	56,1
Accessing info from public databases or registers	...	16,8	27,3	23,6
Obtaining info from public authorities	...	45,3	54,9	73,8
Ordering goods or services online (in % of internet users)	51,8	54,5	62,1	68,1
% of enterprises with 10 or more employees				
With download speed >= 1 Gbit/s	6,7	11,0	16,1	20,7
With website	66,6	...	68,8	...
With web sales	15,2	21,2	22,4	22,7
Paying to advertise on the Internet	...	...	43,5	49,4
Using social media	...	...	79,9	...
Conducting remote meetings (via MS Teams etc.)	...	59,0	...	59,1
Using paid cloud computing services	34,6	...	52,9	...
Using AI technologies	...	...	4,7	7,9
Employing ICT specialists	24,9	24,5	...	27,5
% of employed persons				
Using computers connected to the internet	46,2	55,5	55,1	54,7
With portable devices that allow mobile connection to the internet for business purposes	17,5	29,2	...	28,7

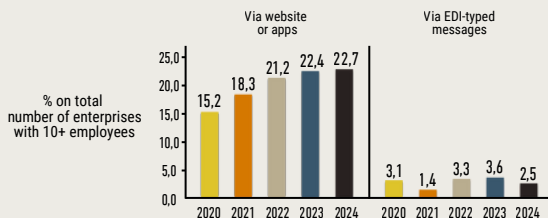
Internet Users Profile, 2024 (frequent users, at least once a week)



Maximum download speed (% on total number of enterprises with 10+ employees, with fixed broadband connections)



e-commerce (sales), 2020-2024



Cyprus in the European Union

Country	Main indicators		
	Population 1.1.2024	Crude rate of total population change 2024/2023	Share of EU population 2024
	thousands	per 1.000 inhabitants	%
EU-27	449.306	-2,1	100,0
Austria	9.159	4,2	2,0
Belgium	11.817	7,0	2,6
Bulgaria	6.445	-1,3	1,4
Croatia	3.862	3,2	0,9
Cyprus	966	13,9	0,2
Czechia	10.901	0,8	2,4
Denmark	5.961	5,3	1,3
Estonia	1.375	-3,4	0,3
Finland	5.604	5,7	1,2
France	68.467	2,5	15,2
Germany	83.456	1,4	18,6
Greece	10.401	0,8	2,3
Ireland	5.352	16,3	1,2
Italy	58.971	-0,6	13,1
Hungary	9.585	-4,7	2,1
Latvia	1.872	-9,9	0,4
Lithuania	2.886	1,7	0,6
Luxembourg	672	14,7	0,1
Netherlands	17.943	5,6	4,0
Malta	563	19,0	0,1
Poland	36.621	-3,4	8,2
Portugal	10.640	10,3	2,4
Romania	19.068	-1,7	4,2
Slovakia	5.425	-1,0	1,2
Slovenia	2.124	3,2	0,5
Spain	48.620	9,4	10,8
Sweden	10.552	3,4	2,3

Cyprus in the European Union

Main indicators

Country	Youth educational attainment 2024	Lifelong Learning 2024	Public Expenditure on Education 2022
	% ages 20-24	% ages 25-64	% G.D.P.
EU-27	85,1	13,5	4,7
Austria	85,6	17,6	5,1
Belgium	88,0	14,9	6,2
Bulgaria	90,2	1,8	4,5
Croatia	97,7	6,6	1,5
Cyprus	87,2	11,2	4,7
Czechia	89,8	10,8	4,3
Denmark	76,2	31,2	5,9
Estonia	80,9	23,3	...
Finland	82,5	29,1	6,0
France	90,5	15,2	5,3
Germany	76,0	9,4	4,8
Greece	96,2	4,4	3,4
Hungary	86,6	11,8	3,4
Ireland	96,5	14,7	...
Italy	86,5	10,4	4,1
Latvia	87,1	11,0	4,1
Lithuania	92,1	9,8	4,1
Luxembourg	80,5	17,4	3,7
Malta	87,0	18,4	4,1
Netherlands	85,0	26,5	5,2
Poland	92,6	10,8	4,3
Portugal	89,3	16,1	4,5
Romania	81,0	8,9	2,9
Slovakia	90,5	12,8	4,7
Slovenia	90,6	23,1	5,0
Spain	79,9	16,0	4,4
Sweden	89,3	37,5	6,9

¹ Population aged 20-24 with at least Upper Secondary qualifications.

