



REPUBLIC OF CYPRUS



STATISTICAL SERVICE
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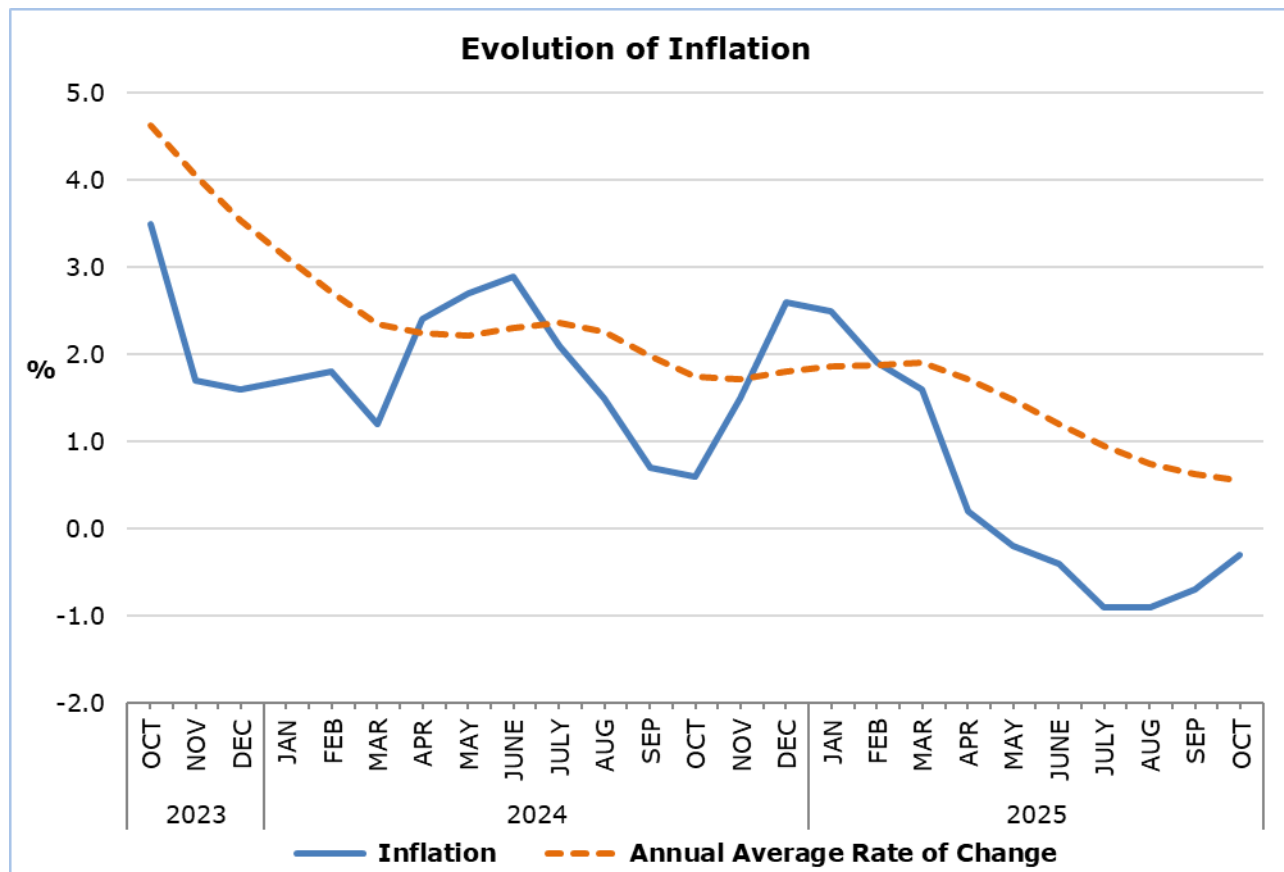
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PRESS RELEASE

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX (CPI): OCTOBER 2025

Inflation -0,3%

The Consumer Price Index (CPI) in October 2025 increased by 0,54 points, reaching 118,25 units compared to 117,71 units in September 2025. Inflation in October 2025 decreased at a rate of 0,3%. (Table 1)



The largest positive change in the economic categories compared with October 2024 was recorded in *Services* (3,0%), while the largest negative changes were observed in *Electricity* (-7,5%) and *Agricultural Products* (-2,6%). Compared with September 2025, the largest change was recorded in *Electricity* (1,7%). (Table 2)

Analysis of Percentage Changes

Compared to October 2024, the largest changes were recorded in the categories *Clothing and Footwear* (-6,7%), *Restaurants and Hotels* (4,4%), *Education* (3,5%) and *Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages* (-2,1%). (Table 1)

Compared to September 2025, the largest changes were recorded in the categories *Clothing and Footwear* (3,6%) and *Education* (1,2%). (Table 1)

For the period January – October 2025, compared with the corresponding period of the previous year, the largest changes were recorded in the categories *Clothing and Footwear* (-6,2%), *Restaurants and Hotels* (4,7%), *Education* (3,7%) and *Recreation and Culture* (3,3%). (Table 1)

Analysis of Effects in Units

The largest positive impact on the change of the CPI in October 2025 compared to October 2024 was recorded in the categories *Restaurants and Hotels* (0,48) and *Education* (0,16), while the largest negative impact on the change of the CPI in October 2025 compared to October 2024 was recorded in the categories *Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages* (-0,52) and *Clothing and Footwear* (-0,51). (Table 3)

The largest impact on the change of the CPI in October 2025 compared to September 2025 was recorded in the categories *Clothing and Footwear* (0,25) and *Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels* (0,12). (Table 3)

