



STATISTICAL SERVICE

GENDER

Statistics



**A collection of statistics by sex on demographics,
labour market, education, research and development,
public life, health, poverty and crime.**

June 2025

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INTRODUCTION

Gender statistics are a key tool for understanding the different roles, situations, and conditions of women and men across all areas of life. They help uncover inequalities, monitor progress towards gender equality, and support the development of policies that respond to the needs of all individuals.

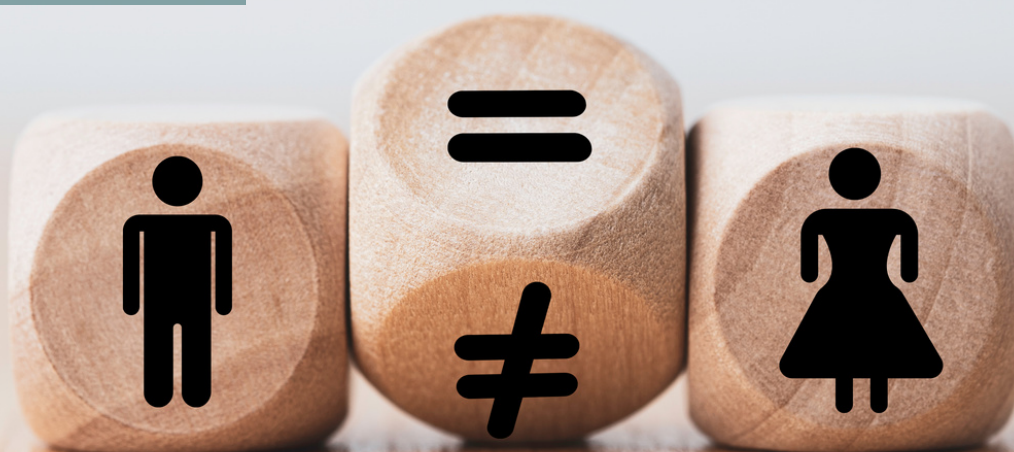
This report presents a selection of gender statistics covering a wide range of thematic areas, including demographics, the labour market, earnings, education, research and development, public life, health, poverty and social exclusion, and criminality. Presenting gender disaggregated data, enables a deeper analysis of gender gaps and highlights areas where differences persist or progress has been made.

Reliable and comparable gender statistics are essential for evidence-based policymaking, for assessing the impact of policies and initiatives, and for ensuring accountability in national and international commitments – including the Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) and the EU's gender equality strategies.

Through this report, the Statistical Service of Cyprus aims to support researchers, decision-makers, civil society, and the wider public with accessible, timely, and meaningful data on gender issues in Cyprus.

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Director
Statistical Service

30 June, 2025



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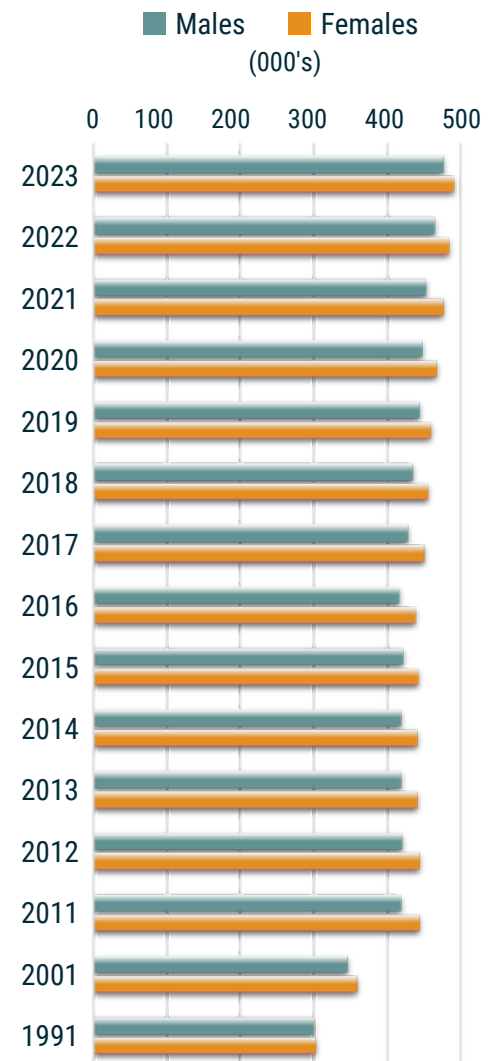
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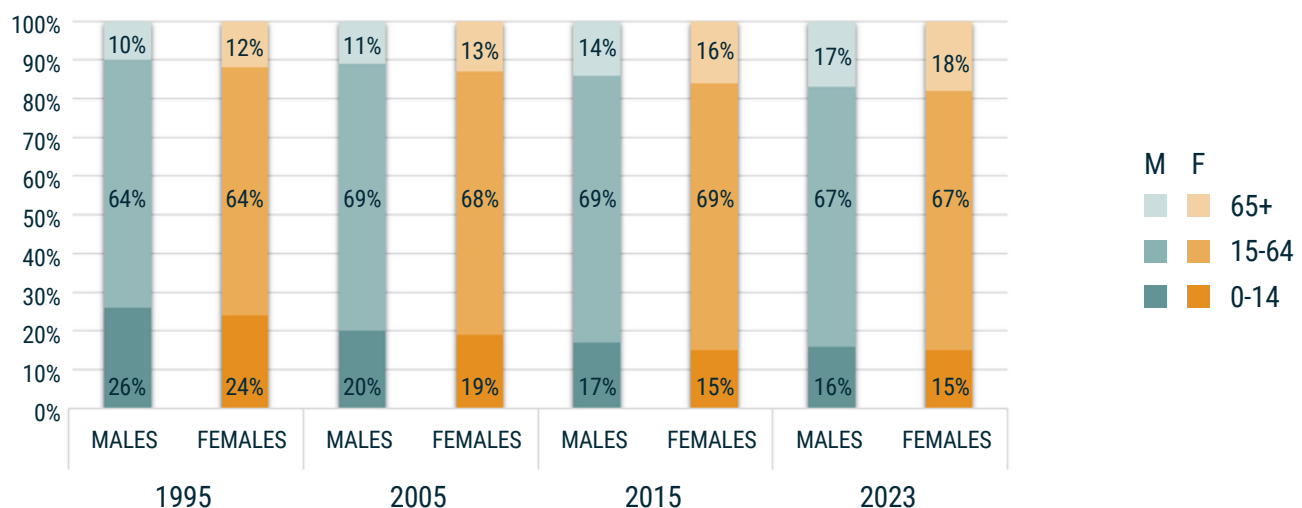
1 Demographic Characteristics

1.1 Population at the end of the year by sex

YEAR	END OF THE YEAR (000's)			Annual Growth Rate %	END OF THE YEAR (%)	
	Total	Males	Females		Males	Females
2023	966,4	475,6	490,8	1,8	49,2%	50,8%
2022	949,1	465,1	484,0	2,1	49,0%	51,0%
2021	929,8	453,3	476,5	1,7	48,8%	51,2%
2020	914,5	447,6	466,9	1,3	48,9%	51,1%
2019	902,4	443,2	459,2	1,4	49,1%	50,9%
2018	890,2	434,6	455,6	1,3	48,8%	51,2%
2017	878,6	428,2	450,4	1,0	48,7%	51,3%
2016	869,9	424,0	445,9	0,7	48,7%	51,3%
2015	863,8	421,1	442,6	0,3	48,7%	51,2%
2014	860,8	419,3	441,5	0,1	48,7%	51,3%
2013	860,0	418,5	441,5	-0,3	48,7%	51,3%
2012	862,9	419,8	443,1	0,1	48,6%	51,4%
2011	862,0	419,0	443,0	2,6	48,6%	51,4%
2001	705,5	346,2	359,3	1,1	49,1%	50,9%
1991	603,1	300,3	302,8	2,7	49,8%	50,2%



1.2 Percentage distribution of population by sex and age group (0-14, 15-64, 65+)



Note: Demographic statistics have been revised from 2012 onwards, based on the final results of the Census of Population and Housing 2021.

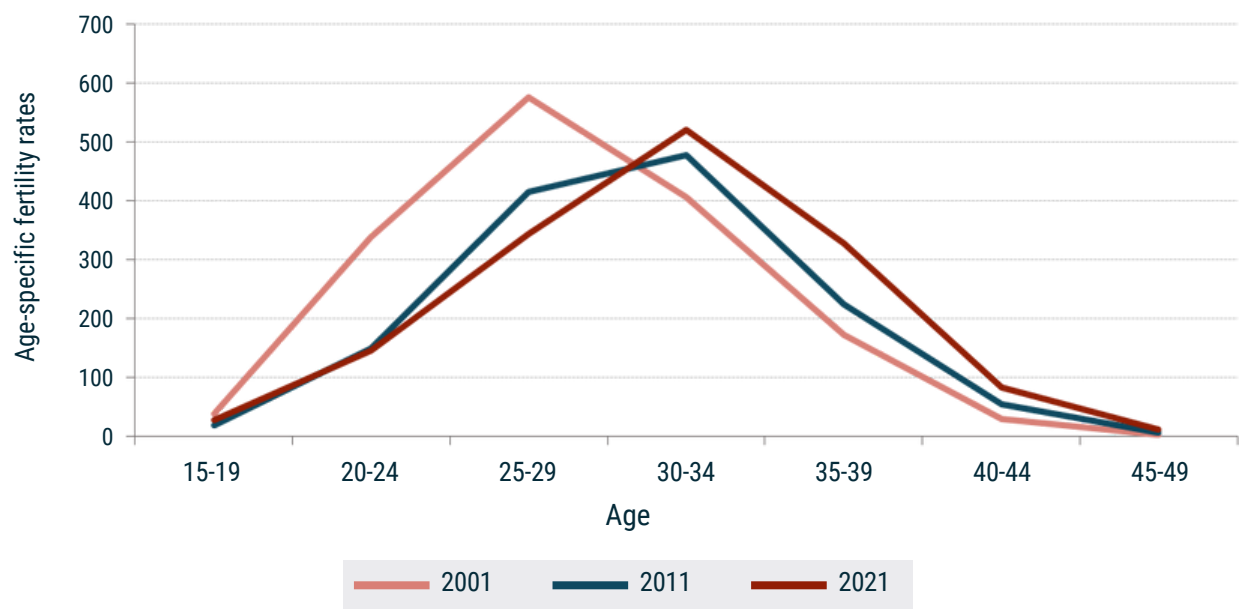
- The figures may not add up to the total due to rounding.

1.3 Fertility rates

YEAR	Age-specific fertility rates							Total Fertility Rate
	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	
2023	30	162	356	483	314	87	18	1,45
2022	34	166	340	488	313	87	12	1,44
2021	29	147	344	521	328	83	12	1,46
2020	32	153	353	507	309	81	14	1,45
2019	27	148	342	493	304	76	11	1,40
2018	33	136	336	488	291	68	9	1,36
2017	27	132	345	494	266	64	9	1,34
2016	24	123	355	502	284	62	9	1,36
2015	19	111	361	491	257	61	8	1,31
2014	17	123	377	488	234	59	10	1,31
2013	17	129	384	476	235	55	10	1,31
2012	24	147	424	488	248	62	9	1,40
2011	20	150	415	478	224	55	7	1,35
2001	40	339	576	406	173	30	3	1,57
1991	153	723	807	443	170	32	2	2,33

- Rates are based on the average de jure population estimates and on the female population aged 15-49 years.
- As of 1993 the total fertility rate and the age-specific rates are calculated as a summation of the age-specific fertility rate of each single age (and not of the 5-year age-groups).

1.4 Age-specific fertility rates at Census years



2 Labour Market

2.1 Labour Force Survey

2.1.1 Main Results by sex

SEX	2022						2023						2024					
	Total		Males		Females		Total		Males		Females		Total		Males		Females	
INDICATOR	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Highest Level of education completed (25-64)																		
- Less than Upper Secondary	77.730	14,8	40.353	16,0	37.377	13,6	73.762	13,8	38.366	15,0	35.396	12,7	75.448	13,9	40.598	15,7	34.850	12,4
- Upper Secondary	195.681	37,2	100.261	39,8	95.420	34,8	190.022	35,5	97.700	38,1	92.321	33,1	187.453	34,6	98.504	38,0	88.949	31,6
- Tertiary	252.832	48,0	111.491	44,2	141.341	51,6	271.250	50,7	120.216	46,9	151.034	54,2	278.207	51,4	120.094	46,3	158.113	56,1
Participation in education																		
- In education or training (25-64)	55.154	10,5	26.519	10,5	28.635	10,4	58.113	10,9	27.793	10,8	30.320	10,9	60.729	11,2	28.031	10,8	32.698	11,6
- and training (18-24)	4.229	8,2	2.267	9,2	1.963	7,4	5.708	10,4	2.955	11,3	2.753	9,6	6.129	11,3	3.916	14,5	2.212	8,2
Labour force - 15+	497.967	65,1	259.203	70,6	238.764	60,1	509.585	65,5	262.076	70,2	247.510	61,2	511.862	65,1	264.630	70,1	247.232	60,4
Labour force - 15-24	32.936	41,5	17.028	42,5	15.907	40,6	34.116	42,1	17.884	43,7	16.232	40,5	33.289	40,6	17.412	42,2	15.877	39,1
Labour force - 25-54	369.384	89,5	184.980	94,0	184.405	85,5	377.504	90,0	188.738	94,3	188.766	86,0	377.171	88,9	189.851	93,8	187.320	84,4
Labour force - 55-64	77.370	68,1	43.968	79,6	33.402	57,2	80.978	70,1	44.065	78,5	36.913	62,2	84.772	72,6	46.111	81,2	38.661	64,4
Labour force - 15-64	479.690	79,2	245.976	84,2	233.714	74,6	492.598	80,0	250.687	84,3	241.911	75,9	495.232	79,5	253.374	84,3	241.858	75,0
Labour force - 65+	18.277	11,5	13.227	17,7	5.050	6,0	16.987	10,5	11.389	15,0	5.599	6,5	16.630	10,2	11.256	14,7	5.374	6,2
Employment - 15+	466.879	61,1	244.276	66,6	222.603	56,0	479.924	61,7	246.976	66,2	232.948	57,6	486.978	61,9	252.444	66,9	234.533	57,3
Employment - 15-24	26.969	34,0	13.919	34,7	13.049	33,3	28.465	35,1	14.611	35,7	13.854	34,6	28.967	35,4	15.250	36,9	13.717	33,8
Employment - 20-24	24.520	59,1	12.781	61,5	11.739	56,7	24.448	57,6	12.602	59,3	11.846	56,0	24.596	57,1	12.648	58,6	11.948	55,6
Employment - 25-54	348.191	84,4	175.546	89,2	172.645	80,0	357.332	85,2	179.162	89,5	178.171	81,2	359.475	84,7	181.341	89,6	178.133	80,3
Employment - 55-64	73.735	64,9	41.799	75,7	31.936	54,7	77.416	67,0	41.976	74,8	35.440	59,7	82.206	70,4	44.772	78,9	37.434	62,4
Employment - 15-64	448.895	74,1	231.264	79,1	217.630	69,5	463.213	75,2	235.749	79,3	227.465	71,4	470.648	75,5	241.363	80,3	229.284	71,1
Employment - 20-64	446.446	78,6	230.126	84,3	216.320	73,4	459.196	79,5	233.740	84,2	225.457	75,2	466.277	79,8	238.761	85,0	227.515	75,0
Employment - 65+	17.984	11,3	13.012	17,4	4.973	5,9	16.711	10,3	11.228	14,8	5.483	6,4	16.331	10,0	11.081	14,4	5.249	6,1
Employment - Part-Time Employment	50.232	10,8	22.305	9,1	27.927	12,5	44.779	9,3	17.768	7,2	27.011	11,6	43.486	8,9	16.675	6,6	26.811	11,4
Employment - Full-Time Employment	416.647	89,2	221.971	90,9	194.676	87,5	435.145	90,7	229.208	92,8	205.937	88,4	443.492	91,1	235.770	93,4	207.722	88,6
Employment - Agriculture	12.097	2,6	9.735	4,0	2.362	1,0	11.810	2,5	9.668	3,9	2.142	0,9	10.665	2,2	8.577	3,4	2.089	0,9
Employment - Industry	78.925	16,9	62.303	25,5	16.622	7,5	77.411	16,1	61.254	24,8	16.158	6,9	79.708	16,4	65.186	25,8	14.522	6,2
Employment - Services	375.856	80,5	172.238	70,5	203.619	91,5	390.703	81,4	176.054	71,3	214.649	92,2	396.604	81,4	178.682	70,8	217.922	92,9
Employment - Cypriots	362.004	77,5	192.334	78,7	169.670	76,2	358.502	74,7	186.809	75,6	171.693	73,7	358.148	73,5	186.046	73,7	172.102	73,4
Employment - EU Nationals	50.707	10,9	26.723	11,0	23.984	10,8	53.911	11,2	26.818	10,9	27.093	11,6	52.402	10,8	28.018	11,1	24.384	10,4
Employment - Non-EU Nationals	54.167	11,6	25.219	10,3	28.949	13,0	67.511	14,1	33.349	13,5	34.162	14,7	76.427	15,7	38.380	15,2	38.047	16,2
Employees - Total	412.500	88,4	211.478	86,6	201.022	90,3	428.187	89,2	216.484	87,7	211.703	90,9	438.649	90,1	223.090	88,4	215.558	91,9
Employees - Permanent contracts	363.516	88,1	194.065	91,8	169.451	84,3	370.096	86,4	192.881	89,1	177.214	83,7	377.825	86,1	200.394	89,8	177.431	82,3
Employees - Temporary contracts	48.984	11,9	17.413	8,2	31.571	15,7	58.091	13,6	23.603	10,9	34.489	16,3	60.823	13,9	22.697	10,2	38.127	17,7
Usual hours worked per week for employees working full-time	41	n.a.	42	n.a.	40	n.a.	41	n.a.	42	n.a.	40	n.a.	41	n.a.	42	n.a.	40	n.a.
Usual hours worked per week for employees working part-time	20	n.a.	20	n.a.	21	n.a.	21	n.a.	20	n.a.	21	n.a.	21	n.a.	20	n.a.	21	n.a.
Unemployment - 15-24	5.967	18,1	3.109	18,3	2.858	18,0	5.651	16,6	3.273	18,3	2.378	14,7	4.322	13,0	2.162	12,4	2.161	13,6
Unemployment - 25-64	24.829	5,6	11.603	5,1	13.226	6,1	23.733	5,2	11.665	5,0	12.068	5,3	20.263	4,4	9.849	4,2	10.414	4,6
Unemployment - 15+	31.089	6,2	14.928	5,8	16.161	6,8	29.661	5,8	15.099	5,8	14.562	5,9	24.885	4,9	12.185	4,6	12.699	5,1
Youth unemployment ratio to population (15-24) - %		7,5		7,8		7,3		7,0		8,0		5,9		5,3		5,2		5,3
Unemployment by duration: - Less than 6 months	16.146	51,9	7.408	49,6	8.737	54,1	15.592	52,6	7.853	52,0	7.738	53,1	13.879	55,8	6.202	50,9	7.676	60,4
Unemployment by duration: - 6 to 11 months	4.610	14,8	2.268	15,2	2.342	14,5	4.832	16,3	2.348	15,6	2.484	17,1	4.193	16,8	2.113	17,3	2.081	16,4
Unemployment by duration: - 12 months and more	10.334	33,3	5.250	35,2	5.081	31,4	9.237	31,1	4.897	32,4	4.339	29,8	6.812	27,4	3.870	31,8	2.942	23,2
Long term unemployment rate -% in labour force		2,1		2,0		2,1		1,8		1,9		1,8		1,3		1,5		1,2
Inactive 15+	266.495		107.680		158.815		268.053		111.097		156.956		274.593		112.666		161.927	

