



REPUBLIC OF CYPRUS
MINISTRY OF FINANCE



STATISTICAL SERVICE
OF CYPRUS
1444 NICOSIA

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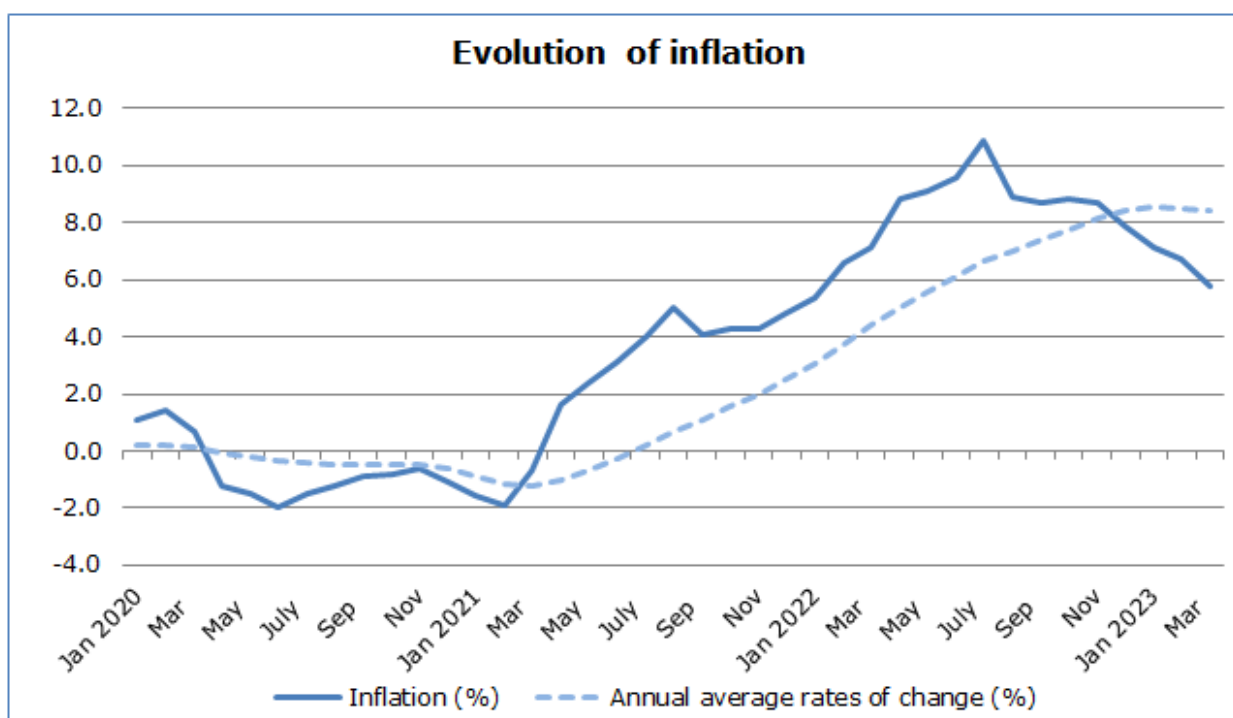
PRESS RELEASE

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX (CPI): **MARCH 2023**

Inflation 5,8%

In March 2023, the Consumer Price Index increased by 1,15 units and reached 114,03 units compared to 112,88 units in February 2023. In March 2023, the inflation increased by 5,8%. (Table 1)

For the period January-March 2023, the CPI increased by 6,5% compared to the corresponding period of the previous year. (Table 1)



As regards the economic origin, the largest change when compared to the index of March 2022 was recorded in *Electricity* (34,4%). In comparison to the index of the previous month, the largest change was monitored in *Agricultural goods* (-3,7%). (Table 2)

Analysis of percentage changes

Compared to March 2022, the largest changes were monitored in the categories *Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels* (15,0%) and *Restaurants and Hotels* (8,4%). (Table 1)

In comparison to the CPI of the previous month, the largest change was noted in *Clothing and Footwear* (9,2%). (Table 1)

For the period January–March 2023, compared to the corresponding period of the previous year, the largest changes were recorded in *Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels* (16,8%) and *Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages* (9,1%). (Table 1)

Analysis of effects in units

Compared to the Index of March 2022, the categories *Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels* (2,08) and *Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages* (1,48) had the largest effect on the change of the CPI. (Table 3)

The category *Clothing and Footwear* (0,64) had the largest positive effect on the change of the CPI compared to the previous month. (Table 3)

Electricity (1,48) had the most notable effect on the change of the CPI of March 2023 compared to March 2022. (Table 4)

Finally, *Clothing* (0,43) had the largest positive effect on the change of the CPI of March 2023 compared to the previous month. (Table 5)