Cyprus in the European Union

Country	Main indicators		
	Unemployment rate	Employment rate	Labour productivity per person employed
	2024	2024	2023 ^p
	% ages 15+	% ages 20-64	EU27=100 (2020)
EU-27	5,9	75,8	100,0
Austria	5,2	77,4	114,2
Belgium	5,7	72,3	129,6
Bulgaria	4,2	76,8	56,8
Croatia	5,0	73,6	78,5
Cyprus	4,9	79,8	89,2
Czechia	2,6	82,3	85,2
Denmark	6,2	80,2	113,3
Estonia	7,6	81,8	77,5
Finland	8,4	77,0	104,5
France	7,4	75,1	...
Germany	3,4	81,3	101,6
Greece	10,1	69,3	70,1
Hungary	4,5	81,1	73,3
Ireland	4,3	79,8	200,3
Italy	6,5	67,1	105,7
Latvia	6,9	77,4	72,8
Lithuania	7,1	79,2	80,9
Luxembourg	6,4	74,2	149,8
Malta	3,1	83,0	...
Netherlands	3,7	83,5	108,6
Poland	2,9	78,4	82,7
Portugal	6,5	78,5	80,5
Romania	5,4	69,5	84,2
Slovakia	5,3	78,1	79,5
Slovenia	3,7	78,3	84,9
Spain	11,4	71,4	97,0
Sweden	8,4	81,9	112,0

Country	Individuals regularly using the internet 2024	Enterprises ¹ with internet access 2024
	%	%
EU-27	91,7	99,0
Austria	92,0	99,6
Belgium	94,7	100,0
Bulgaria	81,9	96,4
Croatia	82,6	99,1
Cyprus	94,4	99,2
Czechia	92,2	97,0
Denmark	98,6	100,0
Estonia	91,4	98,0
Finland	95,3	100,0
France	92,6	99,6
Germany	92,1	99,5
Greece	85,5	97,0
Hungary	93,0	96,1
Ireland	98,6	98,0
Italy	88,1	99,0
Latvia	92,3	100,0
Lithuania	88,7	100,0
Luxembourg	96,2	99,0
Malta	92,8	97,9
Netherlands	99,2	100,0
Poland	87,7	98,8
Portugal	87,2	98,0
Romania	90,4	99,1
Slovakia	88,9	95,6
Slovenia	89,7	97,9
Spain	95,0	99,2
Sweden	97,3	99,4

¹ Enterprises with 10+ employees.

Web Portal of CYSTAT

Detailed statistics on Cyprus are available on the Portal of the Statistical Service of Cyprus (CYSTAT):

<http://www.cystat.gov.cy>

The Portal is available in both Greek and English. It includes the latest statistics and time series data categorized in the following themes:

- **Population** • **Living Conditions and Social Protection**
- **Education** • **Health** • **Labour Market**
- **Labour Cost and Earnings** • **National Accounts**
- **Public Finance** • **Price Indices** • **External Trade**
- **Energy** • **Environment** • **Tourism** • **Services**
- **Trade** • **Industry** • **Construction**
- **Agriculture, Livestock, Fishing** • **Business Register**
- **Research and Development** • **Innovation**
- **Information Society** • **Cross-sectional Statistics**

The Portal also provides access to all of CYSTA's announcements, to the online database of CYSTAT (CYSTAT DB), to electronic publications (pdf), to information about the Statistical Service, to the Official Statistics Law, to a Publications Catalogue containing details of the publications issued by the Statistical Service since its establishment, and to links to the Other National Authorities. In addition, the Portal contains the "Annual Release Calendar" which presents the release dates of short-term statistics.

Data and electronic publications (pdf) are available on the Portal free of charge.

All the information contained on the website of Eurostat is available free of charge to all users.

<https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat>

Amongst other, the website offers access to statistical data contained in Eurostat's databases as well as to the publications of Eurostat in electronic format (pdf).

Eurostat set up with all Member States a network of support centers. Their mission is to provide help and guidance to Internet users of European statistical data, thus to all users of Eurostat's website.

As from January 2005 the Statistical Service of Cyprus (CYSTAT) has set up the Centre of European Statistical Data Support (ESDS) which provides, on behalf of Eurostat, free of charge support on EU data for the following:

- **information on availability of data/ publications**
- **verification of data**
- **methodological information**
- **technical support**

Users may contact the ESDS Centre via:

- **CYSTAT's Portal (<http://www.cystat.gov.cy>) under the section Services / European Statistical Data Support (ESDS)**
- **email: eustatistics@cystat.mof.gov.cy**
- **telephone: +357-22605151**

The service is available daily during the working hours of the Cyprus civil service.

Statistics Competition

The Statistics Competition is a competition organised by the Statistical Service of Cyprus, the Directorate of Secondary Education of the Ministry of Education, Sport and Youth, the University of Cyprus and the Cyprus Statistical Society, with the aim to promote statistical literacy, curiosity and interest in official statistics among students and teachers.

It is part of the European Statistics Competition organized annually by volunteering NSIs and Eurostat.

The general objectives of the European Statistics Competition are:

- **to promote curiosity and interest in statistics among students**
- **to encourage teachers to use new materials for teaching statistics by promoting the use of real data and search for applications of acquired statistical knowledge**
- **to show the role of statistics to students and teachers in various aspects of society, making it known as a university study.**
- **to promote teamwork and collaboration to achieve common goals**



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