n.a.: not applicable

2 Labour Market

2.1 Labour Force Survey

2.1.2 Employment and Unemployment by economic activity and occupation

EMPLOYMENT BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITY (AGE 15+)		2022						2023						2024					
		Total		Males		Females		Total		Males		Females		Total		Males		Females	
A-U	Total	466.879	100,0	244.276	100,0	222.603	100,0	479.924	100,0	246.976	100,0	232.948	100,0	486.978	100,0	252.444	100,0	234.533	100,0
A	Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	12.097	2,6	9.735	4,0	2.362	1,1	11.810	2,5	9.668	3,9	2.142	0,9	10.665	2,2	8.577	3,4	2.089	0,9
B	Mining and Quarrying	539	0,1	502	0,2	37	0,0	718	0,1	580	0,2	137	0,1	581	0,1	581	0,2	0	0,0
C	Manufacturing	30.123	6,5	19.310	7,9	10.813	4,9	29.839	6,2	19.715	8,0	10.124	4,3	29.740	6,1	21.802	8,6	7.938	3,4
D	Electricity, Gas, Steam and Air Conditioning Supply	3.309	0,7	2.551	1,0	758	0,3	2.897	0,6	2.361	1,0	537	0,2	2.413	0,5	1.997	0,8	416	0,2
E	Water Supply, Sewerage, Waste Management and Remediation Activities	3.012	0,6	2.639	1,1	373	0,2	4.033	0,8	3.524	1,4	509	0,2	3.035	0,6	2.201	0,9	835	0,4
F	Construction	41.943	9,0	37.301	15,3	4.642	2,1	39.926	8,3	35.075	14,2	4.851	2,1	43.939	9,0	38.606	15,3	5.334	2,3
G	Wholesale and Retail Trade, Repair of Motor Vehicles and Motorcycles	77.472	16,6	41.587	17,0	35.885	16,1	77.226	16,1	40.593	16,4	36.633	15,7	77.881	16,0	40.624	16,1	37.257	15,9
H	Transportation and Storage	16.401	3,5	10.431	4,3	5.970	2,7	19.088	4,0	12.772	5,2	6.316	2,7	22.568	4,6	15.184	6,0	7.384	3,1
I	Accommodation and Food Service Activities	36.361	7,8	18.310	7,5	18.051	8,1	39.339	8,2	19.983	8,1	19.356	8,3	40.592	8,3	21.519	8,5	19.073	8,1
J	Information and Communication	19.164	4,1	12.656	5,2	6.507	2,9	27.205	5,7	18.337	7,4	8.867	3,8	25.998	5,3	17.511	6,9	8.487	3,6
K	Financial and Insurance Activities	27.396	5,9	12.923	5,3	14.474	6,5	28.709	6,0	12.428	5,0	16.281	7,0	25.898	5,3	11.664	4,6	14.234	6,1
L	Real Estate Activities	3.554	0,8	2.129	0,9	1.424	0,6	3.079	0,6	1.570	0,6	1.508	0,6	3.376	0,7	1.655	0,7	1.720	0,7
M	Professional, Scientific and Technical Activities	36.885	7,9	15.960	6,5	20.925	9,4	38.217	8,0	15.823	6,4	22.394	9,6	39.362	8,1	16.232	6,4	23.130	9,9
N	Administrative and Support Service Activities	14.748	3,2	7.949	3,3	6.799	3,1	15.648	3,3	7.206	2,9	8.442	3,6	14.213	2,9	6.509	2,6	7.704	3,3
O	Public Administration and Defence, Compulsory Social Security	41.470	8,9	23.059	9,4	18.410	8,3	37.719	7,9	19.562	7,9	18.157	7,8	36.669	7,5	18.612	7,4	18.056	7,7
P	Education	32.960	7,1	7.742	3,2	25.218	11,3	34.669	7,2	8.360	3,4	26.309	11,3	36.021	7,4	8.393	3,3	27.629	11,8
Q	Human Health and Social Work Activities	25.614	5,5	6.617	2,7	18.997	8,5	27.348	5,7	7.479	3,0	19.869	8,5	28.237	5,8	9.222	3,7	19.016	8,1
R	Arts, Entertainment and Recreation	8.571	1,8	5.805	2,4	2.766	1,2	7.657	1,6	5.335	2,2	2.322	1,0	9.012	1,9	5.338	2,1	3.674	1,6
S	Other Service Activities	14.890	3,2	5.656	2,3	9.234	4,1	13.536	2,8	4.831	2,0	8.705	3,7	13.686	2,8	3.991	1,6	9.695	4,1
T	Activities of Households	18.854	4,0	551	0,2	18.304	8,2	19.686	4,1	932	0,4	18.754	8,1	21.307	4,4	1.100	0,4	20.207	8,6
U	Activities of Extra-territorial Organizations and Bodies	1.516	0,3	862	0,4	654	0,3	1.579	0,3	844	0,3	735	0,3	1.784	0,4	1.127	0,4	657	0,3
EMPLOYMENT BY OCCUPATION (AGE 15+)		2022						2023						2024					
		Total		Males		Females		Total		Males		Females		Total		Males		Females	
0-9	Total	466.879	100,0	244.276	100,0	222.603	100,0	479.924	100,0	246.976	100,0	232.948	100,0	486.978	100,0	252.444	100,0	234.533	100,0
0	Armed Forces	8.983	1,9	7.619	3,1	1.364	0,6	7.667	1,6	6.620	2,7	1.048	0,4	6.813	1,4	5.457	2,2	1.356	0,6
1	Legislators and Managers	18.138	3,9	13.779	5,6	4.359	2,0	20.716	4,3	14.937	6,0	5.779	2,5	22.543	4,6	16.822	6,7	5.720	2,4
2	Professionals	98.390	21,1	42.833	17,5	55.556	25,0	108.955	22,7	48.970	19,8	59.985	25,8	110.050	22,6	50.404	20,0	59.646	25,4
3	Technicians	62.915	13,5	35.456	14,5	27.459	12,3	66.907	13,9	34.960	14,2	31.947	13,7	73.583	15,1	35.110	13,9	38.473	16,4
4	Clerks	52.521	11,2	12.918	5,3	39.602	17,8	51.077	10,6	13.582	5,5	37.494	16,1	48.302	9,9	13.123	5,2	35.178	15,0
5	Services and Sales Workers	84.406	18,1	36.692	15,0	47.713	21,4	86.993	18,1	36.181	14,6	50.811	21,8	85.185	17,5	35.856	14,2	49.329	21,0
6	Agriculture and Fishery Workers	8.945	1,9	7.603	3,1	1.342	0,6	7.541	1,6	6.692	2,7	849	0,4	7.427	1,5	6.676	2,6	751	0,3
7	Craft and related Trade Workers	48.580	10,4	46.588	19,1	1.991	0,9	46.609	9,7	44.303	17,9	2.306	1,0	48.053	9,9	45.625	18,1	2.429	1,0
8	Plant and Machine Operators	20.017	4,3	17.505	7,2	2.513	1,1	19.460	4,1	17.081	6,9	2.379	1,0	22.850	4,7	21.630	8,6	1.220	0,5
9	Elementary Workers	63.984	13,7	23.281	9,5	40.703	18,3	63.999	13,3	23.650	9,6	40.349	17,3	62.170	12,8	21.740	8,6	40.430	17,2
UNEMPLOYMENT BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITY OF LAST JOB (AGE 15+)		2022						2023						2024					
		Total		Males		Females		Total		Males		Females		Total		Males		Females	
A-U	Total	31.089	100,0	14.928	100,0	16.161	100,0	29.661	100,0	15.099	100,0	14.562	100,0	24.885	100,0	12.185	100,0	12.699	100,0
A	Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	271	0,9	172	1,2	98	0,6	47	0,2	47	0,3	0	0,0	121	0,5	94	0,8	27	0,2
B	Mining and Quarrying	0	0,0	0	0,0	0	0,0	0	0,0	0	0,0	0	0,0	0	0,0	0	0,0	0	0,0
C	Manufacturing	1.350	4,3	831	5,6	519	3,2	1.530	5,2	971	6,4	559	3,8	1.335	5,4	796	6,5	539	4,2
D	Electricity, Gas, Steam and Air Conditioning Supply	57	0,2	0	0,0	57	0,4	84	0,3	0	0,0	84	0,6	0	0,0	0	0,0	0	0,0
E	Water Supply, Sewerage, Waste Management and Remediation Activities	189	0,6	189	1,3	0	0,0	242	0,8	182	1,2	59	0,4	128	0,5	25	0,2	102	0,8
F	Construction	2.022	6,5	1.856	12,4	166	1,0	1.998	6,7	1.858	12,3	140	1,0	1.416	5,7	1.232	10,1	184	1,4
G	Wholesale and Retail Trade, Repair of Motor Vehicles and Motorcycles	4.302	13,8	1.877	12,6	2.425	15,0	4.727	15,9	2.235	14,8	2.492	17,1	3.953	15,9	1.752	14,4	2.200	17,3
H	Transportation and Storage	1.027	3,3	632	4,2	395	2,4	838	2,8	773	5,1	65	0,4	864	3,5	569	4,7	294	2,3
I	Accommodation and Food Service Activities	4.722	15,2	2.651	17,8	2.071	12,8	4.114	13,9	2.091	13,8	2.023	13,9	3.796	15,3	1.889	15,5	1.906	15,0
J	Information and Communication	467	1,5	168	1,1	299	1,9	1.206	4,1	725	4,8	481	3,3	1.443	5,8	210	1,7	1.233	9,7
K	Financial and Insurance Activities	1.461	4,7	581	3,9	879	5,4	1.511	5,1	768	5,1	743	5,1	1.218	4,9	626	5,1	592	4,7
L	Real Estate Activities	85	0,3	26	0,2	59	0,4	41	0,1	41	0,3	0	0,0	104	0,4	104	0,9	0	0,0
M	Professional, Scientific and Technical Activities	1.968	6,3	642	4,3	1.326	8,2	1.618	5,5	500	3,3	1.118	7,7	1.099	4,4	507	4,2	592	4,7
N	Administrative and Support Service Activities	985	3,2	512	3,4	473	2,9	717	2,4	570	3,8	147	1,0	1.093	4,4	435	3,6	659	5,2
O	Public Administration and Defence, Compulsory Social Security	1.212	3,9	692	4,6	519	3,2	815	2,7	393	2,6	422	2,9	316	1,3	127	1,0	189	1,5
P	Education	1.359	4,4	268	1,8	1.091	6,8	1.209	4,1	270	1,8	939	6,4	1.069	4,3	393	3,2	676	5,3
Q	Human Health and Social Work Activities	715	2,3	202	1,4	513	3,2	833	2,8	267	1,8	566	3,9	492	2,0	174	1,4	318	2,5
R	Arts, Entertainment and Recreation	766	2,5	508	3,4	258	1,6	407	1,4	65	0,4	342	2,3	373	1,5	132	1,1	240	1,9
S	Other Service Activities	673	2,2	39	0,3	634	3,9	655	2,2	61	0,4	593	4,1	540	2,2	84	0,7	456	3,6
T	Activities of Households	95	0,3	33	0,2	62	0,4	156	0,5	56	0,4	101	0,7	0	0,0	0	0,0	0	0,0
U	Activities of Extra-territorial Organizations and Bodies	78	0,3	26	0,2	52	0,3	0	0,0	0	0,0	0	0,0	119	0,5	119	1,0	0	0,0
X	Newcomers	7.285	23,4	3.021	20,2	4.264	26,4	6.913	23,3	3.226	21,4	3.686	25,3	5.405	21,7	2.914	23,9	2.491	19,6
UNEMPLOYMENT BY OCCUPATION OF LAST JOB (AGE 15+)		2022						2023						2024					
		Total		Males		Females		Total		Males		Females							

2 Labour Market

2.1 Labour Force Survey

2.1.3 Part-time employment as percentage of the total employment by sex, for persons 20-64 years - Eurostat

Data extracted on 30/05/2025 10:16:04 from [ESTAT]

Dataset: **Part-time employment as percentage of the total employment, by sex and age (%) [lfsa_eppga__custom_16913756]**

Last updated: 14/04/2025 23:00

Time frequency: Annual
Unit of measure: Percentage
Age class: From 20 to 64 years

TIME SEX (Labels)	2022			2023			2024		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
GEO (Labels)									
European Union - 27 countries (from 2020)	17,0	7,6	27,8	17,1	7,7	27,9	17,2	7,8	27,9
Euro area – 20 countries (from 2023)	19,9	8,5	32,9	20,0	8,7	32,9	20,0	8,7	32,9
Belgium	23,0	10,0	37,5	22,9	9,9	37,3	23,2	10,6	37,3
Bulgaria	1,5	1,4	1,7	1,4	1,3	1,5	1,5	1,5	1,5
Czechia	5,9	2,6	10,0	6,7	3,1	11,3	7,5	3,4	12,4
Denmark	20,9	12,1	30,6	22,0 b	12,9 b	31,9 b	23,5	13,9	34,1
Germany	27,8	10,6	47,2	28,5	11,1	48,0	29,0	11,3	48,9
Estonia	12,6	7,8	17,6	13,0	8,6	17,4	12,9	8,9	16,9
Ireland	17,7	8,7	27,8	18,0	8,9	28,0	17,3	9,1	26,1
Greece	7,9	4,8	12,1	7,2	3,8	11,6	6,2	3,1	10,3
Spain	13,0 d	6,1 d	21,3 d	12,8 d	6,0 d	20,6 d	13,0 d	6,1 d	20,9 d
France	16,2 d	7,2 d	25,6 d	16,3 d	7,4 d	25,5 d	16,5 d	7,5 d	25,8 d
Croatia	4,7	3,5	6,0	3,6	2,9	4,4	3,0	2,2	3,8
Italy	17,8	7,6	31,6	17,5	7,3	31,3	16,7	6,8	29,8
Cyprus	9,4	7,2	11,7	8,0	5,5	10,6	7,6	5,0	10,3
Latvia	6,4	4,1	8,8	6,6	4,4	8,7	6,7	4,8	8,7
Lithuania	5,5	3,8	7,2	5,7	3,9	7,5	5,9	4,4	7,5
Luxembourg	17,7	6,4	30,6	17,7	7,4	29,5	16,8	6,6	28,1
Hungary	4,1	2,6	5,9	3,9	2,3	5,8	4,2	2,5	6,0
Malta	9,9	4,2	18,0	9,9	4,9	17,1	9,5	4,3	17,1
Netherlands	38,7	18,4	61,3	39,0	18,9	61,2	38,9	18,7	61,2
Austria	30,1	11,3	51,0	30,4	12,1	50,7	30,7	12,2	51,1
Poland	5,2	3,2	7,7	5,5	3,2	8,3	5,5	3,2	8,2
Portugal	6,6	4,3	8,8	7,0	4,3	9,7	7,0	4,6	9,5
Romania	3,3	3,6	2,7	3,3	3,6	2,9	2,9	3,2	2,5
Slovenia	8,1	5,1	11,6	8,0	4,9	11,6	8,2	5,2	11,8
Slovakia	3,1	2,0	4,3	3,3	1,8	5,0	3,8	2,2	5,7
Finland	15,3	10,0	20,9	15,1	10,0	20,3	15,1	10,4	20,0
Sweden	18,5	11,0	26,9	18,1	11,0	26,0	17,6	11,1	24,7

Special value : not available

Observation flags: b break in time series
d definition differs (see metadata)

2 Labour Market

2.1 Labour Force Survey

2.1.4 Gender employment gap for persons 20-64 years - Eurostat

Data extracted on 30/05/2025 08:57:05 from [ESTAT]

Dataset: Gender employment gap [tesem060__custom_16912792]
Last updated: 14/04/2025 23:00

Time frequency: Annual
Employment indicator: Total employment
(resident population concept - LFS)
Age class: From 20 to 64 years
Unit of measure: Percentage of total population

TIME	2022	2023	2024
GEO (Labels)			
European Union - 27 countries (from 2020)	10,7	10,2	10,0
Euro area – 20 countries (from 2023)	10,2	9,9	9,6
Belgium	7,6	7,6	8,0
Bulgaria	7,5	7,3	7,2
Czechia	14,9	13,9	12,6
Denmark	5,4	5,6 b	6,5
Germany	7,7	7,7	7,3
Estonia	2,9	2,4	1,7
Ireland	11,4	9,9	9,3
Greece	21,0	19,8	18,8
Spain	11,2 d	10,3 d	9,8 d
France	5,8 d	5,5 d	5,9 d
Croatia	9,4	7,7	5,9
Italy	19,7	19,5	19,4
Cyprus	10,9	9,0	10,0
Latvia	3,1	3,1	3,3
Lithuania	0,8	1,5	1,4
Luxembourg	6,5	6,8	5,5
Hungary	9,8	9,1	7,9
Malta	13,3	14,1	13,4
Netherlands	7,9	7,8	7,6
Austria	7,8	7,8	6,9
Poland	12,9	11,8	11,6
Portugal	5,8	5,5	5,7
Romania	18,6	19,1	18,1
Slovenia	6,9	6,1	6,0
Slovakia	8,1	7,7	8,9
Finland	1,2	0,2	0,7
Sweden	5,7	4,7	4,0

Special value : not available

Observation flags: b break in time series
d definition differs (see metadata)

Gender employment gap: The gender employment gap is defined as the difference between the employment rates of men and women aged 20-64. The employment rate is calculated by dividing the number of persons aged 20 to 64 in employment by the total population of the same age group. The indicator is based on the EU Labour Force Survey.