The largest positive impact on the change of the CPI in October 2025 compared to the index of October 2024 was recorded in *Catering Services* (0,50), while the largest negative impact was recorded in *Clothing* (-0,43) and *Electricity* (-0,43). (Table 4)

Clothing (0,17) had the largest positive impact on the change of the CPI in October 2025 compared to the corresponding index of September 2025, while *Fresh Fruits* (-0,15) had the largest negative impact. (Table 5)

Table 1

Categories of Goods and Services	CPI (2015=100)		Change (%)		
	September 2025	October 2025	Oct 25/ Oct 24	Oct 25/ Sep 25	Jan- Oct 25/ Jan- Oct 24
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	124,66	125,12	-2,14	0,37	0,13
Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco	104,16	104,03	0,33	-0,12	0,93
Clothing and Footwear	94,60	98,03	-6,74	3,63	-6,21
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	143,10	144,16	-1,08	0,74	-0,50
Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Maintenance of the House	104,00	104,63	-0,98	0,61	-0,73
Health	108,23	108,23	1,20	0,00	1,61
Transport	113,69	113,40	-0,38	-0,26	-1,49
Communication	92,09	92,14	0,57	0,05	0,26
Recreation and Culture	119,20	118,98	2,07	-0,18	3,30
Education	118,85	120,22	3,48	1,15	3,71
Restaurants and Hotels	135,56	135,81	4,44	0,18	4,67
Miscellaneous Goods and Services	112,79	113,11	0,60	0,28	1,04
General Consumer Price Index	117,71	118,25	-0,33	0,46	0,27

Table 2

Economic Origin	Weights	Change (%)	
		Oct 25/ Oct 24	Oct 25/ Sep 25
Agricultural Goods	749	-2,62	0,24
Industrial Goods (excl. Petroleum Products)	4021	-2,06	0,79
Electricity	316	-7,54	1,69
Petroleum Products	871	-1,66	-0,17
Water	72	0,00	0,00
Services	3971	2,97	0,21
General Index	10000	-0,33	0,46

Table 3

Categories of Goods and Services	Weights	Effect (units)	
		Oct 25/ Oct 24	Oct 25/ Sep 25
Food and non-Alcoholic Beverages	1906	-0,52	0,09
Alcoholic Beverages, Tobacco	347	0,01	0,00
Clothing and Footwear	721	-0,51	0,25
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	1119	-0,18	0,12
Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Maintenance of the House	644	-0,07	0,04
Health	637	0,08	0,00
Transport	1524	-0,07	-0,04
Communication	439	0,02	0,00
Recreation and Culture	575	0,14	-0,01
Education	392	0,16	0,05
Restaurants and Hotels	836	0,48	0,02
Miscellaneous Goods and Services	860	0,06	0,03
General Consumer Price Index	10000	-0,39	0,54

Note: Totals are calculated on the basis of the effects of the categories with infinite decimal figures and rounded up to two decimals when published. Figures may not add to totals due to rounding error.

Table 4

Goods/Services	Effect (units)
	Oct 25/ Oct 24
<i>Positive Effect</i>	
Catering Services	0,50
Home Maintenance Services	0,12
Actual Rent for Primary Residence	0,10
Fresh Fruits	0,08
Gas	0,06
Various Other Goods and Services	0,11
<i>Negative Effect</i>	
Clothing	-0,43
Electricity	-0,43
Potatoes	-0,28
Petroleum Products	-0,22
TOTAL	-0,39

Table 5

Goods/Services	Effect (units)
	Oct 25/ Sep 25
<i>Positive Effect</i>	
Clothing	0,17
Fresh Vegetables	0,16
Electricity	0,09
Footwear	0,08
Various Other Goods and Services	0,23
<i>Negative Effect</i>	
Fresh Fruits	-0,15
Petroleum Products	-0,03
Potatoes	-0,01
TOTAL	0,54

METHODOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Definitions

The **Consumer Price Index (CPI)** is compiled to measure the changes of prices over time of consumer goods and services acquired, used or paid by households. Specifically, the national CPI of Cyprus covers the consumption expenses of specific goods and services (shopping basket of goods and services), of the resident households and of the households that intend to live in Cyprus for at least one year. CPI is the official index for the estimation of inflation.

The **Inflation** shows the change of the CPI when compared with the index of the corresponding month of the previous year.

The **Effect** represents the amount of the overall change in the General Index which is accounted for by any given category/product/service.

Price Collection

The price collection is carried out only in urban districts of Nicosia, Larnaca, Limassol and Paphos. For each city, the fluctuations in the product and services prices for each month, are weighted according to their population. Specifically, the weights for the four districts are: Nicosia 42%, Limassol 30%, Larnaca 18% and Paphos 10%.

The prices of 805 goods and services, which are included in the CPI, are recorded once every month, except for some seasonal products (e.g., vegetables and fruit), meat and fuels, for which prices are collected every week (every Thursday).

Base Year

The index reference period was 2005=100 for the period between January 2006 and December 2015. From January 2016 and onwards, the base year is 2015=100.

Classification

Until December 2015, COICOP 4 classification up to four digits level of analysis, was used for the calculation and the dissemination of the CPI. From January 2016 and onwards, CYSTAT is adopting the ECOICOP classification satisfying relevant European Union Regulation. Consequently, the lowest level of detail for the classification used in CPI is COICOP 5-digits level of analysis.

Products/Services and Weights

From January 2018 and onwards, the products included in the CPI as well as their corresponding weights have been revised. The revision was based on the results of the Household Budget Survey 2015/2016.

For more information:

CYSTAT Portal, subtheme [Price Indices](#)

[CYSTAT-DB](#) (Online Database)

[Methodological Information](#)

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