Table 1

Categories of Goods and Services	CPI (2015=100)		Change (%)		
	February 2023	March 2023	Mar 23/ Mar 22	Mar 23/ Feb 23	Jan- Mar 23/ Jan- Mar 22
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	117,98	117,02	7,10	-0,81	9,12
Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco	99,44	100,23	2,02	0,79	1,14
Clothing and Footwear	95,96	104,83	2,21	9,24	1,56
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	141,53	142,76	15,01	0,87	16,77
Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Maintenance of the House	104,83	105,76	7,58	0,89	8,11
Health	104,79	104,80	1,37	0,01	1,39
Transport	112,18	114,38	2,47	1,96	3,40
Communication	90,70	90,68	-3,28	-0,02	-3,20
Recreation and Culture	110,99	111,06	6,03	0,06	6,34
Education	109,30	109,30	1,81	0,00	1,81
Restaurants and Hotels	118,59	119,18	8,42	0,50	8,46
Miscellaneous Goods and Services	105,82	106,82	4,43	0,95	4,16
General Consumer Price Index	112,88	114,03	5,80	1,02	6,52

Table 2

Economic Origin	Weights	Change (%)	
		Mar 23/ Mar 22	Mar 23/ Feb 23
Agricultural goods	749	-1,55	-3,65
Industrial goods (excl. petroleum products)	4021	7,95	2,38
Electricity	316	34,41	1,97
Petroleum products	871	-0,78	1,53
Water	72	3,55	0,00
Services	3971	4,09	0,45
General Index	10000	5,80	1,02

Table 3

Categories of Goods and Services	Weights	Effect (units)	
		Mar 23/ Mar 22	Mar 23/ Feb 23
Food and non-Alcoholic Beverages	1906	1,48	-0,18
Alcoholic Beverages, Tobacco	347	0,07	0,03
Clothing and Footwear	721	0,16	0,64
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	1119	2,08	0,14
Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Maintenance of the House	644	0,48	0,06
Health	637	0,09	0,00
Transport	1524	0,42	0,34
Communication	439	-0,14	0,00
Recreation and Culture	575	0,36	0,00
Education	392	0,08	0,00
Restaurants and Hotels	836	0,77	0,05
Miscellaneous Goods and Services	860	0,39	0,09
General Consumer Price Index	10000	6,25	1,15

Note: Totals are calculated on the basis of the effects of the categories with infinite decimal figures and rounded up to two decimals when published. Figures may not add to totals due to rounding error.

Table 4

Goods/Services	Effect (units)
	Mar 23/ Mar 22
<i>Positive effect</i>	
Electricity	1,48
Catering services	0,76
Fresh meat	0,44
Purchase of cars	0,37
Services for the maintenance and repair of the dwelling	0,36
Oils and fats	0,15
Other goods and services	3,71
<i>Negative effect</i>	
Fresh fruit	-0,64
Fresh vegetables	-0,24
Petroleum products	-0,14
TOTAL	6,25

Table 5

Goods/Services	Effect (units)
	Mar 23/ Feb 23
<i>Positive effect</i>	
Fresh vegetables	0,43
Fresh fruit	0,21
Other goods and services	0,86
<i>Negative effect</i>	
Fresh vegetables	-0,35
TOTAL	1,15

METHODOLOGICAL NOTES

Definitions

The **Consumer Price Index (CPI)** is compiled to measure the changes of prices over time of consumer goods and services acquired, used or paid by households. Specifically, the national CPI of Cyprus covers the consumption expenses of specific goods and services (shopping basket of goods and services), of the resident households and of the households that intend to live in Cyprus for at least one year. CPI is the official index for the estimation of inflation.

The **Inflation** shows the change of the CPI when compared with the index of the corresponding month of the previous year.

The **Effect** represents the amount of the overall change in the General Index which is accounted for by any given category.

Collection

The price collection is carried out only in urban districts of Nicosia, Larnaca, Limassol and Paphos. For each city, the fluctuations in the product prices each month, are weighted according to their population. Specifically, the weights for the four districts are: Nicosia 42%, Limassol 30%, Larnaca 18% and Paphos 10%.

The prices of 805 goods and services are recorded once every month, except for some seasonal products (e.g vegetables and fruit), meat and fuels, whose prices are collected every week (every Thursday).

Base year

The index reference period was 2005=100 for the period between January 2006 and December 2015. From January 2016 and onwards, the base year is 2015=100.

Classification

Until January 2015, COICOP 4 classification was used for the calculation and the dissemination of the CPI. From January 2016 and onwards, CYPSTAT is adopting the ECOICOP classification satisfying relevant Eurostat's Regulation. In other words, the lowest level of detail for the classification used in CPI is COICOP 5-digits.

Products/Services and weights

From January 2018 and onwards, the products included in the CPI as well as their corresponding weights have been revised. The revision was based on the results of the Household Budget Survey 2015/2016.

For more information:

CYPSTAT Portal, subtheme [Price Indices](#)

[CYPSTAT-DB](#) (Online Database)

[Predefined Tables](#) (Excel)

[Methodological Information](#)

The Predefined Tables, available in Excel format, are updated up to and including December 2021. More recent data are published only on the CYPSTAT-DB Online Database.

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