2 Labour Market

2.1 Labour Force Survey

2.1.5 Labour market slack by sex, for persons 15-74 years - Eurostat

Data extracted on 30/05/2025 09:14:13 from [ESTAT]

Dataset: Labour market slack by sex and age - annual data [lfsi_sla_a__custom_16912993]

Last updated: 14/04/2025 23:00

Time frequency: Annual
Labour force and employment status: Labour market slack
Age class: From 15 to 74 years
Unit of measure: Percentage of extended labour force

TIME	2022			2023			2024		
SEX (Labels)	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
GEO (Labels)									
European Union - 27 countries (from 2020)	12,3	10,6	14,3	12,0	10,3	13,9	11,7	10,2	13,5
Euro area – 20 countries (from 2023)	13,7	11,6	16,0	13,1	11,2	15,3	12,7	11,0	14,6
Belgium	11,1	10,0	12,4	10,8	9,8	11,9	11,2	10,4	12,2
Bulgaria	7,5	7,5	7,5	7,1	7,2	7,0	6,4	6,5	6,2
Czechia	5,0 b	2,5 b	8,0 b	6,4	3,0	10,4	6,4 u	3,1 u	10,0 u
Denmark	9,1	8,6	9,6	10,1 b	9,1 b	11,2 b	12,7	11,7	13,7
Germany	7,1	6,6	7,6	7,0	6,5	7,4	7,2	6,9	7,6
Estonia	10,3	10,1	10,5	11,5	10,6	12,4	12,8 u	12,5 u	13,1 u
Ireland	11,0	9,5	12,7	12,0	10,4	13,9	12,5	11,0	14,1
Greece	18,5	13,5	24,6	16,3	11,9	21,7	14,4	10,7	18,9
Spain	21,5 d	16,7 d	26,7 d	20,2 d	15,9 d	24,9 d	19,3 d	15,3 d	23,7 d
France	14,8 d	13,0 d	16,6 d	14,7 d	13,1 d	16,4 d	14,5 d	12,8 d	16,4 d
Croatia	11,1	9,5	13,0	9,8	8,8	10,9	8,0 u	7,5 u	8,6 u
Italy	19,5	15,9	24,1	17,7	14,3	21,9	15,8	13,0	19,4
Cyprus	12,0	10,7	13,4	10,5	9,6	11,5	8,8	8,0	9,6
Latvia	10,9	11,7	10,0	10,1	10,6	9,6	10,6	11,5	9,7
Lithuania	9,1	9,2	9,0	10,2	10,3	10,1	10,3 u	10,7 u	9,8 u
Luxembourg	11,6	9,5	14,1	12,9	9,9	16,3	13,9 u	12,4	15,5 u
Hungary	5,7	5,6	5,9	6,0	5,7	6,4	6,3	6,2	6,5
Malta	5,0	5,0	5,1	5,2	5,1	5,3	5,1	4,7	5,7
Netherlands	11,4	9,7	13,2	11,4	9,7	13,2	11,2	9,9	12,6
Austria	10,1	9,0	11,3	10,6	9,6	11,8	10,7	9,9	11,7
Poland	4,9	4,5	5,3	4,8	4,3	5,3	5,0 u	4,4 u	5,6 u
Portugal	11,6	10,4	12,9	11,8	10,3	13,3	11,0	9,7	12,3
Romania	9,2	9,5	8,7	9,1	9,1	9,0	8,9	8,7	9,3
Slovenia	6,8	5,8	8,0	6,5	5,7	7,4	6,3	5,5	7,3
Slovakia	7,8	7,5	8,1	7,2	6,9	7,5	7,0 u	6,4 u	7,7 u
Finland	15,1	14,7	15,4	15,8	15,6	16,1	17,9	17,7	18,2
Sweden	16,2	14,4	18,1	16,4	15,1	17,8	17,8	16,4	19,2

Special value : not available

Observation flags: b break in time series
d definition differs (see metadata)
u low reliability

Labour market slack by sex: The total sum of all unmet need for employment, including unemployment according to the ILO definition as well as the three supplementary indicators. In order to allow comparisons between these four groups, which do not all belong to the labour force, the concept of the “extended labour force” is used. It includes unemployment, employment and the two categories of inactive persons, those available but not seeking, and those seeking but not available. The total labour market slack is expressed in percent of this extended labour force, and the relative sizes of each component of labour market slack can be compared by using this denominator.

2 Labour Market

2.2 Earnings

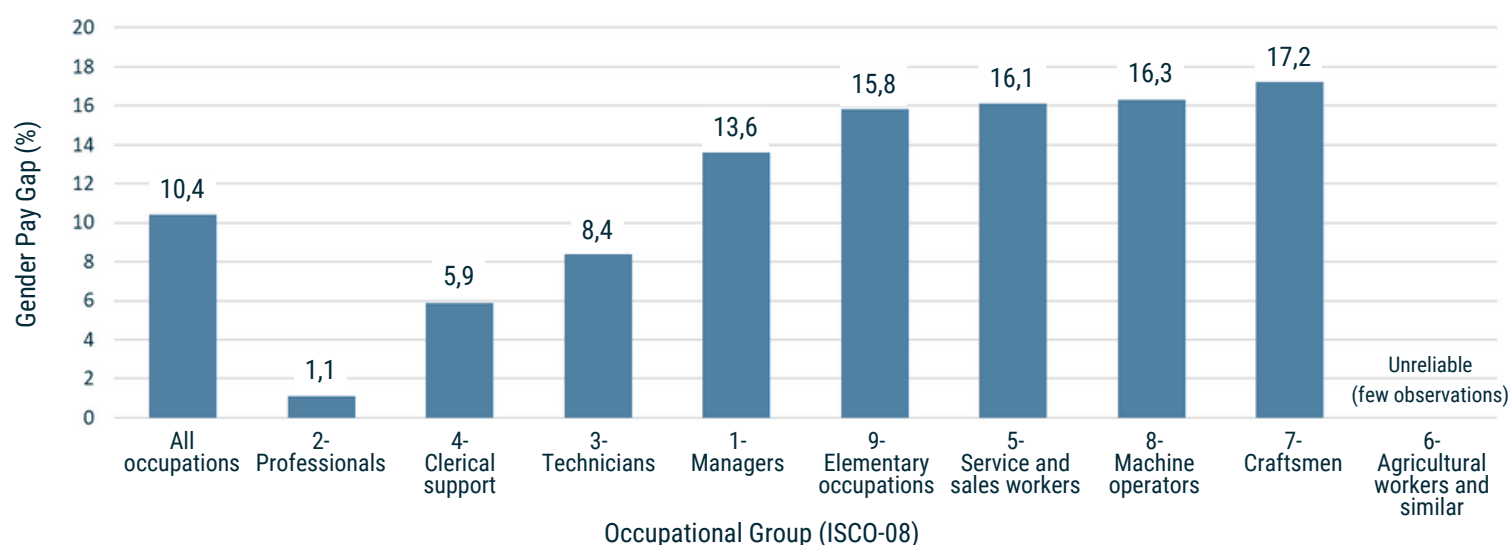
2.2.1 Gender pay gap

YEAR	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
%	13,2	12,3	11,2	10,4	10,5	9,9	11,0	11,9	12,2 ^p

Coverage: Enterprises with 10+ employees and belonging to the Industrial, Construction and Services sectors (excluding Public Administration, Defence, Compulsory Social Security).

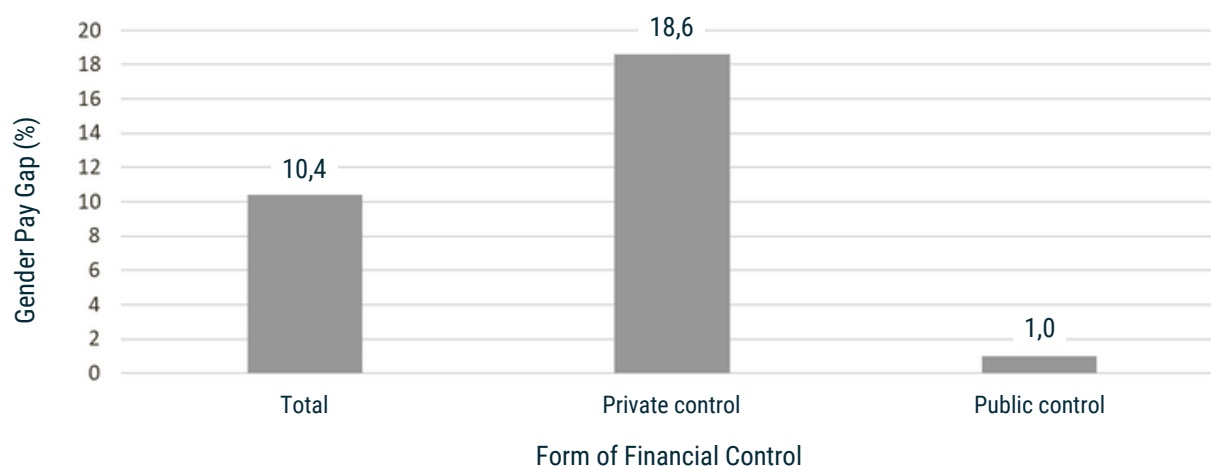
p: provisional data

2.2.2 Gender pay gap by occupational group - full-time employees, 2018



Coverage: Enterprises with 1+ employees and belonging to the Industrial, Construction and Services sectors. Armed forces are not included in the data.

2.2.3 Gender pay gap by form of financial control (Public/Private) - full-time employees, 2018



Coverage: Enterprises with 1+ employees and belonging to the Industrial, Construction and Services sectors. Armed forces are not included in the data.

2 Labour Market

2.2 Earnings

2.2.4 Gender overall earnings gap (GOEG) - Eurostat

Gender overall earnings gap (GOEG) (%), 2018

	Average hourly earnings (EUR)		Average number of hours paid per month		Employment rate for age group 15-64 (%)		Gender overall earnings gap (%)
	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	
EU	16.63	14.10	162	142	72.5	62.2	36.2
Belgium	20.78	19.58	163	143	68.2	60.7	26.4
Bulgaria	3.55	3.05	179	177	70.6	63.0	24.2
Czechia	7.84	6.29	171	165	81.8	67.6	36.0
Denmark	31.97	27.30	131	124	76.9	71.3	25.1
Germany	21.70	17.33	153	123	78.6	71.1	41.9
Estonia	8.50	6.64	177	167	77.5	72.5	31.1
Ireland	24.29	21.55	158	134	74.0	63.0	35.9
Greece	9.18	8.23	159	151	64.6	44.6	41.2
Spain	12.88	11.35	161	146	67.9	56.9	33.0
France	19.69	16.40	154	142	69.1	63.3	29.6
Croatia	6.73	5.96	184	181	65.4	55.9	25.5
Italy	15.93	15.07	175	144	67.6	49.5	43.0
Cyprus	11.87	10.63	174	166	73.3	64.2	25.2
Latvia	7.00	5.63	164	159	73.5	70.0	25.7
Lithuania	5.70	4.90	174	165	73.3	71.6	20.4
Luxembourg (*)	25.28	24.91	182	158	70.6	63.4	23.2
Hungary	5.88	5.04	179	172	76.3	66.6	28.1
Malta	12.62	10.98	169	156	81.5	61.5	39.4
Netherlands	19.76	16.85	146	107	82.8	74.6	43.7
Austria	19.03	15.15	167	132	77.4	68.6	44.2
Poland	6.54	5.98	180	166	73.0	60.3	30.3
Portugal	8.06	7.35	169	160	71.9	66.3	20.4
Romania	5.17	5.06	184	183	67.5	50.4	27.3
Slovenia	10.01	9.08	181	174	73.8	67.1	20.7
Slovakia	7.42	5.95	171	166	73.5	65.5	30.6
Finland	22.04	18.32	162	153	72.5	69.7	24.5
Sweden	21.50	18.91	165	149	78.4	75.2	23.8
Iceland	26.96	23.25	162	137	87.5	82.5	31.2
Norway	31.90	27.68	151	131	77.2	74.2	27.6
Switzerland	39.97	32.52	168	131	84.5	75.7	43.2

(*) The cross-border workers account for over 40 % of the workforce in Luxembourg. They are covered by the Structure of Earnings Survey (the source of data on the average hourly earnings and the average monthly hours paid) but not by the Labour Force Survey (the source of data on the employment rate) which are conducted in Luxembourg.

Source: Eurostat (online data codes: earn_ses_hourly, earn_ses_monthly, ifsa_ergaed, teqges01)

2 Labour Market

2.2 Earnings

2.2.5 Average monthly earnings

YEAR	Mean			Median		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
2024 ^p	2.487	2.679	2.267	1.887	1.986	1.780
2023	2.363	2.539	2.143	1.792	1.883	1.677
2022	2.202	2.361	2.006	1.701	1.790	1.584
2021	2.056	2.213	1.866	1.606	1.727	1.494
2020	2.003	2.138	1.836	1.573	1.661	1.453
2019	1.979	2.123	1.806	1.556	1.657	1.429
2018	1.939	2.086	1.761	1.519	1.629	1.397

p: provisional data

2.2.6 Average gross monthly earnings by economic activity section and sex, 2024^p

NACE (Rev. 2)	ECONOMIC ACTIVITY	Total	Males	Females
A	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	951	930	1.035
B	Mining and quarrying	3.314	3.468	2.674
C	Manufacturing	1.875	1.994	1.624
D	Electricity,gas, steam and air conditioning supply	3.558	3.636	3.204
E	Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	2.266	2.266	2.268
F	Construction	1.818	1.819	1.811
G	Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	1.785	1.963	1.574
H	Transportation and storage	2.764	2.958	2.341
I	Accommodation and food service activities	1.585	1.702	1.449
J	Information and communication	4.211	4.664	3.376
K	Financial and insurance activities	4.695	5.602	3.879
L	Real estate activities	1.999	2.226	1.767
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	3.008	3.615	2.480
N	Administrative and support service activities	2.307	2.536	2.050
O	Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	3.250	3.286	3.218
84	Government	3.431	3.405	3.454
84*	Other	2.436	2.719	2.212
P	Education	2.318	3.214	1.954
Q	Human health and social work activities	2.134	2.833	1.888
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	2.156	2.462	1.650
S	Other service activities	1.740	2.093	1.537
	ALL ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES	2.487	2.668	2.262

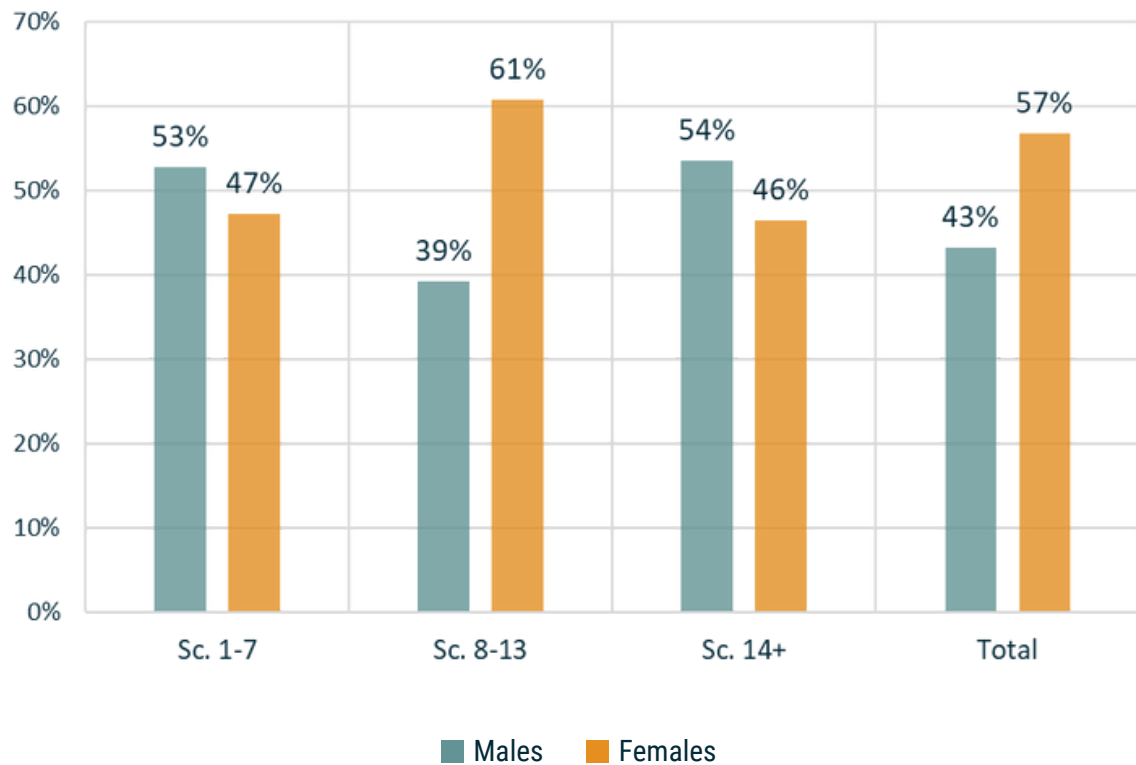
p: provisional data

* Under economic activity 'Public Administration and Defence, Compulsory Social Security', NACE (Rev 2) 'O', there is a distinction between 'Government' and 'Other'. 'Government' includes the 'Civil Service', 'Education' and 'Security Forces'. Therefore, data relating to the 'Government' are not included in the other economic activities presented in the table. The category 'Other' includes, among other, data referring to the Local Authorities.

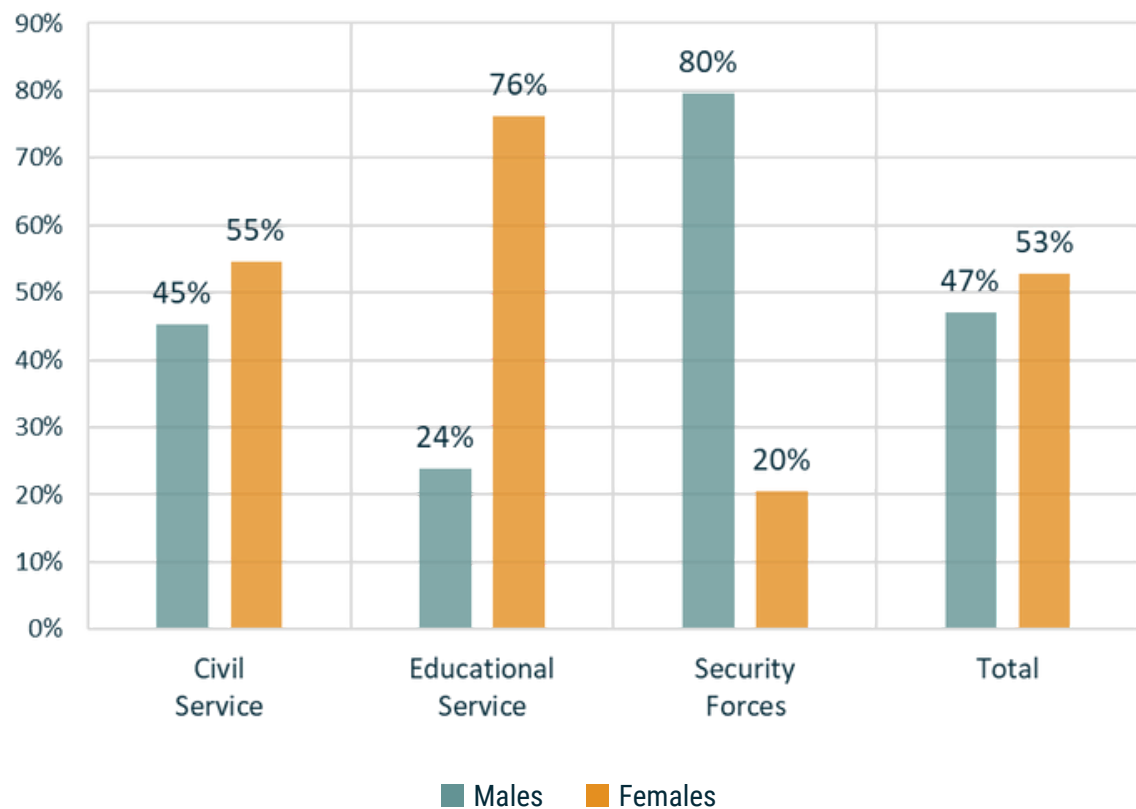
2 Labour Market

2.2 Earnings

2.2.7 Distribution of monthly government employees by sex and salary scale, Jan 2024



2.2.8 Distribution of government employees by category and sex, Jan 2024



3 Education

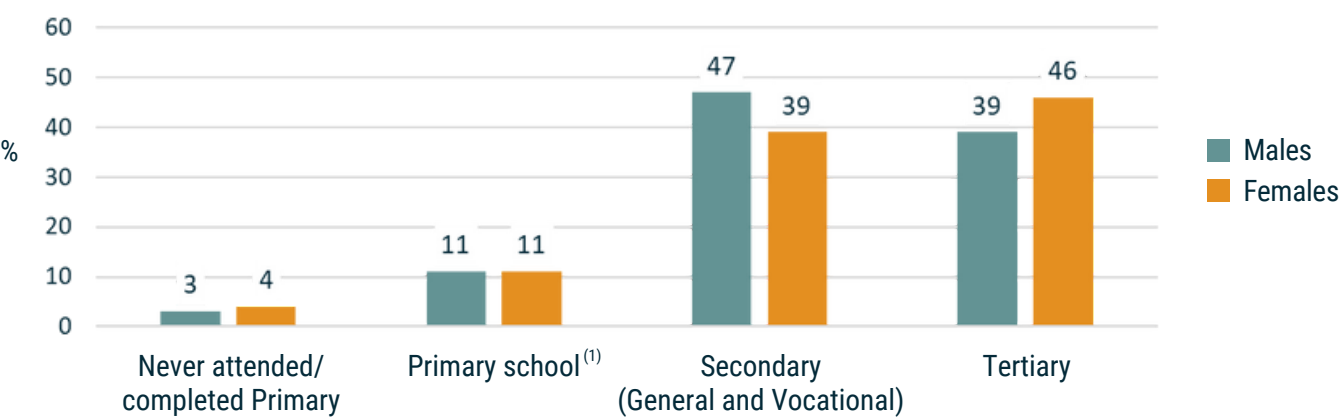
3.1a Percentage distribution of people aged 20+ by sex and highest educational attainment

YEAR	SEX	HIGHEST EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT			
		Never attended/ completed Primary	Primary school ⁽¹⁾	Secondary (General and Vocational)	Tertiary
2024	Total	3%	11%	43%	43%
	Men	3%	11%	47%	39%
	Women	4%	11%	39%	46%
2023	Total	3%	11%	43%	43%
	Men	2%	10%	47%	41%
	Women	4%	11%	40%	45%
2022	Total	4%	11%	44%	41%
	Men	2%	10%	49%	39%
	Women	4%	12%	41%	43%
2021	Total	4%	12%	44%	40%
	Men	3%	11%	48%	38%
	Women	5%	12%	41%	42%
2011	Total	6%	16%	46%	33%
	Men	4%	16%	51%	30%
	Women	8%	16%	42%	35%
2001	Total	9%	23%	43%	25%
	Men	6%	22%	47%	25%
	Women	13%	23%	40%	24%
1992	Total	16%	28%	38%	18%
	Men	10%	29%	42%	19%
	Women	21%	29%	34%	16%

Source: Labour Force Survey

(1): Includes only those who have as their highest educational attainment the Primary level (completed)

3.1b Percentage distribution of people aged 20+ by sex and highest educational attainment, 2024



3 Education

3.2a Percentage of people aged 30-34 years old with tertiary educational attainment by sex - Eurostat

Data extracted on 23/05/2025 06:40:09 from [ESTAT]

Dataset: Population by educational attainment level, sex and age (%) - main indicators [edat_ifse_03__custom_16826395]

Last updated: 14/04/2025 23:00

Time frequency

Annual

Age class

From 30 to 34 years

Unit of measure

Percentage

International Standard Classification of Education (ISCED 2011)

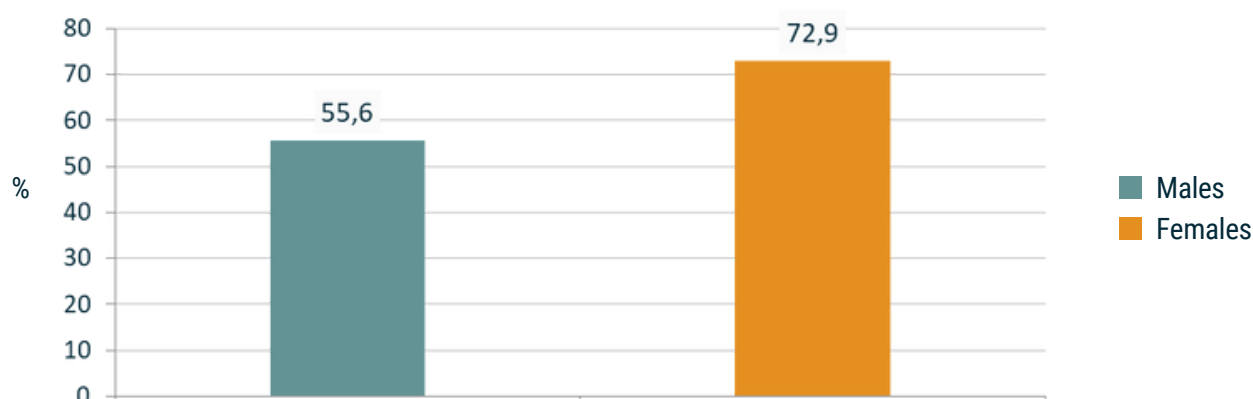
Tertiary education (levels 5-8)

TIME	2020			2021			2022			2023			2024		
SEX (Labels)	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
GEO (Labels)															
European Union - 27 countries (from 2020)	41,2	36,1	46,4	41,9 b	36,7 b	47,3 b	42,8	37,4	48,3	43,9	38,5	49,4	44,8	39,5	50,3
Euro area – 20 countries (from 2023)	41,4	37,1	45,7	42,4 b	38,0 b	46,9 b	43,1	38,5	47,8	44,5	39,7	49,3	45,6	41,0	50,5
Belgium	47,8	40,2	55,5	49,9 b	43,3 b	56,4 b	53,1	45,6	60,6	50,2	41,9	58,5	50,9	45,5	56,3
Bulgaria	33,4	26,7	40,4	32,8 b	27,4 b	38,5 b	33,5	28,1	39,2	35,0	27,7	42,7	39,7	30,8	49,1
Czechia	35,0	29,2	41,2	36,5 b	28,6 b	45,0 b	36,5	28,9	44,7	34,9	28,5	42,4	35,0	27,5	43,4
Denmark	49,8	41,9	58,0	52,5 b	44,2 b	61,2 b	52,3	44,2	60,7	52,7	45,0	60,6	54,9	47,5	62,8
Germany	36,6 b	36,6 b	36,6 b	38,9 b	38,3 b	39,6 b	38,9	37,7	40,1	41,0	39,8	42,3	43,0	41,4	44,8
Estonia	41,5	30,4	53,7	43,1 b	33,5 b	53,8 b	45,7	36,7	55,6	47,3	33,7	62,0	45,3	34,7	56,9
Ireland	58,1	54,7	61,2	62,4 b	58,6 b	66,0 b	62,6	60,7	64,2	63,7	61,7	65,6	66,4	61,3	71,3
Greece	43,9	39,2	48,5	44,3 b	39,4 b	48,6 b	44,8	38,0	51,3	45,1	38,5	51,8	44,4	38,3	50,8
Spain	44,8	38,7	50,9	46,2 b	40,7 b	51,8 b	48,7	42,5	55,0	50,6	45,1	56,2	51,7	46,8	56,6
France	48,8	45,3	52,1	49,5 b	44,7 b	53,9 b	49,2	45,3	52,9	51,5	47,2	55,6	52,4	48,8	56,0
Croatia	34,8	28,9	40,8	34,2 b	27,3 b	41,2 b	34,7	26,0	43,7	39,1	31,8	46,8	40,7	30,0	52,3
Italy	27,8	21,2	34,5	26,8 b	20,4 b	33,3 b	27,4	21,0	33,8	29,2	22,4	36,3	30,7	23,8	37,9
Cyprus	60,5	50,0	71,7	62,1 b	54,0 b	70,1 b	62,6	54,1	71,0	65,3	57,4	73,1	64,4	55,6	72,9
Latvia	49,2	39,1	59,9	47,7 b	38,5 b	57,4 b	45,7	36,1	55,7	47,4	36,2	59,1	44,3	32,3	56,8
Lithuania	59,6	48,8	70,9	60,2 b	49,7 b	72,6 b	61,0	52,0	70,2	59,5	49,0	71,0	61,3	52,8	70,8
Luxembourg	62,2	58,7	65,7	62,5 b	57,3 b	67,8 b	62,9	60,3	65,7	61,9	59,3	64,7	66,3	62,4	70,3
Hungary	33,3	27,5	39,3	35,9 b	29,6 b	42,7 b	35,0	28,7	41,8	32,8	26,9	39,1	34,1	27,8	40,7
Malta	40,1	34,8	46,3	44,6 b	40,2 b	49,7 b	42,9	39,9	46,6	43,3	39,6	48,1	45,9	40,6	53,1
Netherlands	54,0	49,2	58,8	53,4 b	49,1 b	57,8 b	56,0	52,0	60,2	54,3	49,8	59,0	54,8	50,4	59,3
Austria	41,6	38,0	45,4	43,0 b	41,0 b	45,1 b	44,0	39,7	48,4	44,0	39,7	48,6	44,3	38,3	50,5
Poland	47,7	37,7	58,1	46,7 b	36,3 b	57,6 b	47,7	37,0	58,9	49,2	39,4	59,6	48,1	39,3	57,3
Portugal	39,7	32,0	47,3	42,5 b	35,4 b	48,6 b	41,5	34,4	48,6	39,7	31,9	47,6	41,9	34,1	49,8
Romania	26,4	22,9	30,2	24,8 b	21,9 b	27,8 b	26,3	23,0	29,9	22,8	18,6	27,1	23,6	20,3	27,1
Slovenia	46,9	36,8	59,1	49,2 b	37,7 b	62,9 b	48,8	38,1	61,4	40,0 b	28,8 b	53,1 b	43,2	31,0	57,6
Slovakia	39,7	30,0	49,9	40,2 b	28,8 b	52,0 b	39,3	27,8	51,2	41,1	30,9	51,6	36,4	26,5	46,7
Finland	49,6	41,5	57,6	44,9 b	37,5 b	52,6 b	46,8	40,9	53,4	43,1	36,5	49,8	43,2	36,3	50,1
Sweden	52,2	43,3	61,5	51,8 b	42,6 b	61,4 b	55,4	47,8	63,5	58,0	51,8	64,6	58,0	50,6	65,7

Special value : not available

Observation flags: b break in time series

3.2b Percentage of people aged 30-34 years old with tertiary educational attainment by sex, 2024



Source: Labour Force Survey

3 Education

3.3 Number and percentage distribution of students in tertiary education by sex and field of education

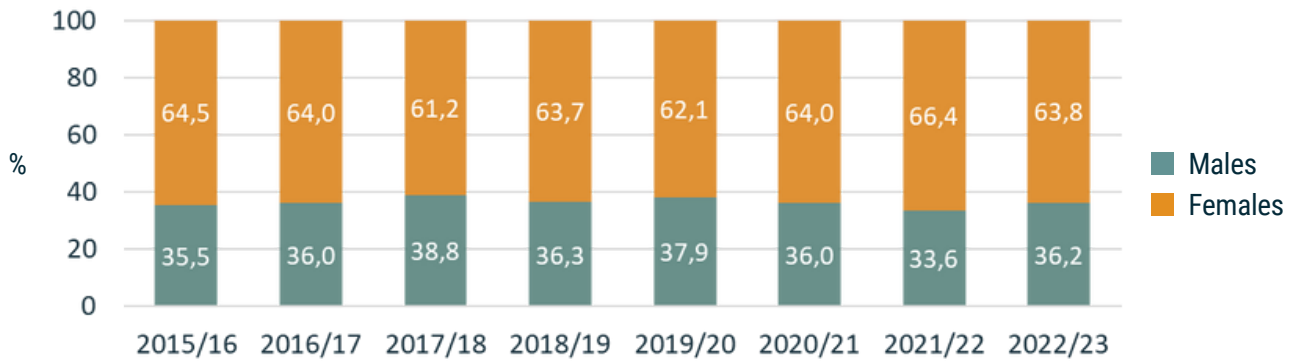
ISCED F 2013 (1)	FIELD OF EDUCATION	2020/2021						2021/2022						2022/2023					
		Number			%			Number			%			Number			%		
		T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F
	PUBLIC AND PRIVATE EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS	53.508	23.435	30.073	100,0	100,0	100,0	52.996	21.674	31.322	100,0	100,0	100,0	52.936	22.158	30.778	100,0	100,0	100,0
011	Education	10.117	1.497	8.620	18,9	6,4	28,7	10.867	1.565	9.302	20,5	7,2	29,7	9.376	1.440	7.936	17,7	6,5	25,8
021	Arts	1.271	514	757	2,4	2,2	2,5	1.371	552	819	2,6	2,5	2,6	1.373	489	884	2,6	2,2	2,9
022	Humanities (except languages)	1.261	524	737	2,4	2,2	2,5	1.103	445	658	2,1	2,0	2,1	1.101	468	633	2,1	2,1	2,1
023	Languages	1.201	205	996	2,2	0,9	3,3	1.078	186	892	2,0	0,8	2,8	986	178	808	1,9	0,8	2,6
031	Social and behavioural science	3.574	1.088	2.486	6,7	4,6	8,3	3.882	991	2.891	7,3	4,6	9,2	4.409	1.131	3.278	8,3	5,1	10,7
032	Journalism and information	523	198	325	1,0	0,8	1,1	457	173	284	0,9	0,8	0,9	455	165	290	0,9	0,7	0,9
041	Business and administration	18.256	10.381	7.875	34,1	44,3	26,2	16.940	9.117	7.823	32,0	42,1	25,0	16.816	9.105	7.711	31,8	41,1	25,1
042	Law	2.147	740	1.407	4,0	3,2	4,7	1.927	777	1.150	3,6	3,6	3,7	2.089	814	1.275	3,9	3,7	4,1
051	Biological and related sciences	654	269	385	1,2	1,1	1,3	700	237	463	1,3	1,1	1,5	741	253	488	1,4	1,1	1,6
052	Environment	81	41	40	0,2	0,2	0,1	78	39	39	0,1	0,2	0,1	70	34	36	0,1	0,2	0,1
053	Physical sciences	313	122	191	0,6	0,5	0,6	342	127	215	0,6	0,6	0,7	403	147	256	0,8	0,7	0,8
054	Mathematics and Statistics	385	184	201	0,7	0,8	0,7	391	159	232	0,7	0,7	0,7	381	154	227	0,7	0,7	0,7
061	Information and Communication Technologies (ICTs)	1.932	1.445	487	3,6	6,2	1,6	1.897	1.465	432	3,6	6,8	1,4	2.254	1.753	501	4,3	7,9	1,6
071	Engineering and engineering trades	2.514	2.067	447	4,7	8,8	1,5	2.545	2.088	457	4,8	9,6	1,5	2.756	2.276	480	5,2	10,3	1,6
072	Manufacturing and processing	235	91	144	0,4	0,4	0,5	203	62	141	0,4	0,3	0,5	153	44	109	0,3	0,2	0,4
073	Architecture and construction	1.069	606	463	2,0	2,6	1,5	1.102	583	519	2,1	2,7	1,7	1.136	560	576	2,1	2,5	1,9
081	Agriculture	211	138	73	0,4	0,6	0,2	210	135	75	0,4	0,6	0,2	193	114	79	0,4	0,5	0,3
084	Veterinary	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	11	4	7	0,0	0,0	0,0
091	Health	4.960	2.201	2.759	9,3	9,4	9,2	5.132	1.858	3.274	9,7	8,6	10,5	5.606	1.983	3.623	10,6	8,9	11,8
092	Welfare	496	94	402	0,9	0,4	1,3	469	81	388	0,9	0,4	1,2	492	94	398	0,9	0,4	1,3
101	Personal services	1.780	777	1.003	3,3	3,3	3,3	1.777	729	1.048	3,4	3,4	3,3	1.676	680	996	3,2	3,1	3,2
102	Hygiene and occupational health services	199	49	150	0,4	0,2	0,5	174	50	124	0,3	0,2	0,4	163	54	109	0,3	0,2	0,4
103	Security services	312	191	121	0,6	0,8	0,4	302	220	82	0,6	1,0	0,3	254	186	68	0,5	0,8	0,2
104	Transport services	17	13	4	0,0	0,1	0,0	49	35	14	0,1	0,2	0,0	42	32	10	0,1	0,1	0,0

(1): International standard classification of education, Fields of education and training, ISCED-F 2013, UNESCO

n.a.: not applicable

3 Education

3.4 Percentage distribution of graduates in tertiary education in Cyprus by sex and academic year



3.5 Graduates in tertiary education – women per 100 men - Eurostat

Data extracted on 26/05/2025 12:44:43 from [ESTAT]

Dataset: Graduates in tertiary education by education level
- women per 100 men [educ_uoe_grad09__custom_16857395]

Last updated: 08/05/2025 23:00

Time frequency: Annual
International Standard Classification of Education (ISCED 2011) Tertiary education (levels 5-8)
Unit of measure: Rate

TIME	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
GEO (Labels)						
European Union - 27 countries (from 2020)	135,7 d	132,6 d	134,2	133,4	135,0 d	136,8
Belgium	146,9	144,0 d	144,5 d	147,4	149,0	147,9
Bulgaria	151,30	151,0	154,7	159,1	163,2	163,9
Czechia	155,5	157,6	154,0	153,0	154,2	152,8
Denmark	127,2	128,8	128,0	128,2	131,0	129,4
Germany	105,9	98,2	100,5	104,3	103,6	105,2
Estonia	169,2	174,5	171,9	163,5	172,6	180,6
Ireland	120,4 d	119,6 d	119,2 d	123,5 d	129,8 d	141,1 d
Greece	144,8	149,8	144,1	145,2	149,5	151,4
Spain	129,5	127,6	133,3	130,0	129,5	133,8
France	128,3	125,8	124,7	126,4	130,0	131,5
Croatia	153,0	151,0	153,7	155,7	154,1	159,5
Italy	136,6	135,0	140,2 p	136,1	136,9	137,0
Cyprus	157,6	175,4	164,1	177,6	198,0	176,2
Latvia	185,3	187,0	188,9	185,2	192,4	196,8
Lithuania	163,3	160,2	160,1	160,5	170,3	163,1
Luxembourg	113,5	114,3	122,0	116,6	109,4	107,9
Hungary	152,4	144,3	160,0 d	145,6	140,4	144,7
Malta	125,0	132,8	126,2	148,1	125,0	150,9
Netherlands	128,4	:	127,1 e	127,8 e	:	133,4
Austria	118,1	120,0	120,3	123,9	123,1	127,9
Poland	193,1	192,7	186,6	184,8	187,6	188,6
Portugal	139,1	139,6	138,6	141,2	137,3	140,3
Romania	144,5	144,1	144,3	145,9	149,7	146,2
Slovenia	156,3	150,0	151,6	151,9	145,9	148,4
Slovakia	163,6	158,9	159,2	159,2	158,2	161,4
Finland	149,37	144,9	146,9	154,2	157,1	159,6
Sweden	167,3	164,4	169,8	160,3	161,3	162,6

Special value : not available

Observation flags: b break in time series
d definition differs (see metadata)
e estimated
p provisional

3 Education

3.6 Female tertiary education graduates in STEM education fields - as a % of all tertiary education graduates in STEM fields - Eurostat

Data extracted on 23/05/2025 07:55:13 from [ESTAT]

Dataset: **Female tertiary education graduates in STEM education fields**
- % of all tertiary education graduates in STEM education fields [tps00217_]

Last updated: 07/05/2025 11:00

Time frequency: Annual

Sex: Females

International Standard Classification of Education (ISCED 2011) Tertiary education (levels 5-8)

ISCED Fields of education and training (ISCED-F 2013)

Natural sciences, mathematics and statistics; information and communication technologies; engineering, manufacturing and construction

Unit of measure: Percentage

TIME	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
GEO (Labels)						
European Union - 27 countries (from 2020)	33,3 d	32,3	32,5	32,8	33,0	33,5
Euro area – 20 countries (from 2023)	:	:	:	:	:	:
Belgium	25,6	26,2 d	26,4 d	27,4 d	27,5	28,7
Bulgaria	36,8	35,4	36,4	36,7	36,1	36,2
Czechia	36,4	36,9	36,5	36,6	36,3	36,1
Denmark	32,4	33,8	32,8	34,4	34,4	35,1
Germany	28,0	25,8	26,8	27,7	27,8	28,1
Estonia	39,6	40,2	41,4	37,3	40,1	41,7
Ireland	32,4 d	32,0 d	32,2 d	33,6 d	35,8 d	36,0 d
Greece	40,5	41,2	41,4	40,9	40,7	41,1
Spain	29,0	28,0	29,0	27,7	27,6	27,2
France	31,6 d	31,4	31,3	32,0	32,7	34,5
Croatia	37,3	36,7	38,6	37,9	38,3	39,4
Italy	38,9	38,9	38,9 p	39,0	39,0	39,3
Cyprus	36,9	36,2	34,8	32,8	32,6	35,4
Latvia	31,3	31,0	30,9	31,8	33,1	33,5
Lithuania	31,7	30,5	30,7	29,9	31,4	30,0
Luxembourg	21,5	25,4	29,6	31,4	31,0	32,2
Hungary	31,2	29,3	28,6 d	28,6	28,6	27,8
Malta	32,0	29,2	29,3	28,8	29,2	32,8
Netherlands	30,7	30,6	31,3	32,0	33,1	33,9
Austria	26,4	27,1	26,3	28,0	28,0	29,4
Poland	43,3	42,5	42,0	41,5	41,1 de	40,2 de
Portugal	37,3	36,6	36,0	37,7	36,3	36,5
Romania	42,3	42,7	41,8	42,5	43,0	42,1
Slovenia	34,4	32,7	32,9	31,8	32,4	32,8
Slovakia	35,0	34,3	34,2	32,9	33,1	33,4
Finland	27,4	27,2	29,6	30,2	32,2	33,2
Sweden	35,6	35,9	37,1	36,7	37,1	37,8

Special value : not available

Observation flags: d definition differs (see metadata)

p provisional

de definition differs (see metadata), estimated

4 Research and Development

4.1a R&D personnel by occupation and sex (head count)

SECTOR OF PERFORMANCE	Researchers			Technicians			Other Supporting Staff			TOTAL		
	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F
2001												
Government	201	128	73	232	153	79	246	128	118	679	409	270
Business enterprises	259	194	65	118	87	31	104	36	68	481	317	164
Higher education	365	262	103	10	9	1	30	9	21	405	280	125
Private non-profit	55	38	17	71	20	51	42	13	29	168	71	97
Total	880	622	258	431	269	162	422	186	236	1.733	1.077	656
2005												
Government	222	124	98	254	155	99	248	130	118	724	409	315
Business enterprises	317	246	71	201	156	45	116	37	79	634	439	195
Higher education	807	537	270	44	26	18	34	8	26	885	571	314
Private non-profit	78	53	25	105	46	59	44	12	32	227	111	116
Total	1.424	960	464	604	383	221	442	187	255	2.470	1.530	940
2010												
Government	206	107	99	207	95	112	180	97	83	593	299	294
Business enterprises	377	278	99	152	118	34	53	21	32	582	417	165
Higher education	1.081	680	401	72	39	33	79	33	46	1.232	752	480
Private non-profit	112	71	41	45	20	25	64	19	45	221	110	111
Total	1.776	1.136	640	476	272	204	376	170	206	2.628	1.578	1.050
2015												
Government	177	78	99	179	68	111	142	77	65	498	223	275
Business enterprises	290	196	94	95	68	27	44	19	25	429	283	146
Higher education	1.520	949	571	74	40	34	91	41	50	1.685	1.030	655
Private non-profit	132	92	40	103	46	57	74	30	44	309	168	141
Total	2.119	1.315	804	451	222	229	351	167	184	2.921	1.704	1.217
2020												
Government	229	94	135	108	47	61	121	58	63	458	199	259
Business enterprises	738	520	218	292	207	85	146	76	70	1.176	803	373
Higher education	1.823	1.112	711	113	61	52	131	62	69	2.067	1.235	832
Private non-profit	239	152	87	145	60	85	111	47	64	495	259	236
Total	3.029	1.878	1.151	658	375	283	509	243	266	4.196	2.496	1.700
2021												
Government	221	89	132	103	39	64	127	63	64	451	191	260
Business enterprises	720	487	233	290	219	71	140	81	59	1.150	787	363
Higher education	1.856	1.128	728	115	62	53	133	63	70	2.104	1.253	851
Private non-profit	233	153	80	158	62	96	113	47	66	504	262	242
Total	3.030	1.857	1.173	666	382	284	513	254	259	4.209	2.493	1.716
2022												
Government	220	88	132	102	39	63	124	60	64	446	187	259
Business enterprises	704	493	211	291	205	86	139	73	66	1.134	771	363
Higher education	1.865	1.133	732	117	63	54	135	64	71	2.117	1.260	857
Private non-profit	247	164	83	170	74	96	127	54	73	544	292	252
Total	3.036	1.878	1.158	680	381	299	525	251	274	4.241	2.510	1.731

4 Research and Development

4.1b R&D personnel by occupation and sex (full time equivalent)

SECTOR OF PERFORMANCE	Researchers			Technicians			Other Supporting Staff			TOTAL		
	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F
2001												
Government	95,3	60,5	34,8	126,1	83,2	42,9	132,3	72,5	59,8	353,7	216,2	137,5
Business enterprises	83,2	57,8	25,4	39,9	31,0	8,9	20,4	6,1	14,3	143,5	94,9	48,6
Higher education	138,4	98,0	40,4	0,9	0,8	0,1	5,1	1,2	3,9	144,4	100,0	44,4
Private non-profit	16,4	11,9	4,5	19,8	5,9	13,9	12,0	3,4	8,6	48,2	21,2	27,0
Total	333,3	228,2	105,1	186,7	120,9	65,8	169,8	83,2	86,6	689,8	432,3	257,5
2005												
Government	107,1	59,0	48,1	111,0	71,9	39,1	147,8	80,5	67,3	365,9	211,4	154,5
Business enterprises	129,6	93,8	35,8	97,0	73,1	23,9	34,3	12,5	21,8	260,9	179,4	81,5
Higher education	414,1	273,9	140,2	20,2	10,8	9,4	9,5	1,7	7,8	443,8	286,4	157,4
Private non-profit	31,5	16,7	14,8	45,1	19,1	26,0	9,3	1,6	7,7	85,9	37,4	48,5
Total	682,3	443,4	238,9	273,3	174,9	98,4	200,9	96,3	104,6	1.156,5	714,6	441,9
2010												
Government	101,8	52,7	49,1	73,6	36,7	36,9	99,1	55,2	43,9	274,5	144,6	129,9
Business enterprises	200,2	140,1	60,1	78,0	59,0	19,0	21,1	7,0	14,1	299,3	206,1	93,2
Higher education	527,3	328,0	199,3	36,8	20,8	16,0	25,0	7,2	17,8	589,1	356,0	233,1
Private non-profit	75,7	47,3	28,4	27,6	10,7	16,9	36,2	11,2	25,0	139,5	69,2	70,3
Total	905,0	568,1	336,9	216,0	127,2	88,8	181,4	80,6	100,8	1.302,4	775,9	526,5
2015												
Government	85,2	40,5	44,7	65,3	33,7	31,6	77,5	45,0	32,5	228,0	119,2	108,8
Business enterprises	176,3	114,3	62,0	60,9	42,9	18,0	18,7	8,0	10,7	255,9	165,2	90,7
Higher education	528,6	327,6	201,0	30,7	17,4	13,3	28,2	11,2	17,0	587,5	356,2	231,3
Private non-profit	65,9	45,2	20,7	61,4	32,4	29,0	47,1	18,3	28,8	174,4	95,9	78,5
Total	856,0	527,6	328,4	218,3	126,4	91,9	171,5	82,5	89,0	1.245,8	736,5	509,3
2020												
Government	99,4	42,4	57,0	48,7	27,7	21,0	75,9	40,4	35,5	224,0	110,5	113,5
Business enterprises	534,4	374,2	160,2	191,2	137,2	54,0	73,3	41,2	32,1	798,9	552,6	246,3
Higher education	741,8	442,3	299,5	60,0	32,5	27,5	49,4	22,6	26,8	851,2	497,4	353,8
Private non-profit	169,2	108,4	60,8	106,3	51,2	55,1	81,2	33,9	47,3	356,7	193,5	163,2
Total	1.544,8	967,3	577,5	406,2	248,6	157,6	279,8	138,1	141,7	2.230,8	1.354,0	876,8
2021												
Government	91,4	40,3	51,1	36,4	20,2	16,2	70,0	35,8	34,2	197,8	96,3	101,5
Business enterprises	534,8	363,5	171,3	191,9	145,4	46,5	71,4	43,7	27,7	798,1	552,6	245,5
Higher education	768,2	455,1	313,1	61,6	33,3	28,3	50,2	23,0	27,2	880,0	511,4	368,6
Private non-profit	167,4	111,9	55,5	122,4	53,8	68,6	83,3	34,0	49,3	373,1	199,7	173,4
Total	1.561,8	970,8	591,0	412,3	252,7	159,6	274,9	136,5	138,4	2.249,0	1.360,0	889,0
2022												
Government	92,3	40,2	52,1	36,3	20,2	16,1	68,9	34,7	34,2	197,5	95,1	102,4
Business enterprises	533,4	374,6	158,8	191,7	136,7	55,0	72,7	40,9	31,8	797,8	552,2	245,6
Higher education	774,2	458,3	315,9	62,8	33,9	28,9	50,6	23,2	27,4	887,6	515,4	372,2
Private non-profit	169,5	113,6	55,9	123,9	59,1	64,8	85,7	36,4	49,3	379,1	209,1	170,0
Total	1.569,4	986,7	582,7	414,7	249,9	164,8	277,9	135,2	142,7	2.262,0	1.371,8	890,2

4 Research and Development

4.2a R&D personnel by level of qualification and sex (head count)

SECTOR OF PERFORMANCE	PhD Holders			Post-graduate Degree Holders			University Degree Holders			Other Post Secondary Diplomas		
	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F
2001												
Government	67	43	24	90	60	30	93	37	56	38	27	11
Business enterprises	73	59	14	113	81	32	129	86	43	57	29	28
Higher education	273	205	68	80	50	30	27	15	12	12	4	8
Private non-profit	31	23	8	56	22	34	42	13	29	26	7	19
Total	444	330	114	339	213	126	291	151	140	133	67	66
2005												
Government	76	44	32	128	73	55	117	38	79	58	36	22
Business enterprises	78	65	13	166	128	38	232	170	62	77	32	45
Higher education	442	325	117	334	197	137	66	31	35	27	10	17
Private non-profit	54	40	14	57	28	29	64	26	38	36	9	27
Total	650	474	176	685	426	259	479	265	214	198	87	111
2010												
Government	78	37	41	154	76	78	94	28	66	48	28	20
Business enterprises	104	89	15	188	141	47	206	144	62	52	27	25
Higher education	688	483	205	307	153	154	148	76	72	83	37	46
Private non-profit	99	69	30	66	26	40	32	8	24	16	3	13
Total	969	678	291	715	396	319	480	256	224	199	95	104
2015												
Government	77	32	45	150	57	93	82	28	54	39	16	23
Business enterprises	53	41	12	154	108	46	153	101	52	40	19	21
Higher education	1.203	787	416	253	126	127	133	72	61	96	45	51
Private non-profit	134	94	40	91	47	44	47	15	32	25	4	21
Total	1.467	954	513	648	338	310	415	216	199	200	84	116
2020												
Government	100	44	56	148	54	94	56	19	37	37	16	21
Business enterprises	160	112	48	428	302	126	439	299	140	96	57	39
Higher education	1.250	809	441	399	210	189	277	148	129	141	68	73
Private non-profit	224	143	81	182	84	98	50	18	32	29	6	23
Total	1.734	1.108	626	1.157	650	507	822	484	338	303	147	156
2021												
Government	98	43	55	144	47	97	54	20	34	35	15	20
Business enterprises	156	109	47	419	296	123	429	293	136	94	56	38
Higher education	1.250	809	441	432	226	206	279	149	130	143	69	74
Private non-profit	222	143	79	186	85	101	57	20	37	29	6	23
Total	1.726	1.104	622	1.181	654	527	819	482	337	301	146	155
2022												
Government	98	43	55	143	46	97	54	20	34	34	15	19
Business enterprises	158	113	45	411	288	123	418	281	137	94	56	38
Higher education	1.250	809	441	441	231	210	281	150	131	145	70	75
Private non-profit	243	152	91	201	101	100	57	22	35	29	6	23
Total	1.749	1.117	632	1.196	666	530	810	473	337	302	147	155

(cont'd)

4 Research and Development

4.2a (cont'd) R&D personnel by level of qualification and sex (head count)

SECTOR OF PERFORMANCE	Secondary Education			Primary Education			TOTAL		
	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F
2001									
Government	295	186	109	96	56	40	679	409	270
Business enterprises	92	51	41	17	11	6	481	317	164
Higher education	13	6	7	0	0	0	405	280	125
Private non-profit	12	6	6	1	0	1	168	71	97
Total	412	249	163	114	67	47	1.733	1.077	656
2005									
Government	271	173	98	74	45	29	724	409	315
Business enterprises	74	38	36	7	6	1	634	439	195
Higher education	16	8	8	0	0	0	885	571	314
Private non-profit	16	8	8	0	0	0	227	111	116
Total	377	227	150	81	51	30	2.470	1.530	940
2010									
Government	189	111	78	30	19	11	593	299	294
Business enterprises	31	15	16	1	1	0	582	417	165
Higher education	6	3	3	0	0	0	1.232	752	480
Private non-profit	8	4	4	0	0	0	221	110	111
Total	234	133	101	31	20	11	2.628	1.578	1.050
2015									
Government	136	85	51	14	5	9	498	223	275
Business enterprises	29	14	15	0	0	0	429	283	146
Higher education	0	0	0	0	0	0	1.685	1.030	655
Private non-profit	12	8	4	0	0	0	309	168	141
Total	177	107	70	14	5	9	2.921	1.704	1.217
2020									
Government	104	61	43	13	5	8	458	199	259
Business enterprises	49	29	20	4	4	0	1.176	803	373
Higher education	0	0	0	0	0	0	2.067	1.235	832
Private non-profit	10	8	2	0	0	0	495	259	236
Total	163	98	65	17	9	8	4.196	2.496	1.700
2021									
Government	94	49	45	26	17	9	451	191	260
Business enterprises	48	29	19	4	4	0	1.150	787	363
Higher education	0	0	0	0	0	0	2.104	1.253	851
Private non-profit	10	8	2	0	0	0	504	262	242
Total	152	86	66	30	21	9	4.209	2.493	1.716
2022									
Government	91	46	45	26	17	9	446	187	259
Business enterprises	49	29	20	4	4	0	1.134	771	363
Higher education	0	0	0	0	0	0	2.117	1.260	857
Private non-profit	14	11	3	0	0	0	544	292	252
Total	154	86	68	30	21	9	4.241	2.510	1.731



4 Research and Development

4.2b R&D personnel by level of qualification and sex (full time equivalent)

SECTOR OF PERFORMANCE	PhD Holders			Post-graduate Degree Holders			University Degree Holders			Other Post Secondary Diplomas		
	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F
2001												
Government	39,6	26,3	13,3	37,5	24,1	13,4	39,0	14,9	24,1	12,9	7,4	5,5
Business enterprises	22,5	15,4	7,1	36,4	25,7	10,7	43,9	31,0	12,9	16,9	9,6	7,3
Higher education	105,6	78,3	27,3	27,2	17,0	10,2	7,7	3,3	4,4	2,2	0,5	1,7
Private non-profit	8,8	6,5	2,3	15,2	6,6	8,6	12,9	5,0	7,9	8,4	2,0	6,4
Total	176,5	126,5	50,0	116,3	73,4	42,9	103,5	54,2	49,3	40,4	19,5	20,9
2005												
Government	40,8	23,1	17,7	51,1	28,8	22,3	42,1	12,9	29,2	16,1	11,0	5,1
Business enterprises	31,3	24,7	6,6	67,9	51,5	16,4	112,0	82,1	29,9	20,6	8,1	12,5
Higher education	196,4	144,5	51,9	200,6	122,7	77,9	36,4	15,3	21,1	7,6	2,5	5,1
Private non-profit	21,0	13,9	7,1	25,4	9,5	15,9	25,0	10,7	14,3	10,5	1,7	8,8
Total	289,5	206,2	83,3	345,0	212,5	132,5	215,5	121,0	94,5	54,8	23,3	31,5
2010												
Government	41,6	20,2	21,4	65,9	34,5	31,4	29,6	11,1	18,5	11,4	6,8	4,6
Business enterprises	57,6	47,4	10,2	98,2	72,2	26,0	107,7	70,2	37,5	20,6	10,8	9,8
Higher education	291,0	205,0	86,0	177,9	93,5	84,4	89,4	45,4	44,0	29,6	11,5	18,1
Private non-profit	66,1	44,4	21,7	45,2	17,9	27,3	18,5	5,1	13,4	5,5	0,8	4,7
Total	456,3	317,0	139,3	387,2	218,1	169,1	245,2	131,8	113,4	67,1	29,9	37,2
2015												
Government	35,1	16,7	18,4	61,6	28,9	32,7	30,8	11,5	19,3	16,4	9,7	6,7
Business enterprises	36,8	28,5	8,3	86,7	58,7	28,0	93,4	60,0	33,4	21,9	10,8	11,1
Higher education	355,2	238,7	116,5	133,5	66,4	67,1	65,6	35,9	29,7	33,2	15,2	18,0
Private non-profit	76,5	56,1	20,4	54,1	25,9	28,2	29,0	9,8	19,2	9,9	1,8	8,1
Total	503,6	340,0	163,6	335,9	179,9	156,0	218,8	117,2	101,6	81,4	37,5	43,9
2020												
Government	51,0	23,4	27,6	53,2	21,4	31,8	23,1	9,0	14,1	15,2	9,8	5,4
Business enterprises	124,5	83,2	41,3	300,2	215,6	84,6	280,0	195,1	84,9	60,6	39,1	21,5
Higher education	391,1	256,4	134,7	236,4	124,0	112,4	164,3	88,4	75,9	59,4	28,6	30,8
Private non-profit	162,3	106,1	56,2	141,1	67,6	73,5	34,7	13,6	21,1	13,4	3,0	10,4
Total	728,9	469,1	259,8	730,9	428,6	302,3	502,1	306,1	196,0	148,6	80,5	68,1
2021												
Government	46,9	22,7	24,2	50,4	21,1	29,3	20,8	9,6	11,2	11,0	6,9	4,1
Business enterprises	124,4	83,2	41,2	299,9	215,6	84,3	279,7	195,1	84,6	60,5	39,1	21,4
Higher education	391,1	256,4	134,7	262,8	136,8	126,0	165,9	89,2	76,7	60,2	29,0	31,2
Private non-profit	165,9	109,9	56,0	147,9	68,0	79,9	40,7	15,6	25,1	13,4	3,0	10,4
Total	728,3	472,2	256,1	761,0	441,5	319,5	507,1	309,5	197,6	145,1	78,0	67,1
2022												
Government	46,9	21,7	25,2	50,3	21,0	29,3	20,8	9,6	11,2	10,9	6,9	4,0
Business enterprises	129,4	90,2	39,2	302,2	216,8	85,4	272,2	186,2	86,0	60,4	39,4	21,0
Higher education	391,1	256,4	134,7	268,8	140,0	128,8	167,1	89,8	77,3	60,6	29,2	31,4
Private non-profit	179,9	114,5	65,4	140,5	72,5	68,0	37,6	14,4	23,2	13,4	3,0	10,4
Total	747,3	482,8	264,5	761,8	450,3	311,5	497,7	300,0	197,7	145,3	78,5	66,8

(cont'd)

4 Research and Development

4.2b (cont'd) R&D personnel by level of qualification and sex (full time equivalent)

SECTOR OF PERFORMANCE	Secondary Education			Primary Education			TOTAL		
	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F
2001									
Government	169,0	112,6	56,4	55,7	30,9	24,8	353,7	216,2	137,5
Business enterprises	20,4	10,9	9,5	3,4	2,3	1,1	143,5	94,9	48,6
Higher education	1,7	0,9	0,8	0,0	0,0	0,0	144,4	100,0	44,4
Private non-profit	2,7	1,1	1,6	0,2	0,0	0,2	48,2	21,2	27,0
Total	193,8	125,5	68,3	59,3	33,2	26,1	689,8	432,3	257,5
2005									
Government	165,0	105,6	59,4	50,8	30,0	20,8	365,9	211,4	154,5
Business enterprises	27,7	12,0	15,7	1,4	1,0	0,4	260,9	179,4	81,5
Higher education	2,8	1,4	1,4	0,0	0,0	0,0	443,8	286,4	157,4
Private non-profit	4,0	1,6	2,4	0,0	0,0	0,0	85,9	37,4	48,5
Total	199,5	120,6	78,9	52,2	31,0	21,2	1.156,5	714,6	441,9
2010									
Government	103,6	57,8	45,8	22,4	14,2	8,2	274,5	144,6	129,9
Business enterprises	14,2	4,5	9,7	1,0	1,0	0,0	299,3	206,1	93,2
Higher education	1,2	0,6	0,6	0,0	0,0	0,0	589,1	356,0	233,1
Private non-profit	4,2	1,0	3,2	0,0	0,0	0,0	139,5	69,2	70,3
Total	123,2	63,9	59,3	23,4	15,2	8,2	1.302,4	775,9	526,5
2015									
Government	75,4	50,0	25,4	8,7	2,4	6,3	228,0	119,2	108,8
Business enterprises	17,1	7,2	9,9	0,0	0,0	0,0	255,9	165,2	90,7
Higher education	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	587,5	356,2	231,3
Private non-profit	4,9	2,3	2,6	0,0	0,0	0,0	174,4	95,9	78,5
Total	97,4	59,5	37,9	8,7	2,4	6,3	1.245,8	736,5	509,3
2020									
Government	70,3	42,8	27,5	11,2	4,1	7,1	224,0	110,5	113,5
Business enterprises	32,2	18,2	14,0	1,4	1,4	0,0	798,9	552,6	246,3
Higher education	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	851,2	497,4	353,8
Private non-profit	5,2	3,2	2,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	356,7	193,5	163,2
Total	107,7	64,2	43,5	12,6	5,5	7,1	2.230,8	1.354,0	876,8
2021									
Government	55,5	28,9	26,6	13,2	7,1	6,1	197,8	96,3	101,5
Business enterprises	32,2	18,2	14,0	1,4	1,4	0,0	798,1	552,6	245,5
Higher education	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	880,0	511,4	368,6
Private non-profit	5,2	3,2	2,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	373,1	199,7	173,4
Total	92,9	50,3	42,6	14,6	8,5	6,1	2.249,0	1.360,0	889,0
2022									
Government	55,4	28,8	26,6	13,2	7,1	6,1	197,5	95,1	102,4
Business enterprises	32,2	18,2	14,0	1,4	1,4	0,0	797,8	552,2	245,6
Higher education	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	887,6	515,4	372,2
Private non-profit	7,7	4,7	3,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	379,1	209,1	170,0
Total	95,3	51,7	43,6	14,6	8,5	6,1	2.262,0	1.371,8	890,2

4 Research and Development

4.3a R&D personnel by field of science and sex (head count)

SECTOR OF PERFORMANCE	Natural Sciences			Engineering and Technology			Medical Sciences			Agricultural Sciences		
	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F
2001												
Government	201	109	92	19	13	6	26	17	9	304	196	108
Business enterprises	157	95	62	200	155	45	30	13	17	36	26	10
Higher education	153	116	37	43	36	7	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private non-profit	95	31	64	4	4	0	59	30	29	0	0	0
Total	606	351	255	266	208	58	115	60	55	340	222	118
2005												
Government	211	88	123	30	20	10	22	16	6	317	218	99
Business enterprises	192	115	77	342	267	75	33	16	17	18	15	3
Higher education	343	228	115	131	100	31	7	7	0	0	0	0
Private non-profit	126	54	72	2	2	0	67	38	29	4	4	0
Total	872	485	387	505	389	116	129	77	52	339	237	102
2010												
Government	213	78	135	15	9	6	5	3	2	226	151	75
Business enterprises	213	130	83	252	213	39	54	35	19	2	2	0
Higher education	392	249	143	280	189	91	24	15	9	12	7	5
Private non-profit	167	82	85	5	4	1	31	14	17	3	3	0
Total	985	539	446	552	415	137	114	67	47	243	163	80
2015												
Government	172	52	120	12	5	7	8	5	3	204	131	73
Business enterprises	242	156	86	121	92	29	36	20	16	2	1	1
Higher education	356	228	128	460	309	151	104	60	44	11	7	4
Private non-profit	208	105	103	39	25	14	22	12	10	0	0	0
Total	978	541	437	632	431	201	170	97	73	217	139	78
2020												
Government	181	66	115	13	9	4	10	7	3	154	88	66
Business enterprises	700	480	220	367	267	100	47	25	22	5	3	2
Higher education	496	304	192	548	353	195	187	111	76	24	16	8
Private non-profit	311	154	157	96	58	38	25	13	12	4	2	2
Total	1.688	1.004	684	1.024	687	337	269	156	113	187	109	78
2021												
Government	165	51	114	16	10	6	10	7	3	165	97	68
Business enterprises	685	471	214	358	260	98	46	25	21	5	3	2
Higher education	508	310	198	558	358	200	189	111	78	24	16	8
Private non-profit	288	138	150	86	51	35	30	16	14	5	3	2
Total	1.646	970	676	1.018	679	339	275	159	116	199	119	80
2022												
Government	165	51	114	12	7	5	10	7	3	164	96	68
Business enterprises	691	470	221	345	252	93	47	25	22	5	3	2
Higher education	514	313	201	561	359	202	189	111	78	24	16	8
Private non-profit	322	164	158	120	73	47	26	13	13	4	2	2
Total	1.692	998	694	1.038	691	347	272	156	116	197	117	80

(cont'd)

4 Research and Development

4.3a (cont'd) R&D personnel by field of science and sex (head count)

SECTOR OF PERFORMANCE	Social Sciences			Humanities			TOTAL		
	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F
2001									
Government	50	22	28	79	52	27	679	409	270
Business enterprises	58	28	30	0	0	0	481	317	164
Higher education	150	92	58	59	36	23	405	280	125
Private non-profit	10	6	4	0	0	0	168	71	97
Total	268	148	120	138	88	50	1.733	1.077	656
2005									
Government	60	25	35	84	42	42	724	409	315
Business enterprises	49	26	23	0	0	0	634	439	195
Higher education	287	175	112	117	61	56	885	571	314
Private non-profit	22	13	9	6	0	6	227	111	116
Total	418	239	179	207	103	104	2.470	1.530	940
2010									
Government	58	27	31	76	31	45	593	299	294
Business enterprises	61	37	24	0	0	0	582	417	165
Higher education	380	218	162	144	74	70	1.232	752	480
Private non-profit	15	7	8	0	0	0	221	110	111
Total	514	289	225	220	105	115	2.628	1.578	1.050
2015									
Government	41	11	30	61	19	42	498	223	275
Business enterprises	28	14	14	0	0	0	429	283	146
Higher education	518	300	218	236	126	110	1.685	1.030	655
Private non-profit	9	6	3	31	20	11	309	168	141
Total	596	331	265	328	165	163	2.921	1.704	1.217
2020									
Government	42	12	30	58	17	41	458	199	259
Business enterprises	52	27	25	5	1	4	1.176	803	373
Higher education	615	336	279	197	115	82	2.067	1.235	832
Private non-profit	32	18	14	27	14	13	495	259	236
Total	741	393	348	287	147	140	4.196	2.496	1.700
2021									
Government	37	9	28	58	17	41	451	191	260
Business enterprises	51	27	24	5	1	4	1.150	787	363
Higher education	625	342	283	200	116	84	2.104	1.253	851
Private non-profit	60	35	25	35	19	16	504	262	242
Total	773	413	360	298	153	145	4.209	2.493	1.716
2022									
Government	37	9	28	58	17	41	446	187	259
Business enterprises	41	20	21	5	1	4	1.134	771	363
Higher education	628	345	283	201	116	85	2.117	1.260	857
Private non-profit	39	22	17	33	18	15	544	292	252
Total	745	396	349	297	152	145	4.241	2.510	1.731

4 Research and Development

4.3b R&D personnel by field of science and sex (full time equivalent)

SECTOR OF PERFORMANCE	Natural Sciences			Engineering and Technology			Medical Sciences			Agricultural Sciences		
	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F
2001												
Government	80,0	40,9	39,1	5,8	3,7	2,1	3,3	2,1	1,2	213,6	140,1	73,5
Business enterprises	60,4	37,2	23,2	47,9	36,3	11,6	10,9	4,0	6,9	10,4	8,5	1,9
Higher education	58,5	45,1	13,4	6,6	5,8	0,8	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Private non-profit	28,1	9,5	18,6	1,0	1,0	0,0	14,9	7,4	7,5	0,0	0,0	0,0
Total	227,0	132,7	94,3	61,3	46,8	14,5	29,1	13,5	15,6	224,0	148,6	75,4
2005												
Government	70,2	22,1	48,1	6,0	3,8	2,2	9,1	6,3	2,8	212,4	144,4	68,0
Business enterprises	83,9	44,6	39,3	132,2	108,0	24,2	16,0	9,1	6,9	3,7	3,2	0,5
Higher education	215,3	142,0	73,3	49,9	38,7	11,2	1,2	1,2	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Private non-profit	49,6	23,4	26,2	0,3	0,3	0,0	22,0	9,8	12,2	0,4	0,4	0,0
Total	419,0	232,1	186,9	188,4	150,8	37,6	48,3	26,4	21,9	216,5	148,0	68,5
2010												
Government	65,6	22,9	42,7	1,8	1,2	0,6	1,4	0,9	0,5	157,2	99,4	57,8
Business enterprises	109,6	63,3	46,3	125,3	105,1	20,2	33,7	19,7	14,0	0,4	0,4	0,0
Higher education	207,8	128,6	79,2	143,5	94,6	48,9	12,3	6,8	5,5	6,2	2,6	3,6
Private non-profit	113,8	56,8	57,0	1,4	0,8	0,6	12,5	5,6	6,9	2,0	2,0	0,0
Total	496,8	271,6	225,2	272,0	201,7	70,3	59,9	33,0	26,9	165,8	104,4	61,4
2015												
Government	40,4	13,2	27,2	3,0	1,6	1,4	1,5	1,0	0,5	145,1	92,9	52,2
Business enterprises	154,1	95,4	58,7	62,5	48,5	14,0	24,4	13,0	11,4	0,6	0,3	0,3
Higher education	153,3	97,7	55,6	196,3	123,8	72,5	22,6	13,9	8,7	5,7	2,9	2,8
Private non-profit	120,4	62,8	57,6	24,5	14,4	10,1	5,1	3,6	1,5	0,0	0,0	0,0
Total	468,2	269,1	199,1	286,3	188,3	98,0	53,6	31,5	22,1	151,4	96,1	55,3
2020												
Government	48,9	21,6	27,3	1,8	1,5	0,3	1,8	1,3	0,5	133,5	74,4	59,1
Business enterprises	496,7	340,8	155,9	230,9	176,0	54,9	39,6	20,2	19,4	4,2	2,5	1,7
Higher education	222,6	136,2	86,4	291,7	173,9	117,8	55,0	31,0	24,0	12,3	7,3	5,0
Private non-profit	213,2	113,9	99,3	75,8	46,2	29,6	16,4	6,1	10,3	2,9	1,2	1,7
Total	981,4	612,5	368,9	600,2	397,6	202,6	112,8	58,6	54,2	152,9	85,4	67,5
2021												
Government	27,3	8,8	18,5	3,5	2,1	1,4	1,8	1,3	0,5	129,3	73,4	55,9
Business enterprises	496,2	340,8	155,4	230,6	175,9	54,7	39,6	20,3	19,3	4,2	2,5	1,7
Higher education	232,0	140,8	91,2	300,3	178,2	122,1	56,3	31,0	25,3	12,3	7,3	5,0
Private non-profit	209,4	104,2	105,2	69,4	41,6	27,8	14,1	8,5	5,6	3,8	2,2	1,6
Total	964,9	594,6	370,3	603,8	397,8	206,0	111,8	61,1	50,7	149,6	85,4	64,2
2022												
Government	27,3	8,8	18,5	3,2	1,9	1,3	1,8	1,3	0,5	129,3	72,4	56,9
Business enterprises	502,1	343,2	158,9	226,2	174,1	52,1	39,8	20,3	19,5	4,2	2,5	1,7
Higher education	235,6	142,4	93,2	302,1	178,6	123,5	56,3	31,0	25,3	12,3	7,3	5,0
Private non-profit	221,4	116,2	105,2	87,0	52,9	34,1	13,1	8,1	5,0	2,5	1,5	1,0
Total	986,4	610,6	375,8	618,5	407,5	211,0	111,0	60,7	50,3	148,3	83,7	64,6

(cont'd)

4 Research and Development

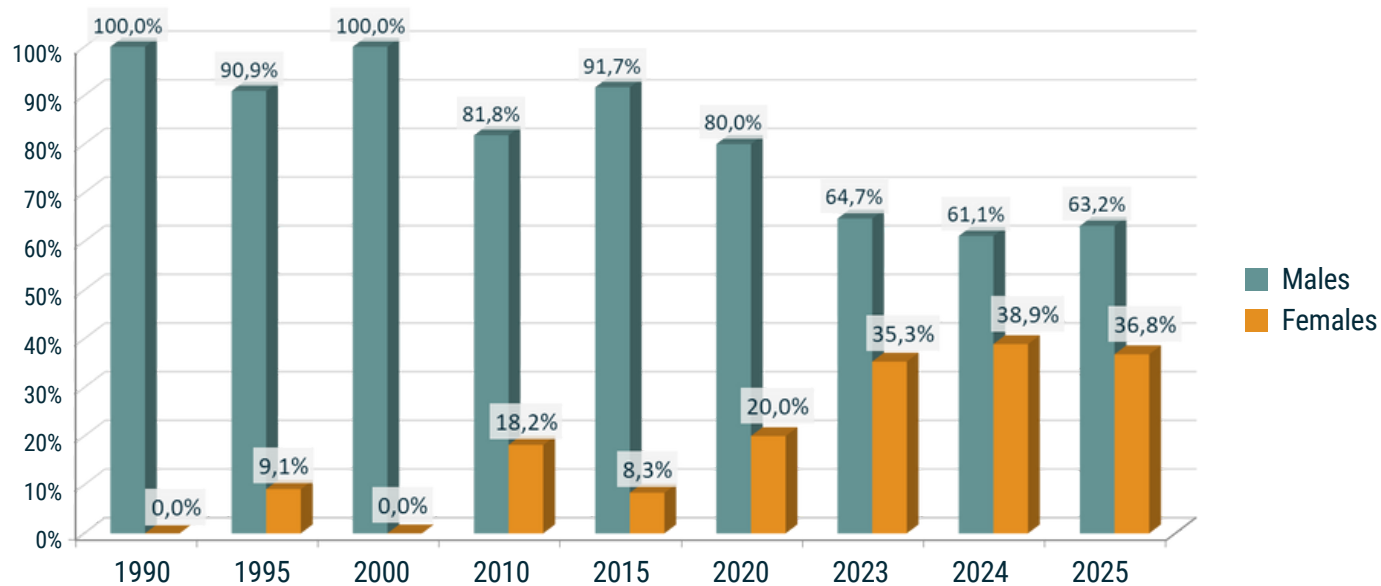
4.3b (cont'd) R&D personnel by field of science and sex (full time equivalent)

SECTOR OF PERFORMANCE	Social Sciences			Humanities			TOTAL		
	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F
2001									
Government	25,7	12,8	12,9	25,3	16,6	8,7	353,7	216,2	137,5
Business enterprises	13,9	8,9	5,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	143,5	94,9	48,6
Higher education	56,6	34,5	22,1	22,7	14,6	8,1	144,4	100,0	44,4
Private non-profit	4,2	3,3	0,9	0,0	0,0	0,0	48,2	21,2	27,0
Total	100,4	59,5	40,9	48,0	31,2	16,8	689,8	432,3	257,5
2005									
Government	29,4	14,4	15,0	38,8	20,4	18,4	365,9	211,4	154,5
Business enterprises	25,1	14,5	10,6	0,0	0,0	0,0	260,9	179,4	81,5
Higher education	125,7	77,8	47,9	51,7	26,7	25,0	443,8	286,4	157,4
Private non-profit	7,6	3,5	4,1	6,0	0,0	6,0	85,9	37,4	48,5
Total	187,8	110,2	77,6	96,5	47,1	49,4	1156,5	714,6	441,9
2010									
Government	29,8	13,4	16,4	18,7	6,8	11,9	274,5	144,6	129,9
Business enterprises	30,3	17,6	12,7	0,0	0,0	0,0	299,3	206,1	93,2
Higher education	164,4	95,8	68,6	54,9	27,6	27,3	589,1	356,0	233,1
Private non-profit	9,8	4,0	5,8	0,0	0,0	0,0	139,5	69,2	70,3
Total	234,3	130,8	103,5	73,6	34,4	39,2	1302,4	775,9	526,5
2015									
Government	24,4	7,4	17,0	13,6	3,1	10,5	228,0	119,2	108,8
Business enterprises	14,3	8,0	6,3	0,0	0,0	0,0	255,9	165,2	90,7
Higher education	145,4	84,8	60,6	64,2	33,1	31,1	587,5	356,2	231,3
Private non-profit	5,5	3,7	1,8	18,9	11,4	7,5	174,4	95,9	78,5
Total	189,6	103,9	85,7	96,7	47,6	49,1	1245,8	736,5	509,3
2020									
Government	22,9	6,1	16,8	15,1	5,6	9,5	224,0	110,5	113,5
Business enterprises	25,0	12,1	12,9	2,5	1,0	1,5	798,9	552,6	246,3
Higher education	204,6	113,6	91,0	65,0	35,4	29,6	851,2	497,4	353,8
Private non-profit	25,3	14,5	10,8	23,1	11,6	11,5	356,7	193,5	163,2
Total	277,8	146,3	131,5	105,7	53,6	52,1	2230,8	1354,0	876,8
2021									
Government	20,8	5,1	15,7	15,1	5,6	9,5	197,8	96,3	101,5
Business enterprises	25,0	12,1	12,9	2,5	1,0	1,5	798,1	552,6	245,5
Higher education	211,9	117,6	94,3	67,2	36,5	30,7	880,0	511,4	368,6
Private non-profit	47,6	28,1	19,5	28,8	15,1	13,7	373,1	199,7	173,4
Total	305,3	162,9	142,4	113,6	58,2	55,4	2249,0	1360,0	889,0
2022									
Government	20,8	5,1	15,7	15,1	5,6	9,5	197,5	95,1	102,4
Business enterprises	23,0	11,1	11,9	2,5	1,0	1,5	797,8	552,2	245,6
Higher education	213,9	119,6	94,3	67,4	36,5	30,9	887,6	515,4	372,2
Private non-profit	30,3	17,4	12,9	24,8	13,0	11,8	379,1	209,1	170,0
Total	288,0	153,2	134,8	109,8	56,1	53,7	2262,0	1371,8	890,2



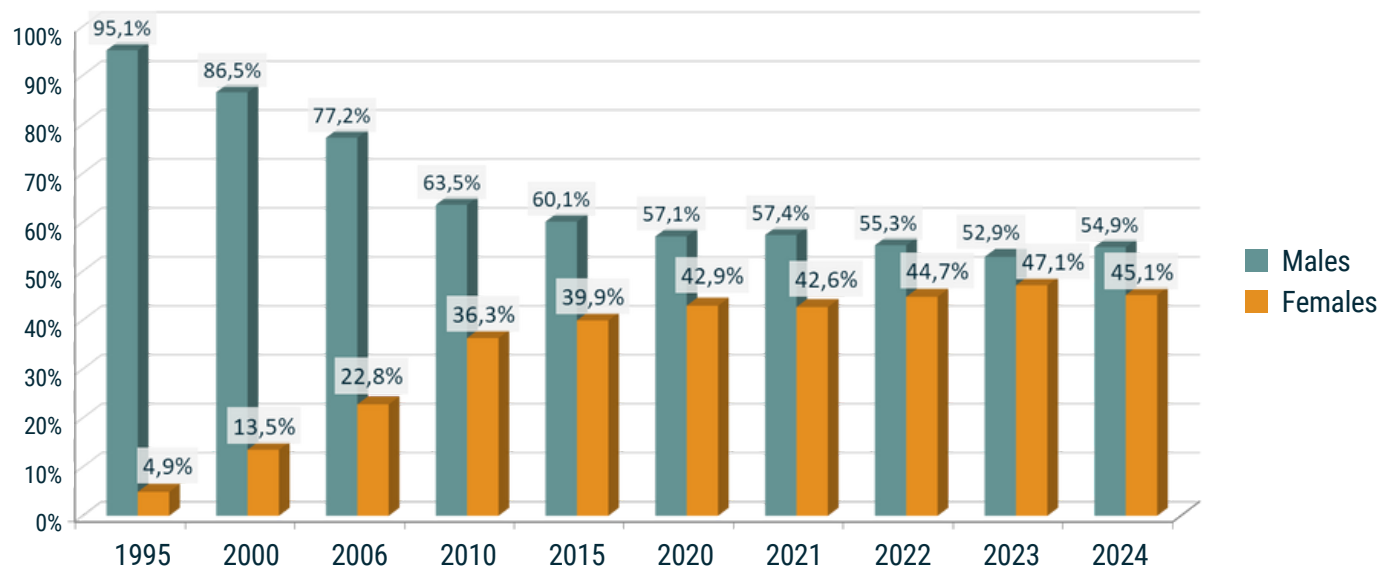
5 Public Life

5.1 Representation of women in the Council of Ministers⁽¹⁾



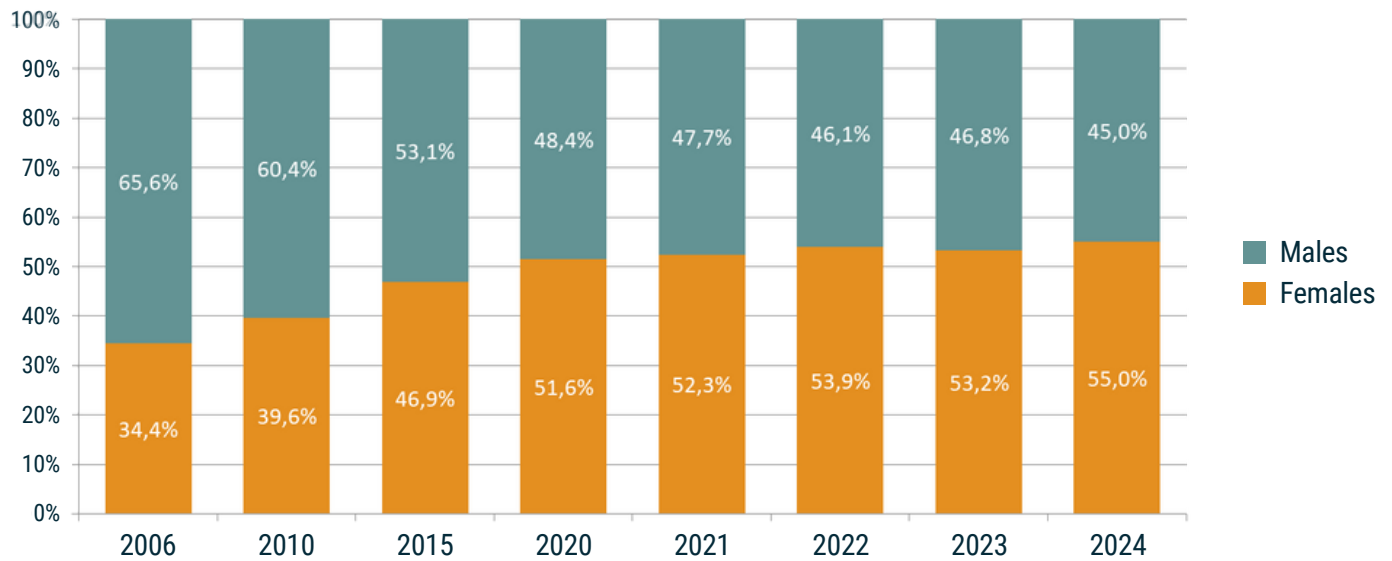
(1): From 2015 included are the positions of Deputy Ministers

5.2 Percentage of Senior level civil servants by sex (salary scales A14-A16, judges are excluded)

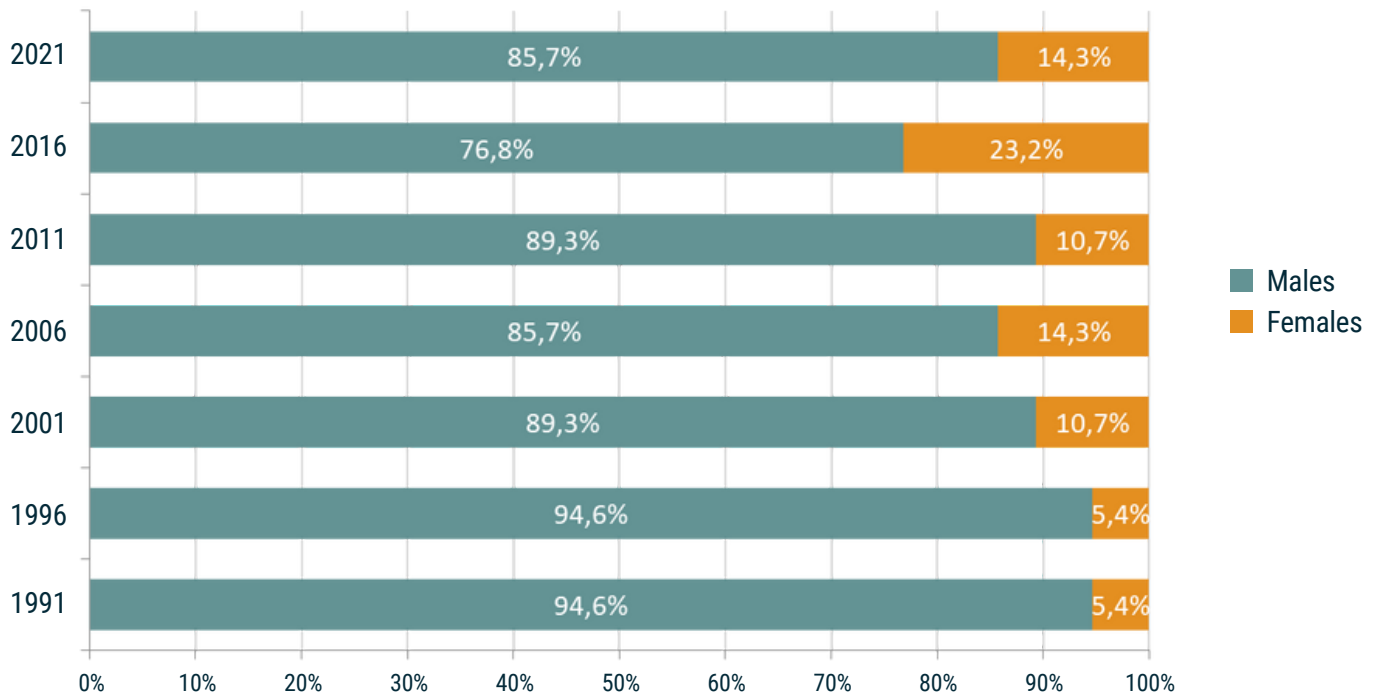


5 Public Life

5.3 Percentage distribution of judges by sex



5.4 Percentage distribution of representatives by sex



5 Public Life

5.5 Boards of Directors of organisations by position and sex, May 2025

	Total		Chair		Vice chair		Member	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
TOTAL	225	100,0%	27	100,0%	19	100,0%	179	100,0%
Males	157	69,8%	20	74,1%	12	63,2%	125	69,8%
Females	68	30,2%	7	25,9%	7	36,8%	54	30,2%

Note: The following organisations are included (the Public Service Commission, the Educational Service Commission and the Advisory Board are not included):

Open University of Cyprus (OUC)

Cyprus License Authority (CLA)

Human Resource Development Authority of Cyprus

Electricity Authority of Cyprus (EAC)

Cyprus Ports Authority (CPA)

Cyprus Telecommunication Authority (CYTA)

Natural Gas Public Company (DEFA)

Cyprus Securities and Exchange Commission

Theatre Organisation of Cyprus (THOC)

Cyprus State Scholarship Foundation

Cyprus Land Development Organisation (CLDO)

Cyprus News Agency

Cyprus Sports Organisation (CSO)

Cyprus Organisation for Storage and Management of Oil Stocks (KODAP)

Health Insurance Organisation (HIO)

Youth Board of Cyprus

Cyprus House Finance Organisation (HFC)

University of Cyprus (UCY)

Planning Council

Cyprus Broadcasting Corporation (CYBC)

Contractors Council

Cyprus University of Technology (CUT)

Central Body For The Equal Sharing For Burden

Cyprus Securities and Exchange Commission

Source: Commissioner Office for Gender Equality

5.6 Members of the Advisory Board by position and sex, May 2025

	Total		Chair		Member	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
TOTAL	8	100,0%	1	100,0%	7	100,0%
Males	5	62,5%	1	100,0%	4	57,1%
Females	3	37,5%	0	0,0%	3	42,9%

Source: Secretariat of the Council of Ministers

5.7 Members of the Public Service Commission by position and sex, May 2025

	Total		Chair		Member	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
TOTAL	5	100,0%	1	100,0%	4	100,0%
Males	3	60,0%	1	100,0%	2	50,0%
Females	2	40,0%	0	0,0%	2	50,0%

Source: Public Service Commission

5.8 Members of the Educational Service Commission by position and sex, May 2025

	Total		Chair		Member	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
TOTAL	5	100,0%	1	100,0%	4	100,0%
Males	5	100,0%	1	100,0%	4	100,0%
Females	0	0,0%	0	0,0%	0	0,0%

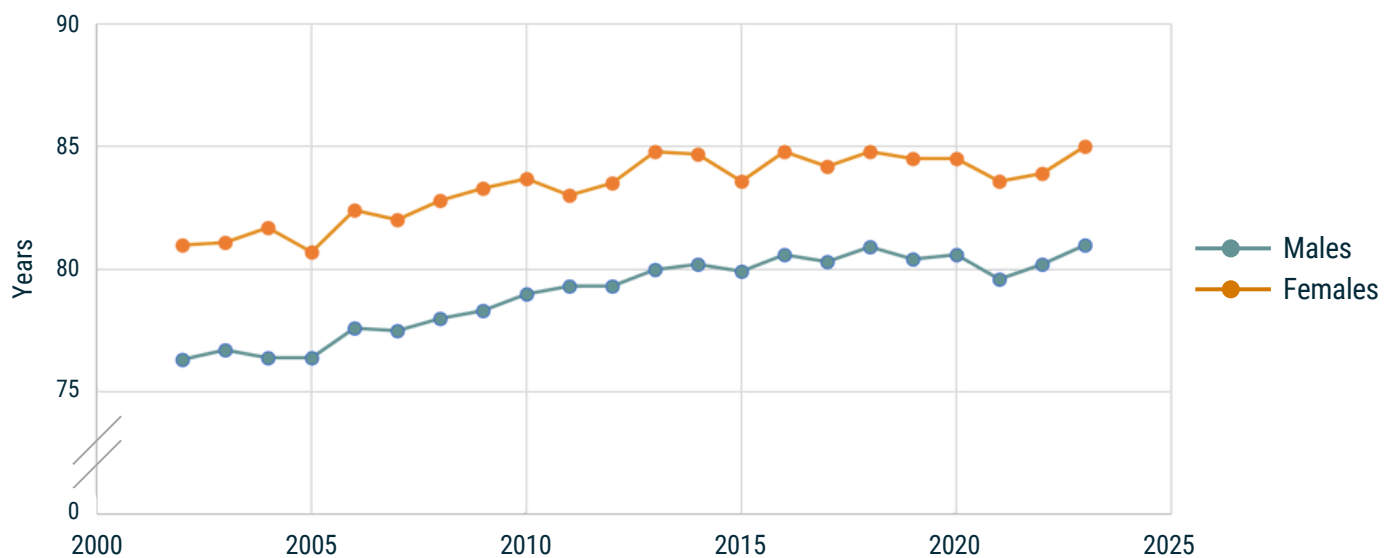
Source: Educational Service Committee



6 Health

6.1 Life expectancy at birth

YEAR	MALES	FEMALES
2023	81,0	85,0
2022	80,2	83,9
2021	79,6	83,6
2020	80,6	84,5
2019	80,4	84,5
2018	80,9	84,8
2017	80,3	84,2
2016	80,6	84,8
2015	79,9	83,6
2014	80,2	84,7
2013	80,0	84,8
2012	79,3	83,5
2011	79,3	83,0
2010	79,0	83,7
2009	78,3	83,3
2008	78,0	82,8
2007	77,5	82,0
2006	77,6	82,4
2005	76,4	80,7
2004	76,4	81,7
2003	76,7	81,1
2002	76,3	81,0



Note: Data from year 2012 onwards have been revised, based on the final results of the Census of Population and Housing 2021.

6 Health

6.2 Healthy life years in absolute value at age of 65, by sex – Eurostat

Data extracted on 23/05/2025 12:50:20 from [ESTAT]

Dataset: Healthy life years by sex (from 2004 onwards) [tepsr_sp320]

Last updated: 12/06/2024 0:00

Time frequency

Annual

Unit of measure

Year

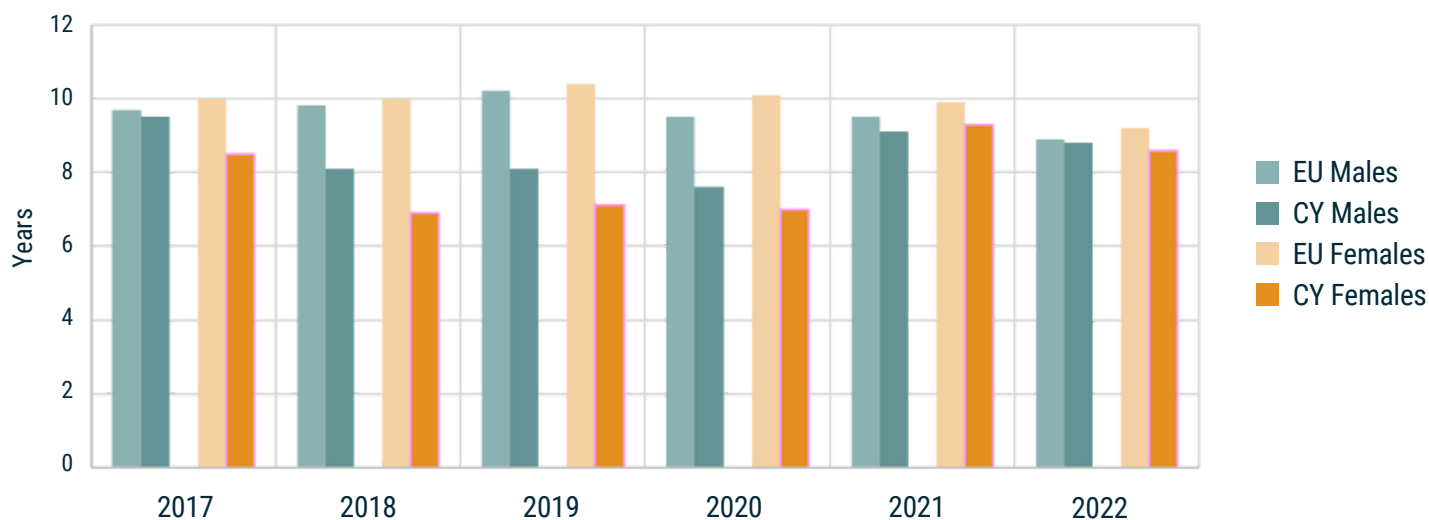
Health indicator

Healthy life years in absolute value at 65

TIME	2018			2019			2020			2021			2022		
SEX (Labels)	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
GEO (Labels)															
European Union - 27 countries (from 2020)	9,9	9,8	10,0	10,3	10,2	10,4	9,8	9,5	10,1	9,7	9,5	9,9	9,1 b	8,9 b	9,2 b
Euro area – 20 countries (from 2023)	10,0	9,9	10,0	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Belgium	11,1	10,8	11,4	10,6 b	10,5 b	10,7 b	10,8	10,5	11,0	11,2	11	11,3	10,8	10,8	10,8
Bulgaria	9,8	9,2	10,2	9,9	9,2	10,4	9,3	8,6	9,9	8,4	7,7	9	10,1 b	9,2 b	10,9 b
Czechia	8,3	8,1	8,5	8,1	8,0	8,2	7,5	7,0	7,9	7,6	7	8,2	7,4	7,1	7,7
Denmark	11,3	10,8	11,8	11,3	10,7	11,8	11,2 b	10,4 b	11,9 b	9,9	9,5	10,2	10,2	10,0	10,4
Germany	11,9	11,5	12,2	12,2	11,5	12,8	11,1 b	10,4 b	11,7 b	10,8	10,2	11,4	8,4 bu	8,2 bu	8,6 bu
Estonia	5,7	5,6	5,8	6,9	6,4	7,2	7,1	6,3	7,7	7	6,2	7,6	7,6	7,1	8,1
Ireland	12,9	12,0	13,8	13,6	13,1	14,1	11,9 b	11,3 b	12,5 b	12,6	12,3	13	11,6	11,3	11,9
Greece	7,3	7,4	7,2	7,9	8,1	7,7	7,6	7,6	7,6	7,7	7,6	7,7	8,8	8,6	9,0
Spain	11,4	11,5	11,3	12,4	12,4	12,3	11,6	11,6	11,5	10,5	10,7	10,3	9,7	9,8	9,5
France	10,8	10,2	11,3	11,0	10,4	11,6	11,1 b	10,2 b	11,8 b	12	11,3	12,6	11,0 bp	10,2 bp	11,7 bp
Croatia	5,0	5,0	5,0	4,8	4,6	4,9	5,0	4,7	5,2	5,2	5,1	5,2	5,4 b	5,2 b	5,6 b
Italy	9,5	9,8	9,2	10,4	10,6	10,2	10,5	10,3	10,6	10,7	10,8	10,7	10,1	10,4	9,9
Cyprus	7,5	8,1	6,9	7,6	8,1	7,1	7,3	7,6	7,0	9,2	9,1	9,3	8,7	8,8	8,6
Latvia	4,5	4,2	4,7	4,7	4,5	4,8	4,4	4,2	4,4	4,8	4,4	5	4,3	4,1	4,4
Lithuania	6,0	5,6	6,3	6,2	6,0	6,4	5,9	5,6	6,0	6	5,2	6,6	7,1	6,2	7,7
Luxembourg	9,1	9,1	8,8	10,4	10,1	10,6	10,9 b	10,3 b	11,4 b	11,0 b	10,7 b	11,2 b	9,8 b	9,7 b	9,8 b
Hungary	7,2	6,9	7,4	7,1	6,7	7,4	7,6	7,2	7,9	7,5	7,1	7,8	7,1 b	6,6 b	7,5 b
Malta	14,3	14,0	14,5	14,8	14,4	15,1	12,8	12,6	13,0	11,9	12,2	11,6	12,1 p	12,2 p	12,0 p
Netherlands	9,7	9,9	9,5	9,9	10,2	9,6	9,9	10,0	9,8	9,4	9,2	9,7	9,1	9,3	8,9
Austria	7,4	7,5	7,4	7,7	7,7	7,7	8,1	8,0	8,3	9,5	9,3	9,7	9,4	9,4	9,5
Poland	8,5	8,2	8,8	8,6	8,1	9,0	8,2	7,6	8,7	8,3	7,7	8,9	8,2 b	7,8 b	8,6 b
Portugal	7,3	7,8	6,9	7,3	7,9	6,9	7,7	8,4	7,1	7,9	8,4	7,4	7,9 bp	8,6 bp	7,3 bp
Romania	6,1	6,3	5,9	6,6	6,7	6,5	5,9	5,7	6,0	4	4	4	3,9 e	4,0 e	3,8 e
Slovenia	7,4	7,5	7,4	8,6	8,7	8,6	10,3	9,4	11,0	10,7	10	11,4	11,4	10,6	12,2
Slovakia	4,4	4,0	4,6	4,7	4,6	4,7	4,7	4,6	4,7	5	4,8	5,1	4,8	4,7	4,9
Finland	9,5	9,5	9,4	9,5	9,3	9,6	9,9	9,4	10,3	10,9	10,3	11,4	9,0	8,9	9,1
Sweden	15,7	15,6	15,8	16,2	15,9	16,6	15,9	15,4	16,4	14,6	14,5	14,8	13,9	13,5	14,3

Special value : not available

Observation flags: bp break in time series, provisional
bu break in time series, low reliability
b break in time series
e estimated
p provisional



6 Health

6.3a Self perceived health "very good or good" by sex and age – Eurostat

Data extracted on 23/05/2025 13:47:25 from [ESTAT]

Dataset: Self-perceived health by sex, age and labour status [hlth_silc_01__custom_16832931]

Last updated: 23/05/2025 11:00

Time frequency	Annual
Unit of measure	Percentage
Labour force and employment status	Population
Age class	65 years or over
Level	Very good or good

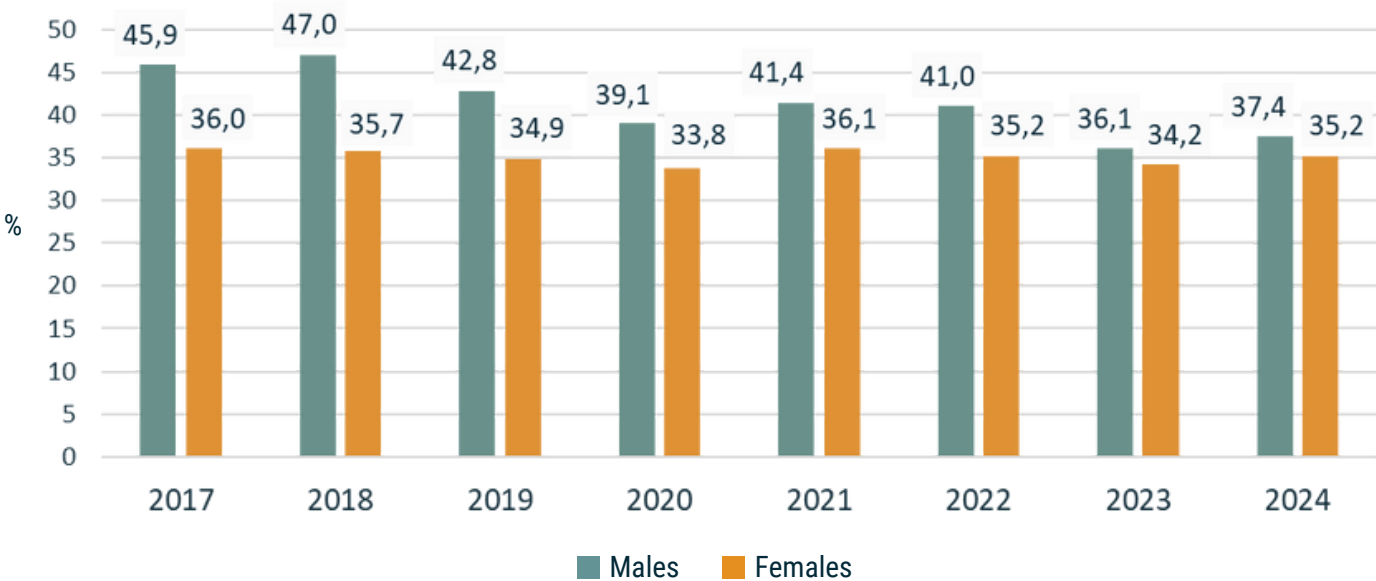
	TIME	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
GEO (Labels)	SEX (Labels)										
European Union - 27 countries (from 2020)	Total	35,6 e	36,8 e	38,8 e	39,4 e	40,4 e	40,7 e	40,9	39,0	39,8	40,0
	Males	39,9 e	40,6 e	42,7 e	43,1 e	43,5 e	44,0 e	44,0	41,9	42,9	42,9
	Females	32,3 e	33,9 e	35,8 e	36,5 e	37,9 e	38,2 e	38,5	36,8	37,4	37,7
Cyprus	Total	41,8	38,9	40,6	40,9	38,6	36,3	38,6	38,0	35,1	36,3 b
	Males	48,3	44,1	45,9	47,0	42,8	39,1	41,4	41,0	36,1	37,4 b
	Females	36,2	34,5	36,0	35,7	34,9	33,8	36,1	35,2	34,2	35,2 b

Special value : not available

Observation flags: b break in time series
e estimated

At older ages, 65+, a higher percentage of men consider their health condition to be very good or good, compared to women.

6.3b Self perceived health "very good or good" at age 65+, by sex in Cyprus



7 Poverty

7.1 At-risk-of-poverty threshold

		2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023 ^b	2024
Single-person households	EUR	8.412	8.698	9.202	9.729	10.022	10.011	10.713	11.548	12.400
	PPS	9.704	10.126	10.503	11.154	10.983	11.011	11.831	12.550	13.690
Households with 2 adults and 2 children younger than 14 years old	EUR	17.665	18.266	19.323	20.431	21.047	21.024	22.498	24.250	26.039
	PPS	20.378	21.265	22.056	23.423	23.065	23.101	24.845	26.356	28.750

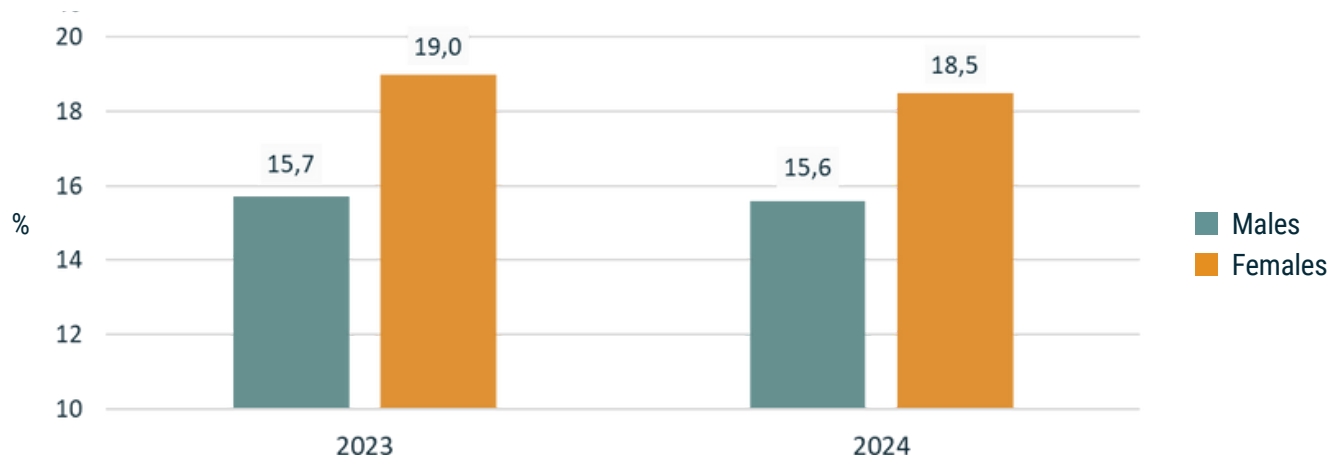
Risk-of-poverty threshold: is set at 60 % of the national median equivalised disposable income, which is the total disposable income of a household (total net income of all household members after social transfers) divided by its respective equivalised size. The Equivalised household size is calculated using the modified OECD equivalence scale: First adult=1,0 unit, each additional household member aged 14 years and over = 0,5 unit, and each household member aged under 14=0,3 unit.

7.2 At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion rate (AROPE) (EU 2030 target)

		2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023 ^b	2024
Total population	Total	22,6	21,4	19,1	18,6	17,6	17,3	16,7	17,4	17,1
	M	21,4	20,1	18,0	17,2	16,6	15,8	15,3	15,7	15,6
	F	23,7	22,6	20,2	19,9	18,6	18,7	18,0	19,0	18,5

Risk-of-poverty or social exclusion rate (AROPE): At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (AROPE) rate is the percentage of the population who are either at risk of poverty or severely materially and socially deprived or living in a household with a very low work intensity. Persons are only counted once even if they are present in several sub-indicators.

The At-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion indicator is the main indicator to monitor the EU 2030 target on poverty and social exclusion. The relevant target refers to the reduction of the number of people at risk of poverty or social exclusion by at least 15 million by 2030, and out of them, at least 5 million should be children.



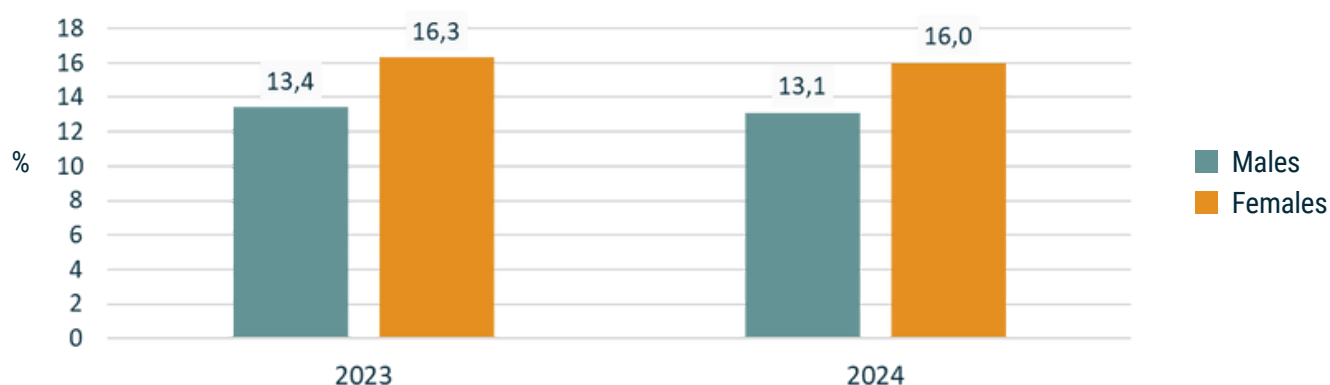
b : Break in series due to revision of data based on the results of the 2021 Census of Population and Housing.

7 Poverty

7.3 At-risk-of-poverty rate by sex

		2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023 ^b	2024
Total population	Total	16,1	15,7	15,4	14,7	14,3	13,8	13,9	14,9	14,6
	M	15,0	14,6	14,8	13,9	13,3	12,6	12,6	13,4	13,1
	F	17,2	16,8	15,9	15,5	15,3	15,0	15,1	16,3	16,0

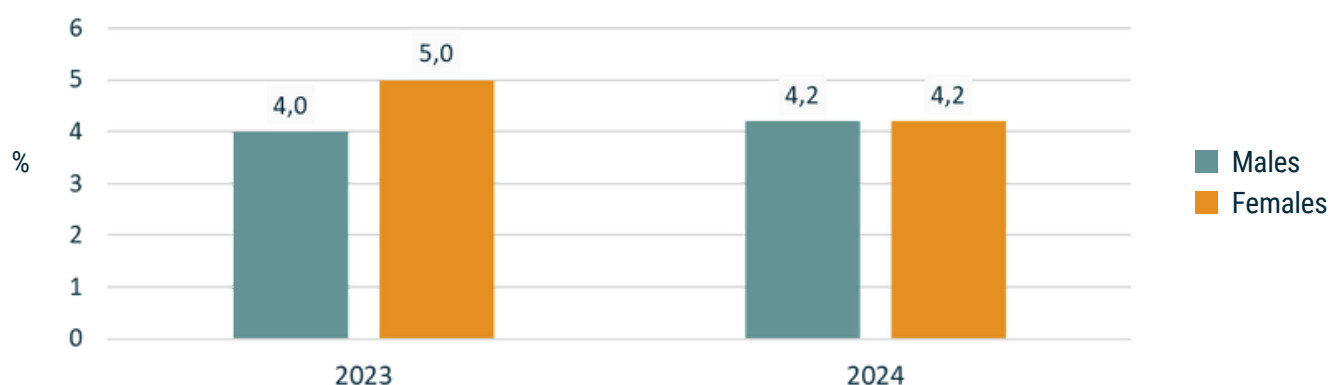
At-risk-of-poverty rate (AROP): The at-risk-of-poverty rate is the share of persons with an equivalised disposable income (after social transfers) below the at-risk-of-poverty threshold. It measures relative poverty and not absolute poverty.



7.4 Percentage of population living in households with very low work intensity by sex (EU 2030 target)

		2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023 ^b	2024
Total population 0-64	Total	10,1	8,7	8,1	6,6	5,3	5,8	4,1	4,5	4,2
	M	9,5	7,9	7,9	6,1	5,1	5,9	3,8	4,0	4,2
	F	10,6	9,5	8,4	7,1	5,6	5,8	4,4	5,0	4,2

Very low work intensity (LWI): The percentage of the population aged 0-64 that was living in households whose adults aged 18-64 worked less than 20% of their work potential during the past year. From the adults are excluded the students aged 18-24, people who according to their self-defined current economic status are retired, people in the age bracket 60-64 who are inactive and living in a household where the main income is pensions (except survivor's pension).

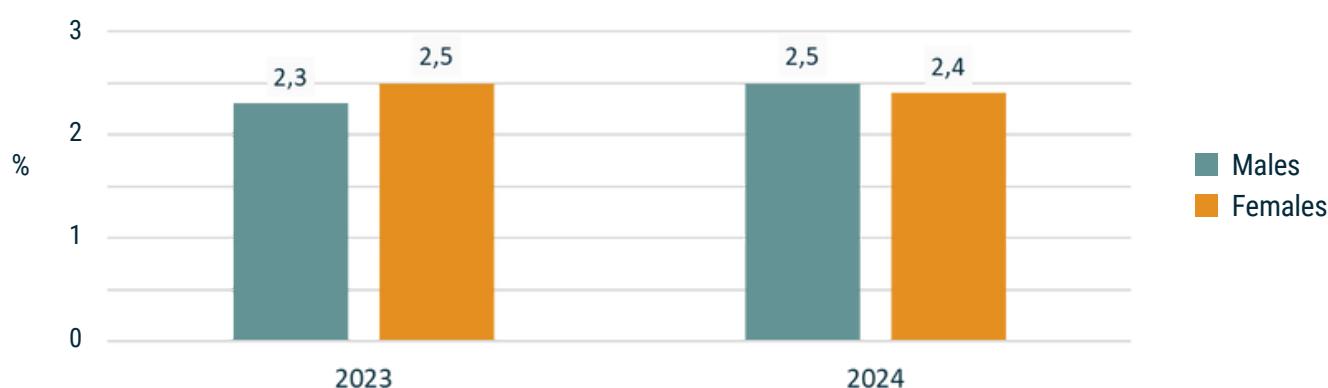


^b : Break in series due to revision of data based on the results of the 2021 Census of Population and Housing.

7 Poverty

7.5 Percentage of population experiencing enforced lack of at least 7 out of the 13 material and social deprivation items (severe material and social deprivation) (EU 2030 target)

		2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023 ^b	2024
Total population	Total	6,6	6,1	3,8	3,2	3,2	2,6	2,7	2,4	2,5
	M	6,9	6,2	3,9	3,4	3,3	2,3	2,6	2,3	2,5
	F	6,3	6,1	3,7	3,0	3,2	2,8	2,8	2,5	2,4



Severe material and social deprivation (SMSD):

Severely materially and socially deprived is the population who cannot afford a certain good, service or social activity. It refers to the population experiencing enforced lack of at least 7 out of 13 deprivation items (6 related to the individual and 7 related to the household):

At household level:

Cannot afford:

- 1) to face unexpected expenses,
- 2) a week holiday away from home,
- 3) to pay rent or utility bills or loans on time (to be confronted with payment arrears),
- 4) a meal with meat, chicken, fish or vegetarian equivalent every second day,
- 5) to keep home adequately warm,
- 6) to have a car/van for personal use,
- 7) to replace worn-out furniture.

At individual level:

Cannot afford:

- 1) to have an internet connection,
- 2) to replace worn-out clothes by some new ones,
- 3) to have 2 pairs of properly fitting shoes (including a pair of all-weather shoes),
- 4) to spend a small amount of money each week on him/herself,
- 5) to have regular leisure activities,
- 6) to get together with friends/family for a drink/meal at least once a month.

The 6 items at individual level are only collected for people aged 16 or over. For the children below 16 it is estimated by applying the rule: if at least half the number of adults in the household lack an item, then the children living in that household are considered deprived from that item as well.

^b : Break in series due to revision of data based on the results of the 2021 Census of Population and Housing.

8 Crime

8.1 Persons convicted by the district and assize courts by sex and offence group

YEAR		2020			2021			2022		
SEX		Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
OFFENCE GROUP										
I	Against public order	388	365	23	375	345	30	594	510	84
II	Against lawful authority	416	297	119	138	116	22	104	93	11
III	Injurious to the public in general	738	684	54	760	709	51	779	710	69
IV	Sexual offences	46	46	0	23	22	1	33	33	0
V	Against the person	335	289	46	383	329	54	647	532	115
VI	Against property	935	765	170	1.494	1.171	323	1.897	1.494	403
VII	Malicious damages to property	70	67	3	83	79	4	78	74	4
VIII	Forgery, coining etc.	111	86	25	204	154	50	348	274	74
IX	Motoring offences	24.982	19.203	5.779	18.416	13.737	4.679	21.974	16.346	5.628
X	Regulatory offences	5.890	4.615	1.275	8.000	6.722	1.278	8.106	6.454	1.652
XI	Miscellaneous offences	1.630	1.462	168	3.687	2.331	1.356	2.424	2.061	363
	TOTAL	35.541	27.879	7.662	33.563	25.715	7.848	36.984	28.581	8.403

8.2 Victims of serious offences reported to the police by offence (selected offences) or offence group and sex of the victim

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Victims of homicide					
Total	17	24	19	19	7
Males	7	14	15	14	4
Females	5	10	4	5	3
Not stated	5	0	0	0	0
Victims of serious assault					
Total	178	206	164	217	203
Males	130	171	128	170	154
Females	38	35	36	47	49
Not stated	10	0	0	0	0
Victims of robbery					
Total	79	78	90	104	143
Males	56	41	50	53	74
Females	23	37	40	51	69
Not stated	0	0	0	0	0
Victims of sexual offences					
Total	48	40	61	86	91
Males	4	8	11	9	8
Females	44	32	50	77	83
Not stated	0	0	0	0	0



